Deadline

S. Africa

Strikers Given

walkout rose to six.

No. 32,503

PARIS, TUESDAY, AUGUST 25, 1987

A New Black Leader Emerges



Cyril Ramaphosa, leader of the National Union of Mineworkers, before a 1985 strike.

For Ramaphosa, This Labor Struggle 'Is the Big One'

By Michael Parks Los Angeles Times Service
JOHANNESBURG — With hundreds of thousands of black ago. "If we win this strike, it is firming the mine workers' fastminers on strike in South Africa, sharply cutting the critical production of gold and coal, Cyril Rama- with their own struggle for a living phosa has emerged as the country's wage. If we lose, it will have a strongest labor leader and a politi-devastating effect." cal force as well.

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FOR MORE

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For five years Mr. Ramaphosa, general secretary of the National Union of Mineworkers, has been reparing for a showdown with South Africa's wealthy mining companies, knowing that it would be a test of strength for the whole black labor movement as well as for the broader fight against apart-

Kiosk

Marine Given

30-Year Term

cress to the Soviet Union.

charged.

"This is the big one," Mr. Rama- government, I think, about the outphosa said as more than 300,000 miners began the strike two weeks going to be a significant motivation for all other workers to continue

Mr. Ramaphosa also acknowledged that the strike was "about a lot more than wages" and that if the union won, the victory would

have major political implications. "To the government, we represent a constituency that is part and parcel of the liberation movement in this country," he said. "There is a lot of fear and trepidation in

A substantial union victory, congrowing strength in the country's most important industry, would encourage other black labor unions and their allies in the United Democratic Front, a coalition of antiapartheid groups, which has been hit hard in the past year by the

government's state of emergency.
"With so many of our leaders
detained," a United Democratie Front leader said recently, "trade union men like Cyril Ramaphosa are moving to the fore."

Mr. Ramaphosa, a lawyer who is See LEADER, Page 6

minister of mixed race, the Reverend Allan Hendrickse, announced Monday that he was quitting the government and accused President Pieter W. Botha of insensitivity. Reuters reported from Cape Town. Mr. Hendrickse, a minister without portfolio, told the House of Representatives, a junior parliamentary chamber that Mr. Botha set up in 1984 for people classified

had been linked to the strike.

Bohby Godsell, director of in-

dustrial relations for Angel Ameri-

can said nine miners had been in-

jured in the fighting. He called on

the union to resume the talks on reducing violence that broke off

■ Hendrickse Quits Cabinet

The only South African cabinet

as colored, or mixed race, that Mr. Botha's attacks had prompted his resignation.

Reading from a letter to Mr. Botha, Mr. Hendrickse said: "It is obvious that you are not prepared these perceptions are not in line said Monday.

Indian, in the cabinet.

apologize to Mr. Botha last year himself with an electrical extension after he defied apartheid laws by cord. The British mission had said



U.S. soldiers leaving Spandau Prison on Monday as Allied troops ended their rotating duty at the West Berlin facility, which was to be torn down following Rudolf Hess's death. British troops will remain until the prison is demolished.

Hess Is Buried Privately At Undisclosed Location

BONN - Rudolf Hess has been or willing to acknowledge the per- buried in a private ceremony at an ceptions and feeling of others if undisclosed location, his family

swimming at a whites-only beach. earlier that Hess died of asphyxia-

The statement Monday was issued with the approval of the Unit-ed States and France but without the endorsement of the Soviet four Allied powers had been responsible for Hess since he was convicted of war crimes in 1946

which was attached to a window frame in a garden but at Spandau Prison where he was held, an Allied

was willing to pursue negotiations with Mr. Pérez de Cuéliar. The U.S. State Depar that Hess committed suicide. The meanwhile, said that Britain would Kuwaiti oil tankers.

join Washington in re-registering

Kingdom will reflag its first Ku-waiti oil tanker." said Phyllis Oakley, a department spokeswoman. She did not elaborate on how the information was gained, nor did she say how many Kuwaiti tankers London would re-register or when it would happen.

U.S. Ship Fires Warning Shots To Ward Off **Boats in Gulf**

ship fired warning machine-gun blasts across the bows of two small boats in the Gulf on Monday after they ignored warnings to stay clear of a convoy of U.S.-flagged Kuwaiti tankers, the Pentagon said.

A prepared statement said the boats, called dhows, were of "unknown nationality."

The guided-missile destroyer Kidd opened fire after they refused to heed verbal warnings and a warning flare fired in their direc-

The Pentagon said the dhows. traditional Arab seafaring vessels made of wood, turned away from the convoy after the Kidd opened fire across their bows.

It said a U.S. support helicopter from the Kidd first observed the

The shots were the first confirmed by the Pentagon to have been fired by a U.S. ship since the United States began the escort op-eration on July 20. A U.S. Navy fighter jet fired missiles at a sus-

pected Iranian warplane over the Aug. 8-9 weekend but missed, according to defense officials. The incident Monday occurred as U.S. warships were escorting four loaded, U.S.-flagged Kuwaiti

tankers down the Gulf from Ku-

In New York, Iran began highlevel contacts with the United Nalions on Monday and appeared to soften its opposition to a UN resolution that has demanded a ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq war.

The franian deputy foreign min-ister. Mohammed Jawad Larijani, said he discussed UN peace efforts separately with Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar and the president of the 15-nauon Security Conneil, Hans Werner Lautensch-

lager of West Germany. After the council passed the cease-fire resolution on July 20, Iraq endorsed it but Iran has repeatedly criticized it. Mr. Larijani said his government still had complaints about the resolution but

"We understand that the United

Earlier Monday, U.S. Navy offi-WASHINGTON - A U.S. war- cers reported that another U.S. warship, the guided-missile frigate Jarrett, pulled between a tanker. convoy in the Gulf and an Iranian warship that had come within two miles (1bree kilometers) of it. Among the tankers was the Bridge-ton, which had been hit by a mine on July 24.

Officers aboard the U.S. helicopter-carrier Guadalcanal said they detected no hostile intent from the

Iran agrees to free wife and baby of French envoy. Page 6.

Iranian vessel, identified as a 2,500ton amphibious landing craft built

But the Jarrett, then the lead ship in the convoy, was instructed to position herself between the tankers and the Iranian vessel to prevent any closer approach, according to a pool news report released by the Pentagon. The incident occurred as the

convoy, the second southbound from Kuwaii and fifth overall, ap-proached the Strait of Hormuz to leave the Gulf, said Captain Skip Dirren, commander of the Guadal-

He said the Iranian vessel, previously spotted near the convoys, apparently was "just observing what was going on. The Guadalcanal scrambled one

or more helicopter gunships to shadow the Iranian vessel, said the shipping sources, who spoke on the condition that they not be named. The U.S. Navy has ordered ships

to stay a mile away from the con-The Bridgeton and three smaller

tankers in the convoy later cleared Iranian anti-ship missiles lining the strait as they left the Gulf and en-tered the Gulf of Oman. Sources at the state-run Kuwait

Oil Tanker Co., which owns the tankers, confirmed that the outbound convoy, including the Bridgeton, sailed safely out of the The shipping sources based their reports on ship sightings and radio

contacts. In an exchange quoted by the sources, U.S. and Iranian vessels amicably told each other to "have a good day." Three more U.S.-flagged tankers

were at Kuwait's main oil terminal at Al-Ahmadi loading crude oil for the return trip down the Gulf as the Bridgeton and the three others were sailing out.

The gas carrier Gas Prince is the only tanker that has been escorted to Kuwait, loaded, and escorted out of the Gulf. It is heading for

On Saturday, U.S. Representative Stephen J. Solarz, Democrat of New York, said Kuwait would charter two U.S. tankers to add to its fleet under U.S. protection. (Remers, AP)

■ Shaky Arab-Iran Ties

Some Arab League foreign ministers, meeting in Tunisia to discuss the Iran-Iraq war, are considering whether to break diplomatic relations with Tehran, United Press International reported from Tunis.

"The question of a moture in relations with Tehran is being considered concretely hy several Arah countries." Hedi Mabrouk, the Tunisian minister of foreign affairs,

Diplomatic sources said that Saudi Arabia and Kuwait approved of breaking relations with Iran but that other nations, including Syria. Algeria, Oman and the United Arah Emirates, were opposed.

gated Mr. Hendrickse for criticiz- after Hess's son, Wolf-Rüdiger pending flight tests of the MX missile. Page 3. ing apartheid laws and government. Hess, was hospitalized in Munich, crackdowns on black unrest, saying under intensive care, after suffering gence Agency, the National Securithat the minister was obliged as a a stroke. Agency, the Federal Bureau of member of the cabinet to support Separately, a British spokesman in West Berlin said that Hess committed suicide Aug. 17 by hanging

See ARMS, Page 6

sal of its traditional policy, has stressed the need for on-site inspec-

QUANTICO, Virginia (AP)

—A military jury Monday sentenced Sergeant Claylon J. Lonetree, the first U.S. Marine convicted of spying, to 30 years in prison for disclosing U.S. se-The eight Marine officers sitting as jurors also fined the former Moscow Embassy guard-

\$5,000, reduced him to the lowest pay scale and ordered that he forfeit all pay and allowances and be dishonorably dis-If Sergeant Lonetree faus to have his espionage conviction thrown out on appeal, he will be eligible for parole in 10 years.

U.S. officials said the principal reason for the shift, which will be disclosed to the Russians at a special negotiating session .Tuesday morning, was opposition from U.S. intelligence agencies and European allies to Soviet inspection of sensi-

decision would make it harder for the Russians to deploy covert missile forces because associated missile assembly and maintenance facilities would be destroyed.

when the Soviet Union, in a rever-

On Missile Inspections

proved by President Ronald Reagan over the weekend and sent to American negotiators at the arms negotiations in Geneva, would retract previous U.S. demands for continuous inspection of Soviet missile plants, the officials said. It would also sharply limit the

arms treaties.

A secondary reason is the Soviet agreement in July to give up medium- and shorter-range missiles on a global basis, not just in Western Europe. U.S. officials said that this

The U.S. shift comes at a time

U.S. to Seek Tight Curb

By R. Jeffrey Smith

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration, retreating from a main tenet of its arms control policy, will propose Tuesday that onunder a superpower treaty restricting medium- and shorter-range missiles, U.S. officials said Mon-

The proposal, which was ap-

right of either side to send a team of inspectors on short notice to the site of a suspected treaty violation on the other's territory, a procedure the Reagan administration has long demanded in response to alleged Soviet violations of previous

tive Western military facilities.

tions and has aggressively demanded access to facilities that Western governments want declared off- with your own."

The U.S. Air Force is sus-

Investigation and the Department of Energy demanded that so-called "challenge" inspections be barred in areas where sensitive intelli-

By Robert J. McCartney
Washington Port Service

The surprise action was taken to His departure leaves only one avoid neo-Nazi demonstrations at convhite. Amichand Raibansi, an the funeral of Hitler's former depundian, in the cabinet.

Mr. Botha has frequently castifamily's statement was issued a day

tion and was found with a cord wrapped around his neck, but it had not clarified how he killed him-

See HESS, Page 6

after the Allied victory over Hitler's Germany. Hess tied a noose around his neck with one end of the cord,

Unharmed by Crises, Gandhi Survives in Solitude

By Steven R. Weisman

New York Times Service NEW DELHI - Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi has survived his biggest political crisis since taking office in 1984, but he continues to be seen as an enigmatic politician whom many Indians do not trust or even know very

According to opinion polls, most of those who were aware of a recent military-contract scandal believed that Mr. Gandhi's friends and associates were involved in kickbacks, although no evidence has come to light. Many voters were found to believe that the prime minister may have received kickbacks himself.

In addition, those who follow politics closely say they are mystified about why Mr. Gandhi has failed to retain a consistent set of advisers. Mr. Gandhi has changed his cabinet a dozen times, and

Also, several close advisers have either quit or been

forced from office. Even some close friends are said to

have (allen from the prime minister's good graces amid

another major reorganization is expected soon.

because of these disappointments. Mr. Gandhi lately has sought to revive his political fortunes by visiting remote areas of the country and speaking to rural folk.

Still, rumors that Mr. Gandhi had a secret Swiss bank account became so fierce in the capital that he was forced to address the matter in Parliament. "I categorically declare, in this highest forum of India's democracy, that neither I, nor any member of my family, has received any consideration in these transactions," he

said in an extraordinary statement last month. "That is the Aides to the prime minister argue that the worst is over. They point to a recent poll of 10,000 Indians showing that he would be re-elected by a comfortable margin today. But the poll, sponsored by India Today magazine and MARG, an opinion research organization, also gave him mixed ratings, at best on his performance and integrity.

In his first year in office, in 1985, Mr. Gandhi was

considered a popular, "clean" leader, widely acclaimed for

One of the prime minister's associates said that Mr. his conciliatory approach and willingness to label the Gandhi, aloof by nature, is an increasingly solitary man political system as inefficient and dishonest. Two years later, rising dissatisfaction over sectarian

violence and the economy have taken a toll, as have charges of kickbacks in military contracts. So far, no recipients of such payments have been traced. Behind the scenes. Mr. Gandhi faced growing dissatisfaction from longtime leaders of the ruling Congress (I)
Party, and that disaffection came to a boil when the party lost a string of local elections this year. The defeats

touched off what his aides acknowledged to have been a genuine crisis. It began when Zail Singh, the president at the time and a longtime family ally, charged that the prime minister had snubbed him. The subsequent rift between the two coincided with a furor over the bandling of the kickback

Instead of moving to uncover the scandal, Mr. Gandhi dismissed his popular defense minister. V.P. Singh, who then allied himself with the president, who is not a relative. In July, it was disclosed that another former cahinet

See GANDHI, Page 6

Is That Madonna on the Screen?

talk of scandal.

By Vincent Canby

New York Times Service

The next day, at noon, at the first regularly scheduled performance of the film at the 1,151seat Ziegfeld Theater, there were fewer than 60 people in the house when the show began.

a couple of years. Madonna was as big an attraction on Friday at noon as she had been on Thursday evening - and as she currently is on her sellout Europe an tour - but, apparently, her stardom on records, in music videos, in concert and as a free

stated the facts: "Who's That Girl" is "a loser." Ever since she came on the music scene three years ago, there has been a certain amount of

record charts.

The voice is small, the musicianship not super and the personality a kind of electronically enhanced variation on those of other people. performer and now movie actress, has develparodistic music videos directed by Mary Lam-

her own right. She is a knowing, shrewd, pragmatic young woman - a performer of invigorating energy who still looks a lot like Marilyn Monroe, even with short hair, but who has much more in common with the enth triastic, unembarrassed. comic tartiness of Jean Harlow -- somebow let loose on the streets of New York in the 1980s. Little of this would you be able to guess from

See MADONNA, Page 6



Rightists Still Incite Fear in Argentina

BUENOS AIRES — A prominent financier disappears in Argenuna. More than \$1 million is paid as ransom but he is not returned. Although police investigators implicate several army intelligence agents in the crime, the case remains open more than two years

Sivak, a banker and real-estate investor, stands out as the embarrassing and troubling symbol of the government's impotence against extreme rightist squads that still operate in Argentina.

These rogue groups, described by government offi-cials as vestiges of military rule and composed of former and current agents of the military intelligence and police services, continue to kidnap, bomb, steal Within the past two months, they have been accused of robbing the tomb of Juan Peron, the former Argen-

une president, and of bombing more than a score of

offices of political parties as well as houses of judges and military personnel loyal to the government. Their aim. officials say, is to promote a climate of fear and instability to make Argentine democracy,

restored three and a half years ago, look too weak to protect the public.

While the attacks have struck at only a small sector of society, and while few have left casualties, the violence has unnerved a country psychologically scarred by the terrorism of the 1970s. Public opinion surveys indicate that while most Argentines perceive little personal danger, a collective sense of insecurity

Similar anxieues, although much more acute. prompted the armed forces to overthrow the constitutional authorities in 1976. Military commanders then conducted a campaign of kidnapping, torture and murder aimed as eliminating not just leftiss insurgents

but most dissent. Since the military relinquished power in 1983, Mr. Alfonsin and his aides have been unable to remove all anti-democratic forces from sensitive state jobs. Dar-

ticularly in the military-intelligence services. Interior Minister Antonio Troccoli complained in July about "enemies from within" and called the security issue "the most vulnerable aspect of the tran-

the source of the problem, in June, for instance,

See FEAR, Page 6



Orthodox boys and men praying Monday in Jerusalem to protest Sabbath film screenings. Page 2.

GENERAL NEWS A spy's book has prompted a debate over who should control

Page 2.

British agents.

■ Oil prices plunged on reports that OPEC's output is well Page 11. above its ceiling.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

TOMORROW Margot Hornblower of The Washington Post begins a series on New York City, 12 years after it was on the verge of fi-

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The dollar in New York:

DM £ Yen

1.8175 1.632 141.90 6.078

nancial collapse.

NEW YORK - On the evening of Aug. 6. approximately 10,000 people crowded into the lower section of Times Square to watch the arrival of Madonna for the premiere of her film, Who's That Girl"

In this age of electronically enhanced personality, fame may be fleeting, but it does not disappear overnight. It took Tiny Tim more than a decade to fade away, and the Sex Pistols

show in Times Square is not translating to the box office of movie theaters. With its usual blummess, Variety magazine

hype surrounding the ascent of Madonna actually Madonna Louise Veronica Ciccone from Bay City, Michigan - to the top of the

Yet, that was then and this is now, when Madonna, the singer and knockout music-video oped n public personality that is decidedly and wittily her own. Largely through the sexy and bert, and through Susan Seidelman's "Desperately Seeking Susan," her first theatrical feature. Madonna has shaped up as a character in

By Bradley Graham

For the administration of President Raul Alfonsin, the failure to solve the July 1985 abduction of Osvaldo

and threaten.

sition" from military dietatorship to democracy. Circumstantial evidence points to the ultra-right as

For the Swedes, Party Time Means Cajun Crayfish

TROSA, Sweden - After hours of drinking, eating and revelry, Swedish sobriety is long gone. Those who can walk unassisted will be bragging about it tomorrow. One celebrant, o highranking corporate executive, is temporarily missing, having wandered off ioto the woods in a

Swedes are legendary for being restrained and well-behaved. Yet for a few weeks in August, they partake of a late-summer bacchanalian rite — when Swedish reserve is shed with a vengeance at thousands of parties much like one here at a summer cottage er, Ericsson. south of Stockholm.

The centuries-old tradition, celebrated in song and literature by the 19th-century novelist, August Strindberg, revolves around enting crayfish between endless rounds of drinks. During the three-week crayfish festival. Sweden, a nation of 8.3 million people, will consume an estimated 60

This year, for the first time, most of the crayfish being decall them crawfish.

The Cajun crayfish are filling a gap left by native Swedish crustaceans and Turkish imports, both of which have fallen victim to a fungus. lo fact, the crayfish pest first appeared in Sweden near the turn of the century, but it was not until about a decade ago that a serious shortage of the domestic strains became apparent.

Dropping the yearly crayfish lestivities in the face of dwindling Swedish supplies was never considered a possibility. "It's just something we Swedes have to do," said Nils Ingvar Lundin, an executive at the electronics mak-

Mr. Lundin, wearing a silly hat like the other guests, then cracked a crayfish in half and began sucking on the head with gusto. Next, he broke the claws for their few strands of meat, followed by the tail flesh, which he extracted with

A crayfish dispatched, Mr. Lundin poured himself and his guest each a shot of aquavit, the strong Swedish liquor, raised his glass and downed it. For those of sufficient fortitude, the routine is repeated a few dozen times in an

The uninitiated might argue that the crayfish have little taste and less flesh, and that the mosquitoes are eating far better than

The uninitiated might argue that the crayfish have little taste and less flesh, and that the mosquitoes are eating far better than the people.

the people. But do not tell that to a Swede.

"I've eaten crayfish all my life," Mr. Lundin said. "I love them."
For years, Turkish crayfish
made up for the shortage of Swedish ones, but in 1985 the crayfish from Turkey also begar to fall victim to the parasitic fungus. Accordingly, the Turks will supply about one third of the 2,500 tons of crayfish Swedes eat this year, about 100 tons will come from acreage in the last decade, and is Swedish lakes, while the rest will now seeking export markets. The he imported from Louisiana.

Coosideriog the paucity of meat on the six-inch-long (15centimeter) crayfish, they hardly seem a bargain, whether domestic or imported Still, the Louisiana crayfish are much cheaper at \$14 a kilogram (2.2 pounds) than the scarce home-grown variety at \$65

Swedes like their crayfish flavored with dill and boiled io salt water. In Louisiana, the tastes of Cajun cuisine tend to run much

"The Louisiana style is much too spicy for us Swedes," said Klas Holm, marketing director for G.B. Seafood, a leading importer. "So we sent our staff there to teach the people in Louisiana how to make crayfish Swedish-

For craylish-starved Swedes, Louisiana was the obvious place to turn. The Atchafalaya Basin, a vast wetland, is in crayfish production what West Texas once was to the oil industry.

Louisiana accounts for 85 percent of the world harvest. The state's crayfish industry has expanded rapidly, tripling its pond

erports to Sweden this year will be an estimated \$5 million. Swedish food critics and crayfish mavens have generally given the Louisiaoa erayfish high

"The Americans are just as good as the Turks, if not better," said Magnus Furst of the Drottningholm Freshwater Laborato-ry, near Stockholm. "But there is, of course, nothing like our Swedish ones.

Yet the bome-grown ones may soon have an American flavor. In 1959, an American crayfish strain was brought to Sweden and cultivated on a tiny scale. It can survive in Swedish conditions and is resistant to the fungus that has killed most of the indigenous

A 50-acre (20-hectare) crayfish farm was recently established in Sweden, using the American variety. A first harvest of 30 tons is

That's what the Swedes are banking on to salvage their domestic production," said Shack-ford Pitcher, the agricultural atta-che at the U.S. Embassy in

Seoul Foes See a Cause In Death of **Ship Worker**

By Fred Hiart

SEOUL - Dissident leaders made it clear Monday that they will try to use the recent death of a young worker to increase pressure on the government, arguing that the killing, apparently from a po-lice tear-gas grenade, proves that South Korean rulers are not committed to democratic reform.

A spokesman for the National Coalition for a Democratic Constitution, which organized the pro-tests in June that personded the government to agree to hold direct elections, said the group was hop-ing to turn the worker's funeral into a national rally on Wednesday.

"It's a sign that this government may not be able to change its be-

havior toward the democratic way," said a dissident leader, the Reverend Park Hyung Kyu, "Their tendency to use violence, to use their power, cannot be changed."

Leaders of the political opposition made similar charges Sunday in an escalation of rhetoric on the

case. The ruling party urged politi-cians not to exploit the death for partisan purposes.
It remained unclear, however, whether workers - who have struck about 1,600 companies since July 1 —will step up their protests in response to the death.

The worker, Lee Sok Kyu, 21, was killed Saturday during a clash between riot policemen and locked-out workers from the Daewoo shipyard on the southern island of Koje. He is the first fatality in the labor unrest that has swirled through Korea since the government agreed to hold elec-tions later this year.

The cause of Mr. Lee's death has not been officially determined, but workers and doctors have said that fragments from a police-fired tear gas grenade pierced his lung. An autopsy Monday showed that Mr. Lee was killed by four fragments "of an unknown nature" in his lung, and the fragments were sent to a national laboratory for analy-

Kim Young Sam, president of the opposition Reunification Democratic Party, called for an investigation into Mr. Lee's death and criticized the government for blocking the workers' demonstra-

The incident makes me doubt whether the government is genu-inely interested in implementing democratization measures," Mr.

Kim Dae Jung, the other chief oppositioo leader, criticized the police for firing tear gas grenades horizontally at demonstrators instead of into the air. "I cannot but suspect that the police action was in-

tentional, not a mistake," he said. The ruling Democratic Justice Party responded with expressions of regret and urged the Daewoo shipyard to "exert more positive" efforts" to satisfy worker demands. The party also agreed to an opposition request to convene a National Assembly committee to look into labor unrest.

But the ruling party also said politicians should stay out of the disputes.

"Any attempts to exploit the problem politically must be barred," it said in a statement.

The Daewoo shipyard, part of a major conglomerate, has 15,000 workers, making it South Korea's second-largest shipyard. Workers there formed a union and began picketing for higher wages about

The company suspended talks and shut the yard on Friday, saying negotiations were proving fruitless. Angered workers took to the streets of Okpo on Saturday and clashed with the police when they charged a hotel where the company president was staying.

This guy dying obviously puts a completely different winkle on everything," a Western diplomat said. "I'm sure the government is very imhappy this happened. It raises the obvious comparisons

with Lee Han Yol" Lee Han Yol, a Yonsei University student, was killed by a police tear gas grenade earlier this summer. His death became a rallying cry for students, and his funeral turned into a rally for democracy that drew hundreds of thousands of

WORLD BRIEFS

Police Break Up Philippine Protest

MANILA (AP) — Philippine policemen dispersed strikers with water cannon Monday in Cebu City, and the government said it would not withdraw fuel price increases that have government said it widespread withdraw fuel price increases that have triggered the most widespread labor unrest since President Corazon C. Aquino took office last year.

Thousands of president corazon C. Aquino took office last year.

Thousands of passenger jeep drivers joined transport strikes on Mon-day in Cebu City, Davao City and four provinces of southeastern Luzon to demand a rollback in fuel prices, which the government raised Aug. 14 by an average of 18 percent

Militant unions, including the May lat Movement, said the protests were a prelude to a nationwide general strike set for Wednesday unless the government rolls back find a later to the government rolls back find a later to the second strike set for the second strike second strik the government rolls back fuel prices. The state television said the protests stranded thousands of commuters and forced schools, government agencies and private companies to close early on Monday.

Walesa Weighs Invitation to Visit U.S. WARSAW (UPI) — Lech Walesa, leader of the banned labor union

Solidarity, said Monday he has not decided yet whether to go to the United States to attend a Sept. 17 ceremony marking the 200th anniversative of the U.S. Commission.

"It's a political decision for me," be said. "I have to wait another two or three days." Mr. Walesa has turned down earlier invitations to visit the West, saving that the Polish sushanization and allow him to return West, saying that the Polish authorities might not allow him to return

The trip would he his first outside Poland since 1981 and his first to the United States. Mr. Walesa is also considering an invitation to attend a conference in Paris in January for Nobel Peace Prize winners.

Garbage Barge Ends Odyssey in N.Y.

NEW YORK — The garbage barge Mobro docked at a Brooklyn

incinerator Monday, ending a tragicomic 156-day, 6-state, 3-nation quest for a place to dump 3,186 tons of unwanted trash.

A private tng towed the 21-foot (65-meter) barge to the city Sanitation Department's Southwest Incinerator from anchorage off Bay Pides Penalthenia State Control of the cashing of the Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, in New York Harbor. The beaching of the garbage was made possible Aug. 10 when a Brooklyn judge ruled that garbage was made possible Aug. 10 when a Brooklyn judge ruled that the trash could be incinerated as long as recyclers first had a chance to rummage through it search of salvageable materials. The trash consists largely of cardboard and plastic.

The approximately 400 tons of ash produced by the incinerator will be trucked to a nearly full municipal landfill in the Long Island toward filling, where much of the refuse originated, officials said.

Israel Raises Romania Case With U.S.

TEL AVIV (Reuters) - Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir has urged the United States to restore "most favored naoon" status to Romania, an Israeli spokesman said Monday. Mr. Shamir was said to have told the visiting Senator John B. Breaux, Democrat of Louisiana, on Sunday that Romania was the only Communist country where Jews lead full lives and may emigrate freely.

"I know Romania has a problem in Congress because of allegations about its treatment of its Hungarian minority," Mr. Shamir was quoted as saying, "but I would like the Jewish minority in the Soviet Union to live in the same situation."

Mr. Shamir visited Romania last week at the invitation of President Nicolae Ceausescu, Israeli newspapers said Mr. Ceausescu wanted Israel to urge the U.S. Congress to reverse its decision in June to suspend preferential trade status with Romania for six months because of reported human rights violations.

Sri Lanka Will Give Monks I.D. Cards

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (Reuters) — Buddhist monks in Sri Lanka will be asked to carry identity cards because of intelligence reports that some Marxist goerrillas, members of the majority Sinhalese ethnic group, have been disguised as monks, officials said Monday.

The cultural affairs minister, E.L.B. Hurulle, said his ministry was compiling lists of monks, who will be given identity cards to carry at all times. "Any person could go into a shop, buy a set of robes, wear them and pose off as a bhikkhu" or monk, Mr. Hurulle said.

The police say Sinhalese rebels of the outlawed People's Liberation Front, a Marxist movement, had planned to disguise themselves as monks and cause violence on Ang. 18, the day Parliament was attacked. Two persons were killed — one, a parliamentary clerk, died Sunday — and 16 persons, including six cabinet ministers, were wounded in the

TRAVEL UPDATE

Strike Stops Rail Traffic in Canada

MONTREAL (UPI) - Railroad services across Canada were at a standstill Monday as thousands of workers walked off their jobs at midnight Sunday following a hreakdown in labor oegotiations. The talks broke off Sunday afternoon when union representatives

refused to back down over the issue of joh security. Virtually all freight and passenger traffic was stopped immediately except for trains that were en route. Engineers, conductors and other operating employees of both national railroads, Canadian Naornal Railways and CP Rail, are striking. Also striking are signalmen, clerks, track maintenance staff and other employees, as well as skilled workers in railroad garages.

1.20

Some Flights Still Delayed in Spain

PALMA DE MAJORCA, Spain (AP) - Charter flights heading in and out of this Mediterranean island were still being delayed several hours on Monday, nearly a day and a half after the end of a 24-hour strike by air traffic controllers in Barcelona, news reports said.

Sources at the Palma airport said the delays could continue until early

Tuesday. The airport handles up to 550 flights a day, most of them

It was unclear whether the Barcelona controllers planned to proceed with another 24-hour strike on Saturday, followed by a third on Sept. 5.
The strikes have been called over a pay dispute. Millions of European vacationers are expected to head home from Spain during the two

Heavy rain and strong winds lashed parts of northern Italy on Monday causing floods, forcing the international airport in Milan to close and touching off fears of more landslides in Alpine valleys. Several national and international flights to and from Milan were canceled.

Seventy-four people died in Spanish highway accidents over the week-end, traffic officials said Monday in Madrid. Since July 1, there have been

362 road deaths in Spain.

A Northwest Airlines jettimer preparing to take off from Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport on Sunday was forced to brake suddenly to avoid a fuel truck on the runway, slightly injuring two flight attendants,

Civil Rights Leader Bayard Rustin. ern radio hroedcasts and emigré Organizer of '63 March, Dies at 77 organizations.

NEW YORK - Bayard Rustin, 77. a leader in the civil rights movement who, as an aide to the Reverend Martin Luther King Jr., orga-nized the march that drew 200,000 demonstrators to Washington in 1963, died Sunday at a New York hospital after surgery for a ruptured appendix.

Mr. Rustin, chairman of the A. Philip Randolph Institute, had surgery Friday after complaining of stomach pains upon his return from a trip to Haiti, said Norman

Mr. Rustin was an activist as a youth, with a long record of civil rights arrests. As a Quaker, he was also a pacifist. He joined the War Mr. Roskalns said by telephone Resisters' League and later served Sunday that one protester was tak- for years as its executive secretary. en away by the police after he held. He was an early opponent of U.S.

tion as a moderate. He esponsed King's message of nonviolence and urged political and economic sointions to social problems.

mented in 1963 when he organized the civil rights march on Washington that brought 200,000 to the Lincoln Memorial to hear King's "I have a dream" speech.

King went to Memphis in 1968 to aid striking garbage collectors, and Mr. Rustin raised \$100,000 for the strikers. When King was assassinated, Mr. Rustin organized a huge march to mourn him.

Mr. Rustin was born March 17, 1910, in West Chester, Pennsylva-

nia. After attending college in 1930-35 be became race relations secretary of the Quaker Fellowship of Reconciliation. He helped organize the 1941 march on Washingtoo by the hlack labor leader A. Philip Randolph.

In 1943, Mr. Rustin was sen-

participated in the first Freedom Ride against segregation in 1947. and as a result spent almost a month in a prison chain gaog in North Carolina, Other deaths:

Bryan Simpson, 84. who as a federal district judge to Florida strongly enforced civil rights laws in the 1960s. Saturday in Jacksonville, Florida, after a long illness. Larry C. Morris, 63, award-winning New York Times photogra-

pher. Sunday, apparently of a heart attack, while playing volleyball cear his home in Teaneck, New Jersey. William W. Keeler, 79, president

and chief executive officer of Phillips Petroleum Co. in 1968-73 and chief of the Cherokee Indian nation in 1949-75, Monday at a nursing home in Bartlesville, Oklahoma.

Hot Book, Hot Debate on Spies Memoirs Prompt Review of Who Controls British Agents

By Howell Raines

New York Times Service LONDON - At times, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's international legal vendetta against "Spycatcher" and the retired British agent who wrote it has seemed almost comical. But the "Spycatcher" affair has also opened up a serious political debate that goes beyond the immediate issue of whether the memoir can be published in Britain.

The debate over the book, which is already a best seller in the United States, has in do with Parliament's lack of control over intelligence agencies. In the House of Commons, a small but growing group that includes some of Mrs. Thatcher's Conservatives is questioning the tradition that the intelligence services, which conduct covert operations abroad and guard against subversion at home, are answerable

only to the prime minister.
These officials want either a system of legislative oversight or some form of independent supervisory commission modeled on that established io Canada in 1984.

Moreover, elected officials and intelligence experts are expressing increasing curiosity about spying upon politicians by MI5, the secret service branch that monitors domestic subversion. While there is widespread doubt about Peter Wright's sensational charge io "Spycatcher" that there was an MI5 plot in 1974 to topple the government of Prime Mioister Harold Wilson, the debate about the book has brought to light evidence that British intelligence has Parliament and to recruit them to

inform on one another. reflects the view in all political parties that Mr. Wright is a traitor and perhaps unstable, officials are call-twin principles that have governed by "Spycatcher."

By Thomas L. Friedman

JERUSALEM — About 10,000

dox men and boys, led by Chief fight."

recited psalms and lamentations in

member of the Knesset, or parlia-

ized as "gifts, prayer and war."

films in Jerusalem, which they be- should pray. And that is what we

Wall of the Second Temple. They ing Mayor Teddy Kollek that if be

a protest against the screenings Fri- there is going to be a very strong

day: "Body Heat," 'Little Shop of fight. When people see that their Horrors," "A Midsummer Night's leadership cannot succeed with

Sex Comedy" and "Irma la persuasion, they will take the law

member of the Knesset, or parlia-ment, from the Orthodox party begun. For two months, Orthodox

Augdath Yisrael, said the peaceful, and secular Jerusalemites, separat-hourlong protest was based on a ed hy police io riot gear, have en-

biblical strategy that he character-ized as "gifts, prayer and war." gaged io a "War of the Sabbath" almost every Friday night outside

gion, when you are involved in a fight there are three stages you must go through," said Rahbi Pormatches or stone throwing. On the

Rahhi Meoachem Porush, a be bad for both sides."

"According to the Jewish reli- movie theaters.

Agency.

This reflects the view that the practice of requiring agents to sign matters to the executive."

may be ineffective.

The CIA used that provision to but I'm entirely confident of the drive Frank Snepp, an American drift of history, agent who wrote "Decent Interpublisher from passing oo royalties from U.S. sales of "Spycatcher," Times list of nonfiction best sellers Labor Party. and has sold 260,000 copies in the In 1924, the

United States. Even so, the embarrassing spectacle of Mr. Wright soaking up publicity and selling books while the British government tries in gain injunctions against additional publication in former imperial outposts such as Australia, New Zealand and Hong Kong has dampened en-thusiasm for Mrs. Thatcher's legal crusade. A wiser effort, says Jonahave to be for stopping a Wright another.

from ever happening again." "We should borrow CIA vetting there was what they call "office procedures for memoirs," he said. "Sossip" among rightist agents with "We should look on the CIA's kind of employment contract, and at the was prime minister between 1964 to increase the U.S. sales and "Spycatcher." Reuters reported to the basis of the b of employment contract, and at the

does not take care of this matter

into their own hands, and that will

Visiting *

New York City?

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ing for stricter investigation of new agents and for tougher employsince 1924. Those principles, acment contracts modeled on those cording to Christopher Andrew, used by the Central Intelligence finitive book oo the subject, are This reflects the view that the official Secrets Act, passed in public and that Parliament sur-1911, is outmoded and that the renders all its powers in intelligence

The concept of having some kind The CIA cootract requires of oversight body to monitor the agents to submit their books to the conduct of the intelligence agencies agency for approval and calls for is "moving from pariah status to consensus," Mr. Aodrew said, The consensus is a little way off,

One reason that change will be val." to financial ruin. The Thatch- slow is that faith in MI5 and MI6, a er government still hopes to pre- separate branch that conducts coveot Mr. Wright's Australian vert operations abroad, is rooted deeply in Britain's World War II experience. Another is the historiwhich is No. 1 on The New York cal antipathy between MI5 and the

In 1924, the release of the socalled Zinoviev letter — a document of disputed authenticity that was used to suggest Labor was soft oo Moscow - helped defeat Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, leader of the first Labor government. Former M15 agents working linked to the letter.

In the years since, there have

been various cases of surveillance than Aitken, a Conservative mem- of Labor members of Parliament ber of Parliament, would be to de- and of attempts to recruit members full extent of the law to discourage about the oaughty things that cide "what the rules in the 1990s of Parliament for spying oo one other British agents from writing grown-up people do Most intelligence experts believe

question of oversight, where we've and 1976. But they discound British appetite for the book. form on one another.

In a related development, which

States."

got a lot to learn from the United charges that there was any officially sanctioned campaign against States."

ly sanctioned campaign against catcher" has reinforced Mrs. court judge agreed to lift an interim

All these proposals are striking him by MI5 or any activities as Thatcher's image as a oational injunction against the paper, which



Mark Rubbo, a Melbourne bookstore owner, poses in dark glasses with some of the 50 copies of "Spycatcher" that he imported from the United States and put on sale last week.

Most members of Parliament that recently hit the air tweaked support Mrs. Thatcher's view that her: "God bless Namy, she thinks Wright must be harassed to the it wouldn't do for you to know

spy-and-tell books. Even so, she has received a few The Sunday Morning Post, a

For ooe thing, the ban oo "Spy-

ing of the deep feelings of these

enraged by an incident Thursday in

The combination of that inci-

side-locks shaved off.

emptiness, but not discos.

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to clashes."

■ Paper Can Print Book from Hong Kong.

After a three-day hearing, a high

"nanny" trying to dictate to a is the sister-paper of the South Chi-childlike nation. A parody ballad na Morning Post.

11 Arrested

You have here young people who went through the Yom Kippur war and the Lebanon war and they are aggravated about a lot of things - the hurning of advertisements in

> Juris Zimilis, reached by telephone in Riga, the Larvian capital. said the authorities broke through a locked door early Sunday evening and, from that apartment and one other, took members of the Latvian Helsinki Watch humao rights group to a local police station for

The group members were among thousands of Latvians, Lithuanians and Estonians who rallied Sunday on the anniversary of the 1939 ac-In addition to the cinema open- cord by Hitler and Stalin that ings, the Orthodox community was paved the way for the Soviet takeover of the Baltic states.

violation of the Sabbath ordinance known about how the three small by cinemas prompted the demon- states along the Baltic Sea lost their independence in 1940.

> Mr. Zimilis said at least 5,000 Latvians attempted to lay flowers at a central Riga war memorial at about noon Sunday in symbolic protest of the Soviet takeover. He said that the Helsinki Watch members were arrested at about 5 P.M. Hill, president of the institute. at two apartments, and that the

After Protest In Latvia

MOSCOW --- A Latvian human rights activist said Monday that the Soviet police broke open an aparttion that drew thousands in in a

Mr. Zimilis denied the assertion. He said the protests were organized ient, the mayor's stand and the by local people who want the truth

The 48th anniversary of the pact "Teddy is so concerned about people running away from the was marked with demonstrations city," said Rahbi Porush, "but Je- in the Baltic capitals of Riga; Vilnirusalem must never try to compete us, Lithuania; and Tallinn, Estowith the discos of Tel Aviv. The joy nia. of the Sabbath can fill people's

> authorities broke open the door of the apartment of one activist, Janis

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Jerusalem Jews Fight Films With Prayers ush, one of the organizers of the demonstration. "First you must speak to your rounded the main Orthodox neight." Two weeks ago, the mayor stood

Orthodox Jews gathered at the opponent and try to convince him. borhood of Mea Shearim to keep by an exit from Jerusalem on FriWestern Wall on Monday night to We tried this with the movie operapeople from pouring into the city day night and flagged down cars pray for an end to Friday-night tors. If this does not help, then you center to protest the screenings. The street war erupted after secpeople were fleeing the city. lieve are descerating the Sabbath. are doing today. And if both of ular Jews, seeking entertainment The sea of black-coated Ortho. these don't help, then you have to on Friday nights, when most of Jerusalem closes up tight, encouraged cinema owners in defy a local ordinance banning films on the

Rahbis Mordechai Eliyahu and Avraham Shapira, crowded into "We will not let it be destroyed, or the plaza in front of the Western is Sahbath desecrated. I am warnhahbath. bus stations, the closing of cine-Initially only two theaters did so, mas," he said. "They are up against and they accompanied their films a small minority of Orthodox peo-with lectures to comply with a city ple and they have oo understandordinance saying theaters or clubs can be open for "cultural events" on the Sahbath. people."
The Orthodox Jews, on the other Many secular Jerusalemites at-

tending the films last weekend wore badges reading: "To be a free will strive to convince people that people in our own land," a line certain areas far from the religious from the Israeli national anthem neighborhoods should be allowed that captured their resolve to break the Orthodox-imposed ban on Friday night entertainment. Mayor Kollek supported the cinnonreligious neighborhoods and well away from Orthodox commu-

well away from Orthodox commu-nities. Orthodox Jews make up boy, Nahum Hanun, was reported about one-third of the city's popu-to have been ambushed while walkation. ing to synagogue in Mea Shearim
He said that he "knew there was and to have had his traditional a need" for theater openings but

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driving to Tel Aviv to find out why

ment door in Riga and arrested 11 leaders of a nationalist demonstra-

hand "want everyone to behave like they do," Mr. Kollek said. "We to pursue their own way of life. If they won't be allowed, it will lead

> Soviet oews media have denounced the demonstrations as resulting from provocations by West-

up a placard reading "Publish the involvement in Vietnam. facts about the Stalin cult."

In Democrats' Debate. **Dukakis Comes Across** As Early Front-Runner

By Paul Taylor Washington Past Service

DES MOINES, Iowa - A televised debate among seven Democratic presidential hopefuls here has produced something that no candidate previously had been able to claim: a consensus for an early

This front-runner is Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts, and his status was affirmed in the backhanded manner typical of such debates: He was the candidate the others were most eager to at-

Senator Albert Gore Jr. of Tennessee led the others Sunday in accusing Mr. Dukakis of speaking in generalities, of bringing a regional perspective to economic policy issues that ignored the plight of farm and oil areas, and of basing his budget deficit reduction proposal on grossly inflated estimates of how much revenue could be faised through a tax amnesty and an aggressive new collection policy. · The other participants were for-mer Governor Bruce Babbitt of Ar-

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izona, Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr. of Delaware, Representative Richard A. Gephardt of Missouri, the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson and Senator Paul Simon of Illinois. Representative Patricia Schroeder of Colorado, who will decide next month whether to join the race, was not invited because she did not have the polling support or the declared candidacy required by the sponsors of the debate.

"I enjoyed it," said Mr. Dukakis, who refrained from returning his opponents' fire both during and after the two-hour debate, which was sponsored by the Iowa Broadcast News Association. It was the second televised debate in which the seven candidates have partici-

"I guess we're gaining," said his national political director, Paul Tully. "We seem to be of interest to a whole lot of people." Most of the differences between

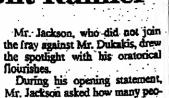
Mr. Gore and Mr. Dukakis were more tactical than ideological, Nevertheless, as the other candidates seemed to realize, Mr. Gore had found a way to separate him-self from the field and wrap the debate around himself.

"If I get to 52 percent in the polls in New Hampshire, will you start attacking me like you have Mike Dukakis today?" Mr. Gephardt kidded Mr. Gore near the end of

Mr. Gephardt, Mr. Simon and Mr. Biden took more indirect pokes at Mr. Dukakis after he called for aggressive tax collection.

Mr. Dukakis talked of pursuing \$110 billion a year in incollected revenues. Mr. Biden ridiculed that figure and said a more realistic projection from increased tax enforcement would be \$2 billion. Both men characterized the Dukakis perspective as "regional" because he is from a state whose prosperity has been fucled by increased military ding and, his oppone be does not understand the eco-

tomic suffering of the Midwest. In fact, there were virtually no ideological differences on economic and agricultural policy among the seven candidates.



American company," Mr. Jackson then said. "Now, how many of you person-ally own an MX missile?" he con-

ple in the audience owned video

cassette recorders, or VCRs. Many

"Not one VCR is made by an

hands went up.

tinned. "My point is, we're making more of what the world needs less

Mr. Jackson said the "dominant issue of our day is economic violence," and he faulted the "multinational barracudas" for exporting jobs and destroying small business-



Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts, his arms spread, at a debate in Iowa with fellow Democratic presidential candidates. From left, Senator Albert Gore Jr.,

in the missile's guidance system. Air force officials have called the Representative Richard A. Gephardt, Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr., the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson. former Goverstrategic defense." nor Bruce Babbitt of Arizona and Senator Paul Simon.

Splatball: 'Fun and Nonviolent' or 'Morally Obscene'?

By Lindsey Gruson
New York Times Service

JIM THORPE, Pennsylvania After a day of rain that made the lush, pine-crowned forests feel like a steamy jungle, men hunted men, seeking the exhibitration that comes from shooting an enemy - with a

"It's everybody's dream to sneak up and get right behind your man and blow him away," said Bob Phelan, an elevator mechanic who is a lientenant in the U.S. Army Reserve. "That's the ultimate kill. He never knows what hit him, and he's

Dead, as in out of the game which has a variety of names, including splatball and the national survival game. One of the fastest growing sports in the United States, it is an adult version of capture-the-flag and hide-and-seek, with a wide streak of warfare

"I fell in love with it the first time I played," said Steve Davidson, an artificial intelligence researcher for the American Telephone and Telegraph Co., who is the captain of one team, the Muthers of Destruction. "It's like getting addicted. You have to come every week and get your adrenaline rush." Last weekend, the Muthers and

MOSCOW - The Soviet Communist Party

newspaper Prayda misquoted on Monday a col-umn by the American humorist Art Buchwald.

In the column, published Aug. 6 in the Interna-tional Herald Tribune under the headline "Discard

These Truths," Mr. Buchwald said that the things

Americans grew up believing were not necessarily

true any more, and that the sooner the nation face:

The column, originally titled "Future Shock."
The column, originally titled "Future Shock."
first appeared in the early 1970s. Mr. Buchwald

was on vacation recently, and in his absence the

syndicate that distributes his columns ran a selec-

In a shortened version of the column, Pravda

reprinted truisms cited by Mr. Buchwald as no

California came to Jim Thorpe, a for the physically active. They say town in the Pocono Mountains, to it requires physical stamina for

One of the fastest growing sports in the U.S. is an adult version of capture-the-flag with a wide streak of warfare wrapped in.

onships, one of several major national tournaments. Two teams of 15 persons, wear-

ing camouflage fatigues and heavy boots, engaged in a series of 45minnte mock battles in which they They slithered through thick

woods and deep mud, enjoying the eliminating enemies with air guns that fire harmless gelarin capsules filled with water-based paint, Mr. Davidson and other aficio-

In Pravda, One Man's Truth Isn't

17 other teams from as far away as nados say that splatball is like chess compete for \$14,000 in the second running through the woods and annual North American Champistrategic thinking for devising tactics, and provides a harmless outlet for built-up frustration.

"ft's fun and it's nonviolent," said Eddie Walker, a network service manager for the New York Telephone Co., who is the captain of another team, the Ace of Spades. "I'm a pacifist. I couldn't do war for real. If I ever saw anybody shot, I'd flip out. I couldn't handle it." But many critics denounce the game as "morally obscene." They

say it trivializes violence and war, inuring devotees to the horrors of killing and implicitly promoting vi-olence as a way to solve problems. "I see it doing far more harm than good," said Leonard Berkowitz, a professor of psychology at the University of Wisconsin, who is a specialist on aggression. The evidence is clear that there's

no beneficial catharsis and that there can be a reduction in the inhibitions against violence. In the long run, players may be just a little more nasty, aggressive. The game was invented six years ago by three New England Intends

- Charles Gaines, the author of "Pumping Iron"; Hayes Noel, a

longer valid, such as "Congress is an equal branch of government," "The First Amendment protects the press" and "All policemen are honest."

In Pravda's version, however, "If you live in the country, you don't have to lock your doors" be-

came "If you live in this country, you don't have to lock your doors" — a slightly different view of life

Pravda, whose name means "truth" in Russian,

Mr. Buchwald's columns, presenting a humor-

peared previously in the Soviet press, but readers

said they believed it was the first time his writing

had appeared in Pravda. Editors of the newspaper

provided accurate translations of the other "dis-

in the United States.

carded truths" it chose.

were not available for comment.

stockbroker, and Robert Gurnsey, competition. Every one of the guys a ski shop owner — as a way to out here is very competitive, more settle a long-running argument competitive than normal." settle a long-running argument about whether a person with city survival skills could adapt them to

the woods. For the first battle, in June 1981, they invited a group of 14 friends from diverse backgrounds to the New Hampshire wilds, where they competed individually.

The game was won by a professional forester, Ritchie White, who never unholstered his pistol and never killed anyone, Instead be stealthily walked through the woods, avoiding his enemies and collecting their flags.

published articles about it. The response was so overwhelming that hundreds of games were soon being played around the country. Although no comprehensive sta-

tistics exist. organizers estimate that 35,000 people now play the game every weekend in the United Recently, companies have start-

ed organizing games among employees 10 increase communication and build camaraderie.

After Duquesne Systems, a software company based in Pittsburgh, took over its major rival, CGA Inc., last year, it staged battles at its national sales meeting as a way to integrate the new employees.

"It really built up the esprit de corps," said William Gossman, vice Th president for marketing. It made the outsiders really feel like they were part of the company. By the end of that day, any signs of You're from a different company were completely washed away.

mish, which sponsored the compe- Activity gave the army for the first. House committee that only three of tition in Jim THorpe, said devotees come from all social and economic

While many currently serve in the report. military, he said, few Vietnam vet-

Fogal. It has lots of aggressive and said. Its personnel grew from about enease their missile silos in highly competitive people. But the only 50 at its inception to 283 in 1985, protective concrete and bury their common denominator is love of according to Time.

for advanced programs, called this in recent years, however, the assessment misleading.
The committee had previously game has become increasingly militaristic. Tanks and booby traps, disclosed that only 14 of the depaint-grenades, and paint-mines ployed MX missiles were considare now part of many battles. ered ready for wartime use, while

The weapons also are becoming the other seven lack guidance sysmore advanced. Tippman Pneumatics, a former manufacturer of terms needed to insure they can his Soviet targets with accuracy. machine guns, recently introduced the SMG-60, an automatic gun that throp Corp., which makes a key fires 600 paint-ball rounds per mincomponent of the guidance system, fell behind schedule in its deliveries ute. That has offended many purists and has stirred a heated controto the air force. The air force susversy among players. pended some payments to the company last year and initiated a crimi-

ollecting their flags.

"Many say it's becoming an
Three players who were writers arms race," said David Freeman, president of Tippman. "They say it's who's got the best gun, not who's got the best strategy and the most athletic ability."

Magazine Reports Pentagon Set Up Clandestine Units The Associated Press

Department set up wide-reaching clandestine units after its failed 1980 attempt to rescue American hostages from the U.S. Embassy in tests became increasingly realistic. Tehran, according to Time maga-The small, specially trained units

NEW YORK - The Defense

are designed to operate more co-vertly than older military units Although air for such as the Army Rangers and the Navy Scals, Time said. In addition, the magazine said, a from the 17 flight tests conducted far-ranging intelligence organiza- to date, the air force Operational tion known as Intelligence Support Test and Evaluation Office told the

time the ability to conduct fullfledged espionage using field sentative flights." It said that othagents. Major Greg McGuckin, a ers did not use computer programs But at least 85 percent are men.

Pentagon spokesman, said Sunday or equipment identical to that inmost in their late 20s and early 30s.

that he had no comment on the stalled in deployed missiles. At its peak, the organization had which carries 10 warheads, is wide-

agents in Morocco, Nigeria, Soma-lia, Sudan and about 10 Laun characteristic. Pentagon officials York financial district," said Mr. American countries, the magazine have stressed that Soviet efforts to

mand the deployment of an accurate U.S. missile.

U.S. Suspends Testing

Of MX Pending Study

Of Missile's Accuracy

By R. Jeffrey Smith

WASHINGTON - The U.S.

Air Force, already struggling with

delays in the deployment of its MX

Committee assailed the air force, in

a new report, for poorly monitoring

the MX program and failing to no-

tify Congress of serious problems

MX "the keystone of our nation's

The report said that because of

significant management deficien-

The reason was that the Nor-

But the committee called into

question the reliability of even the

4 "alert" missiles by noting that

air force estimates of their probable

accuracy were drawn mostly from

flight tests that used different ver-

sions of the guidance system. Moreover, the "trend in the later test flights has been toward less

General May confirmed that the

air force decided to delay the three

remaining MX flight tests "so that

we could better understand these

changes" in missile accuracy as the

It also asked a panel of its Scientific

Advisory Board to initiate an "in-depth technical review" of the

Although air force officials have

long based their predictions of the

missiles' unerring accuracy on data

command posts underground de-

accuracy," the committee said.

activities.

cies and ineffective program moni-

nai sources.

Representative Les Aspin, Democrat of Wisconsin and chairman of the Armed Services Committee. said, "At this point a giant question mark hangs over the MX.

strategic nuclear missiles, has decided to suspend MX flight tests Committee members were said and set up a special study group to to be incensed that the air force had resolve questions about the misassured Congress in a report in Desiles' accuracy, according to December 1985 that a delay in Norfense Department and congressiothrop's production of the guidance components would cause "no pro-The test suspension became pub-lic as the House Armed Services gram or contract impact."

Only after an investigation did the committee learn that three months earlier, Major General Alnysius Casey, a commander of the air force Ballistic Missile Office, had written in a senior Northrop official that the company's inability 10 establish and then live up to reasonable delivery dates has caused grave mission impacts and, therefore, endangers" deployment of the MX missile.

toring, serious questions of confi-dence" have arisen in 21 MX General Casey's letter also called the delays a "chronic problem," and said they raised questions missiles deployed in Wyoming. The report was released Sunday after a about the company's overall ability to manage and perform under the five-month investigation.

Brigadier General Charles A. contract May Jr., air force deputy director

■ Trident Fails Test

Air force officials said early Monday that a Trident-1 missile carrying a dummy warhead, testfired from a submerged nuclear submarine late Sunday, fell short of its target, United Press International reported from Cape Canaveral, Florida.

"The missile's performance was normal during launch, ignition and powered flight," a spokesman said, "until a failure in the third stage reentry system caused the missile to fall short of its intended target." The cause of the failure is being nal investigation of Northrop's investigated.

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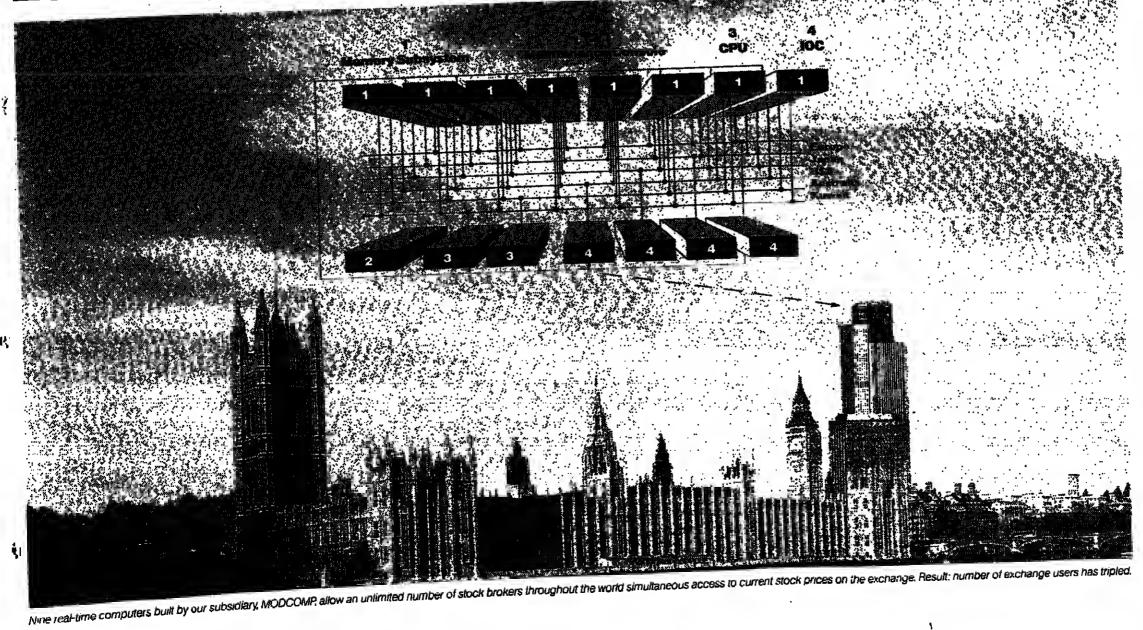
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High-Stake Trade Talks

Canada will sit down this week to begin drafting an agreement for free trade. It is a tremendous venture - and risky, to political terms, with high stakes for both countries. Very little attention is devoted to it io the United States, but to Canada the prospect of open trade touches the deepest and most sensitive questions of Canadian na-tionality and Canada's relations with its huge neighbor. This drive for a free-trade agreement has already gone far enough that, if it now collapses, it will be followed by a time of anger, suspicion and tension between two countries that collaborate to their great mutual profit in the largest flow of trade across any border in the world.

The talks have been going on for more

than a year, and the agreement must go to Congress by Oct. 5. Sometime next winter Congress will then vote on it under fasttrack rules that prohibit amendments. On the U.S. side, most of the opposition so far has come from narrow interests that are unlikely to pose any fatal threat. The doubts are more serious in Canada.

One issue is the treatment of the subsidies that are stitched through both economies. Another is the procedure for reconciling disputes over unfair trading, including the use of those subsidies. What happens when a subsi-

Negotiators for the United States and dized product from one country has unsubsidized competitors in the other? Many Canadismen accuse U.S. companies of using the infinitely complex U.S. trade laws to harass and impede imports. One thing that the Canadians want out of a free-trade agreement is assurance that the harassment and endless litigation will cease. That will be difficult to work out. Canadians also want a guarantee that American investors won't be allowed to buy up their country. In particular, there are great fears for Canada's cultural industries: publishing, film, popular music. The implications of free trade for the Canadians go well beyond the conventional commercial quarrels.

For that reason the final decision on this agreement has to be Canada's. Unfortunately. Prime Minister Brian Mulroney's authority has slipped badly over the past year, and as the debate among Canadians has become more vehement, their political leadership has grown more hesitant and equivocal. The free-trade agreement would strengthen both countries' economies, expanding markets and opportunities for each. But Americans are in a delicate position. They would be right to support wholeheartedly the idea of free trade - but they've got to be careful not to seem to be pushing it onto a Canada that is still sharply divided and troubled by it.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Life Design, by the Rules

"I'm expressing civil disobedience. We been granted in less than three months, can sit and talk about Dutch elm disease, or until late in the growing season, then porwe can do something about it." So says Gary Strobel, a plant biologist at Montana State University, after injecting genetically altered bacteria into elm trees without federal permission. The present rules, he says. are "almost ludicrous," A pamphlet from the prestigious National Academy of Sci-

ences comes close to saying the same thing.

Are they right? Is society unreasonably holding back genetic engineering miracles that could vastly benefit humanity? No. Prudent oversight remains much in order. But there is a case for relaxing the rules more quickly as experience is gained.

When biologists seek to study grasshopclassifies the bacteria as pests just because good reason to review most genetically engineered organisms before releasing them toto the environment. Grafting an insectkilling gene into a common soil bacterium, as Monsanto has proposed, is a fine idea for a non-chemical pesticide. But the Environmental Protection Agency was right to wonder how that might affect earthworms or honey bee grubs, and to ask for safety tests,

as it does for conventional pesticides. Eveo minute genetic changes, like en- Andromeda strain of Michael Crichton's hancing a bacterium's production of a novel. But even a single gene change might chemical it makes anyway, may still merit review if they increase its chances of sur- organism's behavior, like a new surface revival. Mr. Strobel increased a bacterium's ceptor that enabled a bacterium to colonize production of an antibiotic that kills the different plants. Researchers will soon start fungus of Dutch elm disease. What got in adding larger bits of genetic material, some his way was not bureaucratic red tape but not entirely defined. That's all the more his own indolence. "I did what I did to reason to maintain some review. save a year and perhaps to draw attention to the fact that we have to be a little more forms of life is not a prudent answer, nor is careful in terms of the restrictions we im- paralyzing the engineers. The rate and risks pose." Mr. Strobel asserts. But he neglect- of progress are matters for society to decide. ed to seek permission, which could have

trayed his oversight as an act of civil resis-tance in the tradition of Thoreau.

The recent National Academy of Sciences pamphlet argues that an organism modified with new genes is not novel but "is like a breeder's new variety of flower." Either that or such changes are unexpected and detrimental, in which case the organisms are likely to die out anyway. The document argues so strongly for less regulation of genetically engineered organisms as to imply they require no special attention.

That impatience with the present regulatory mechanisms is as one-sided as Mr. Strobel's. Some of the impatience is underper nerve genes by inserting them into bac-standable. The Environmental Protection teria, the U.S. Department of Agriculture Agency has been slow in relaxing its rules classifies the bacteria as pests just because as new knowledge is gained. Justifiable grassboppers are. That kind of restriction is proposals to exempt wide categories of ill considered: there's no way such bacteria experiment from review have not been could sprout wings like locusts. But there is acted on. Some experiments bave been entangled in legal reviews for three years, Still, these are flaws of inexperience to an otherwise prudent regulatory scheme.

Many projects call for adding a specific gene to an organism already in the environment. As the academy's panel argues, most such organisms will behave as predicted. The regulations should be updated to reflect that. There's no reason to assume that every altered bacterium will run riot like the in some cases cause major changes to an

Removing the rules for engineering new - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Calm Voice on AIDS

hospitals. The disease is transmitted through blood and other body fluids with which hospital workers routinely come in contact. Three workers in the United Stales are now known to have been infected through such contact. No hospital wants to shrink from the sick, but every hospital wants to protect its stoff. What to do?

One answer that quickly occurs is to test every entering patient, the better to know where the risk lies. There are problems with this. Not every infected person will yet test positive, and an assortment of difficult issues

Other Comment

Zimhabwe's Parliament

It comes as no surprise that Zimbabwe, freed from the safeguards imposed at the granting of independence, has abolished the 30 parliamentary seats constitutionally reserved for whites. In truth, Zimbabwe's whites are little concerned about parliament or who is sitting there. What exercises white farmers and businessmen is what economists are urging the government to do. The conomy is still primarily in white hands, and is likely to remain so in the forseeable future.

- The Daily Telegraph (London). Of the 59 countries in Africa, only 8 have some semblance of a multiparty democracy. In the last 40 years the continent has been racked by more than 70 coups and civil wars; the handful of states that retained a multiparty system have been among the few islands of peace on the continent. One-party government is not the remedy for Zimba-bwe's crippling foreign debt, its lack of foreign exchange, its growing unemployment. -The Times (London)

authorities also fear that a checkpoint at the hospital door might deter people from seeking needed treatment and drive that part of the population at risk underground. Thus the Centers for Disease Control have said that the best approach is to act as if every entering patient has AfDS and to adopt "universal

blood and body-fluid precautions."

But hospitals will test — many already are — so now the CDC also has issued guidelines as to how this can properly be done. The rules are both sensible and bumane. The CDC says the decision should be left to individual hospitals if not individual doctors. It says tests should be given only with the consent of the patient; the patient should be told of the results, and those found to be infected should be carefully counseled. It calls for "confidentiality safeguards . . . to limit knowledge of test results to those directly involved in the care of infected patients or as required by law." And, above all, it lays on hospitals that set up a testing program the burden of "assur-ing that identification of infected patients will not result in denial of needed care or provision of suboptimal care." A two-tier system of care in which to some extent AIDS patients might be written off is in some ways the most horrible prospect of all.

AIDS, more than any disease in recent memory, confronts society not just with medical but with philosophical questions. The hardest of these have to do with the balancing of the rights and needs of the sick against the rights and needs of the society at large. Because there is no cure and becau of the ways it is mostly transmitted, AIDS has provoked an unusual share of panicky and demagogic responses. The CDC has calmly resisted both. It is walking a difficult line, and so far is doing it well.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

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OPINION

The Reaganites' Gauziness Has Put Them in a Bind

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

WASHINGTON — The decline W of the Reagan administration's cise wants two things from it; the Central America policy is best meabenefits if it succeeds, and the avoidsured by the fact that the United States is having to deal with a greater credibility problem than is Nicaragua.

The Arias peace plan requires the Sandinists to open their poliocal system, which will be painful and divisive, and may sorely tempt them to cheat. Their credibility will be on the line. The United States is being called nge not the character of its system but merely an aspect of its foreign policy — to test the possibility of softening, rather than ending, San-dinist rule. Distasteful as this may be for Reaganites, it is not be beyond a mature great power. The admi tion, however, or a part of it, is being a bit petulant and childish.

t began its new engagement with regional diplomacy by getting rid of Philip Habib, the U.S. diplomat best situated to help the president accomplish the purpose he now says be has embraced. He resigned, moreover, be-cause of pressure from the Republican right wing, pressure to which stand-tall Ronald Reagan submitted without

any evident recognition of the damage he was doing to his credibility.

That leaves Mr. Reagan without the major personage he ideally would want to have at hand in order to pursue any serious initiative. Secre-tary of State George Shultz has a full plate, and, by failing to get the presi-dent to retain Mr. Habib, has lost an important battle. Mr. Shultz's Laon America aide, Elliott Abrams, lacks

the requisite standing.

Beyond personalities lies a question to which even the best-informed Latins are seeking an answer. Queasy in the knowledge that their fate is at the mercy of American political whim, they ask whether the United States is now going to work with President Os-car Arias Sánchez of Costa Rica on the plan that the five Central American states accepted in Guatemala earlier this month, or whether the United States, by a too-rigid insistence on some of its own standards or simply by a subtle diminution of energy at

key passages, is going to undermine it. The Arias plan accepted to Guatemala improved on earlier drafts but is not complete and has many loopholes to be plugged, especially on the securi-ty side. Certainly, it is not self-implementing. And part of the implementation will fall to government ministers who may be political rivals of their presidents and to bureaucrats or generals with their own agendas. To overcome the inevitable stickiness, there must be a sustained high-level thrust in Washington: leadership, Instead, Mr. Reagan takes Mr. Habib out of the lineup to a crucial inning, allows self-serving statements (by Vice President George Bush) and rearguard battles (by Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger) from lieutenants so inclined, and gives the impression to the bemisphere that he may be sabotaging

Everyone taking part in this exerance of blame if it fails. Mr. Reagan is doing less than he might to reap the benefits; his course serves the Nicaraguan toterest in avoiding the blame. It also strengthens an unfortunate Latin tendency to take refuge from harsh dilemmas to gauziness and accusations against the United States.

Does Mr. Reagan really have to have it pointed out to him that the next vote on contra aid, if it comes to that, will depend considerably on what impression his diplomacy has made on Congress? Inevitably, there is going to be a debate on who has been acting to good faith and who has not. A serious administration, even one convinced that the Arias plan is a sham, even one prepared to dump Central America on the Democrats or the next president, should be anticipating that debate.

An irony is at work here that some

Reaganites will not like: To improve prospects for renewed contra aid, Mr.
Reagan has to work hard on a peace
plan that removes the contras from the military arena and inserts them only uncertainly into the political arena. A pity that Reaganites did not think of that during the years of their gauziness when they were looking for a military way to make U.S. policy prevail. The Washington Post.



President Ortega, there's a man out here with a cake and a bible.

Central America Called a Bluff, Turned a Corner

By Jorge Castaneda

M EXICO CITY — Under almost any interpretation, the peace agreement signed by Costa Rica, Nicaragua, El Salvador, Honduras and Guatemala represents a major setback for U.S. policy in the region. First, by signing an agreement with President Daniel Ortega, by negotiating an agreement with resident Daniel Ortega, by negotiating the control of the peace of with him, by not questioning his status or the way he reached power, the other Central American nations finally came around to considering the Nicaraguan revolution as an irreversible, although amendable, fact of life.

Second, and more concretely, the agreement is indeed one-sided. Its demands of the Sandinists are either irrelevant or open-ended, difficult if not impossible to verify and exceedingly tough to enforce: national reconciliation, "best efforts for a cease-fire" and an end to Sandinist support for insurgents in El Salvador. But the concession by the United States is simple and precise: a halt in aid to the contras. If it does, the contras are through, and the White House dream of ousting Mr. Ortega before President Ronald Reagan leaves office is shattered. If aid continues, the United States appears

to be the party responsible for the peace agreement's failure. The agreement's broader impact is to formalize the most important diplomatic event to take place io Central America to recent years: Costa Rica's, and to a lesser extent Guatemala's, changing sides to the region's confrootations, Instead of tolerating anti-Sandinist rebels operating in its territory and opposing other peace initia-tives, Costa Rica has emphasized its opposition to continued U.S. aid to the contras over any other aspect of the regional conflict. Mr. Reagan is left with Honduras and El alvador as his only allies in Central America, outvoted and outmaneuvered by their three neighbors.

Finally, the agreement took the United States at its word, and called its bluff. By tacitly accepting the symmetry that the Reagan administration has always tried to establish between Nicaragua and El Salvador, between Salvador's insurgents and the contras, between U.S. aid to the latter

and Nicaragua support for the former, the peace plan underlined the weakest plank in the U.S. platform: The fact is that there is no such symmetry. The guerrillas in El Salvador can survive without Sandinist support, but the

contras cannot continue their struggle without U.S. aid.
Moreover, the Salvadoran rebels have been accepted by
the government of President José Napoleon Duarte as valid negotiators — there have been two public meetings and a high number of private prisoner exchanges between the two sides since 1984 — with whom discussions are not only inevitable but desirable. But the Sandinists will not negotiate with the contras and cannot be forced to do so. -

Until the meeting in Guatemalan, and as recently as the State Department's reaction to the Sandinists' latest request for direct talks between the United States and Nicaragua, the Reagan administration had stressed the need for a regional framework for any negotiation. It had maintained that Nicaragua had to reach an agreement with its neighbors. Now that Managua has done so, Mr. Reagan and his advisers have been obliged to backtrack, making their support for the regional compact conditional on its compatibility with U.S. toterest.

Mr. Reagan's Central American policy is to shambles, largely because no one wants to side with a loser. Nicara-

gua's neighbors have realized that, long after this president of the United States has retired, they still will have to cope with the Sandinists. They obviously believe they can get a better deal now than later. The United States, too, could obtain a more advantageous version of coexistance with the Sandinists now than after 1988. But it would mean accepting that they are in Managua to stay, and that seems to be more than Mr. Reagan can resign himself to do.

The writer, a graduate professor of political science at the National Autonomous University of Mexico, contributed this

It's a Big Deal, Especially So for Black Americans By Hal Logan

PRINCETON, New Jersey — There was a remarkable story recently in the papers about a 44-year-old black man who had agreed to buy the international operations of one of the world's largest food products compa-

nies. Beatrice Foods, for \$985 million. The account raises tantalizing questions about the status and prospects of black people in a society in which one black man can raise almost a billion dollars to buy a company despite the legacy of racism and dis-crimination that keeps the larger

black community at the bottom of the scale of well-heing in America. If Reginald Lewis's purchase of Beatrice's international businesses is consummated, a black man will own 64 companies that produce and market such familiar products as Tropicana orange juice. Wesson cooking oil and Hunt's tomato products in 31

countries around the world. Mr. Lewis, a New York attorney, also would become the owner of what would be by far the largest black business in America. Beatrice's interna-tional operations accounted for \$2,5 billion in sales and \$147 million in profits last year; the next largest black company, Johnson Publications, with \$173.5 million in sales of Ebony and Jet magazines and other products, is an one-fourteenth the size of

Beatrice's overseas businesses. It's a wonderful financial story, of how an investment of \$1 million three

WASHINGTON — Nobody en-joys a good snapshot more than the people of Singapore. Last

ply 10 to every man, woman and

But Singaporeans are not nearly the

shutterbugs they appear to be. In fact,

the flood of photo albums is just part of a grand scheme that makes a mock-

ery of U.S. trade laws. Other nations

are funneling these albums through

Singapore to the United States in or-

der to circumvent trade quotas im-

posed on those countries. In short, it is

customs fraud that, to industry after

a huge scale by many U.S. trading partners that federal enforcement

An amendment attached to the om-

antitrust and securines laws. Although

many unscrupulous foreign export-

agencies cannot keep up with it.

child in that country.

year alone, enough photo albums
were imported into Singapore to supCustoms fraud is increasing. Items

industry, is being perpetrated on such cording to customs officials.

nibus trade bill, however, permits order to circumvent a 1986 U.S. anti-

those who have been victimized to sue dumping order. That order charged for monetary damages in the U.S. that South Korea's photo albums were

for monetary damages in the U.S. that South Korea's photo albums were Court of International Trade. The being unfairly dumped at 65 percent

measure is parterned after remedies below their cost of production. As a that have long been available under result, offsetting anti-dumping duties

ers are jutery about the amendment, elined from 22.32 million to 1985 to

years ago by TLC Group L.P., Mr. Lewis's family-owned investment concern, has turned into control of a company 2,500 times larger. I wonder, though: Does a black man's purchase of a 52.5 billion company have any overall significance for blacks in the

America of the late 1980s? Mr. Lewis's ownership of Beatrice's international operations would not have any immediate impact on the family, education, drug or crime problems of the ghetto communities that from that sale for this transfester in every U.S. city. It would not action with Beatrice Foods. help black police officers, firefighters or factory workers obtain promotions

in the firms that employ them. To appreciate the meaning for black Americans in Mr. Lewis's triumph is to realize, first, that even those blacks who seem most success ful and well-integrated often confront racially-based skepticism and doubt in their professional lives.

It "does a lot for me," said James Norton, a managing partner at UNC Ventures, a Boston-based black venture capital and investment banking operation. "When I go in to do a 10or 20- or 30-million-dollar deal, it strengthens my band. It says to the people on the other side of the table that black folks can get things done."

Mr. Lewis is one more piece of badly needed evidence that the ceiling on black aspirations in America has risen substantially. White peo-

Getting the Picture on Customs Fraud

By John Heinz

ranging from photo albums to steel to

coffee are being laundered from one country to another, intentionally misla-

bled and sent on to the United States.

The practice costs the United States billions of dollars and hundreds of

thousands of jobs. The Customs Service

estimates that about 10 percent of all imports are fraudulent. In fiscal years

1984 and 1985, only 27 percent of the

textile and apparel imports involved in

customs fraud were even detected, ac-

There is compelling evidence that South Korean photo albums are being

transshipped to America through

third countries such as Singapore in

were imposed, and South Korean al-

burn exports to the United States de-

it is doubtful that a single photogra- 424,692 in 1986. But at the same time, The New York Times.

Mr. Norton also expected Mr. Lewis's acquisition to benefit black managers to other industries. He pointed out that Mr. Lewis plans to retain the existing management of Beatrice in place, just as he did at the McCall Pattern Co., which he bought for \$24.5 million in 1984. After receiving \$19 million in a recapitalization plan last year, Mr. Lewis sold McCall last month for \$63 million and used the profits

"He will have a majority ownership of a company where successful or to keep their jobs in the face of layoffs. It would not transform black accountants or lawyers into partners "That has to be belpful ... It will have a beneficial effect on some of these atotudes that white managers have about the competence, the strengths and weaknesses of blacks."

"It changes the scale of activity for blacks," said Jim Haddon, a black vice president at Paine Webber, the New York investment bank, "People think they've done something when they buy a house for \$150,000 and sell it a few years later for \$300,000. This says you can think a lot bigger, and think it realistically."

South Korean album exports to Singa-pore shot up 480 percent, while ship-ments to Taiwan increased 560 per-

cent. The two countries, in turn

increased their 1986 photo album ex-

ports to the United States by 800 per-

cent and t,300 percent, respectively.

Despite labels and other identifying

marks showing that the products came

from Singapore, Taiwan and Hong Kong, laboratory tests have proved that the photo albums were made to

South Korea. Other evidence suggests

that even some albums labeled "Made

in the USA" are produced in South

Korea. Yet no effective action has

been taken against this evasion of U.S.

laws, and the American photo album

defend themselves against unfairly

traded imports. It puts teeth in the customs laws, and it gives victims of customs fraud the same legal recourse

that victims of securities fraud have.

The writer, a Republican of Pennsyl-

varia, is a member of the Senate Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs Com-

mittee. He contributed this comment to

industry sees its sales dwindle. The amendment to the trade bill

matically translate for blacks into licy and the trade deficit as her male proof that the same opportunities competitors. She can expect that a lot of are possible for them. We ask a lot from poor black children when we ask them to ignore the evidence of their own surroundings and to believe that staying in school, and working hard offer them their best chance of living fulfilling and enjoyable lives. Inner city children are more likely to hear and believe that the route to the good life leads Street or through a corporation. Indeed, it requires a substantial

degree of faith for young black peo-ple to take the exhortations of their parents, teachers and leaders serious-We still live in a country where a white high school graduate can expect to earn more money than a black college graduate, where whites will burn down houses on their block or pull their children out of public

school to avoid integration.
Ultimately, though, the point has lit-tle to do with white people. What is important is that we have progressed to a stage at which black people can attain

into the assumptions of the mainstream. But be is one of the best examsupply as any other for blacks: hope.

porter for The Washington Post, now possible counter. Run, Pat, run. works for Dow Jones & Co.

Schroeder Should Run, Hart Can't

By Tom Wicker

National Women's Political Caucus in Portland, Oregon, and that makes a roruand, Oregon, and that makes a lot of sense, maybe even for Represen-tative Pat Schroeder of Colorado. "Don't, Gary, don't," his best wishers were, meanwhile, imploring the former Democratic front-runner, and that makes even more sense,

for him and everyone else. Gary Hart, the former Colorado senator who quit the U.S. presidential race last spring after a national flap over his sex life, apparently was listen-ing. An aide said that Mr. Hart, from a vacation place in Ireland, had denied categorically that he would try to res-

urrect his candidacy later this year.
"Categorical" won't be "definitive"
until Mr. Hart himself swears off, and the sudden possibility of a recycled Hart candidacy may have been a trial balloon. If so, it didn't fly, though it enlivened the summer political doldrums. The general reaction was summed up by Joe Grandmaison, the New Hampshire Democratic chair-man, who has seen them come and go

through a good many elections.
"When I first heard it." Mr. Grandmaison said, "my first thought was that it was incredible. Then after having thought about it a while, my second was that it is still incredible."

For one thing, an attempted come-back by Mr. Hart would only revive the lurid headlines about his acquaintance with a Miami woman, speculation about other possible rela-oonships, and the shabby metamorphosing of reporters into private, eyes. For another, he would be repurning to overwhelming debts and legal entanglements from his 1984 campaign and his aborted 1988 effort; they could cripple any remain-

ing chances he might have.

Mr. Hart is a thoughtful man about "issues," and more inclined to worry about substance than most candidates. If he wants to talk seriously about such things as Soviet-U.S. rela-tions, and be heard, he is well enough known to do so without being a presidential candidate. He might even be better able, to fact, than if he were running and therefore had to concern himself with delegate slates, local potentates, "momentum" and the like.

The other Coloradan, Ms. Schroeder, has a more difficult decision to make. She's reported to be having trouble raising the money she wants to order to underwrite a presidential campaign. Though she has a sound political record, it's not clear that she is better qualified or more likely to win than the seven declared Democratic candidates, even if they are all men. "Who needs eight?", she and many others may be asking themselves. The 1984 campaign increover, with Geraldine Ferraro on the Democratic ticket, demonstrated that women are not monolithic in their political views. This year, a lot of Democratic women already are committed to other candi-dates, and Ms. Schroeder cannot expect. to win anything called "the women's vote" merely by amnouncing her candi-dacy and showing that she knows as ple's accomplishments do not auto- much about nuclear weapons, farm po-

manily because she's a woman. There are at least two good reasons wby Ms. Schroeder nevertheless should declare her candidacy. One is that if that's what she wants to do. > there's no reason she shouldn't go for the brass ring, as might any man with a similar record. If she loses, she still will be better known, will have through the basketball court, the re- learned a lot about the country, imcording studio or even the drug trans-action than that it leads through Wall even have a shot at the vice presidency this time. Some of those seven men

men and women will oppose her pri-

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are in the race for just such purposes. The other reason for Ms. Schroeder to run is that her candidacy would be a further necessary step in making it ordinary and expectable for women to seek the presidency of the United States. Until it becomes so, women with legitimate aspirations and abilities to lead are going to be looked upon as little more than "women's. candidates" or, worse, as sure losers. It's easy to forget how powerful was

the taboo against Roman Catholic presidential candidates until John F. Kennedy was nominated and elected real success in this country within the rules and structures of the mainstream.

Reginald Lewis is not the first example of the kind of rewards that can come to black Americans who buy good showing for women in 1984. Not least as a result, the Republiples. And his story can supply a com-modity as precious and in as short rick or Elizabeth Dole on their ticket next year. That's all the more reason for Ms. Schroeder to offer the Demo-The writer, who formerly was a re-

The New York Times.

LONDON - Prime Minister Neville

Chamberlain's pet ambition of heal-

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Sebastopol's Siege 1937: Nazi Party Rally ODESSA - Martial law in the lesser degree, or, as it is sometimes termed, a state of semi-siege, has been established at Sebastopol [on Aug. 21] to apply over the naval station and the fleet. Recent investigations made by naval procurators in the Baltie and Black Sea have led to the numerous arrests of seamen and petry officers among the crews of the battleships. The ramifications of gives aggrieved companies a way to the revolutionary propaganda are, it appears, much more extensive and arming than was at first believed. WASHINGTON - The American State Department has been ap-

where conditions are said to

ing the wounds between Britain and Germany moved forward another step today [Aug. 24] when it became known that Sir Nevile Henderson, British Ambassador in Berlin, would break precedent by attending the forthcoming Nazi party rally at Nu-remberg. The French Ambassador. André François-Poncet, will also attend the rally, but the American Ambassador, Professor William E. Dodd, has excused himself on the ground that he will be awny on leave.
WELLINGTON — An attractive pealed to urgently by cable [on Aug. and talented 24-year-old Wellington 23] to rush troops into Nicaragua, girl athlete is reported [on Aug. 24] to be growing steadily worse. The for England shortly to undergo an operation, and will then seek permisdrink and are accused of perpesion to marry. The girl was a tennis champion at school and an athlete.

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Bork Still Wielded the Axe In Watergate's 'Massacre' By Anthony Lewis Boston — The nomination of nomination to the U.S. Court of peals, he said he had dealt with the once, the day after the massacra a meeting with Mr. Cox's deputy and others.

not be lightly decided — questions of importance and difficulty. Mr. Bork is a man of high intellect and distinguished experience in the law. But in his record, and in his outspoken

ABROAD AT HOME

views, there are matters that must concern the Senate and the public. The first is a matter of history: his role in the Watergate affair. It is not history in a dusty sense. What he did then matters now, in fact and law.

Everyone remembers that Mr. Bork dismissed Archibald Cox as Watergate special prosecutor. It was Saturday, Oct. 20, 1973: the Saturday night mas-

President Richard Nixon wanted Mr. Cox out because he had subpoenzed White House tapes — the tapes that eventually sank Mr. Nixon. The attorney general and his deputy refused to carryout the president's order to fire Mr. Cox. Mr. Bork, the U.S. solicitor general, became acting attorney general and did so.

The crucial questions arose immediately afterward. Would the Office of Special Prosecutor continue? Would the subpoena for the tapes be pressed? Those were the questions that aroused the country and brought a firestorm of public outrage down on the White House. What was Mr. Bork's role on those

ry Ruth Jr., and others.

"I told them I wanted them to continue as before with their investigations and with their prosecutions," he said, "that they would have complete independence and that I would guard that indepen-dence, including their right to go to court to get the White House tapes or any other evidence they wanted."

The record does not support that statement. On the next working day, Oct. 23, Mr. Book issued an order retroactive to Oct. 21. It said: "This order abolishes the Office of Watergate Special Prosecution Force. The functions of that office revert to the criminal division." It was the criminal division of the Justice Department whose bungled inquiry led to the call for a special prosecutor in the first place. Mr. Ruth's recollection of the meeting

mentioned by Mr. Bork is in accord with on the Bork pomination, it said: the record. In a conversation last week, he said that Mr. Bork told him and a colleague to brief the head of the criminal division, Henry Petersen, who would make decisions on whether to prosecute.

antee our independence ... As to authority to pursue the investigation whether we would run into barriers if we without interference. He expressly ensubportanced this or that tape, nobody knew the answer that evening. All that was done after the firestorm."

sured the Special Prosecutor's office complete independence, as well as his right to subporta the tapes."

questions? In 1982, at a hearing on his his lawyers amazed the court by saying he well-known views, then and now. He



subpoena. On Oct. 26, Mr. Nixon said be would accept a new special prosecutor. Only after that, on Nov. 2, did Mr. Bork Only after that, on Nov. 2, did Mr. Bork issue a new order "establishing the Office of Watergate Special Prosecution Force."

The Reagan White House, perhaps drawing on Mr. Bork's 1982 testimony, has credited him with saving the Watergate investigation in a brief last month on the Rock promination it established.

"Immediately after carrying out the president's instruction to discharge Cox; Bork acted to safeguard the Wa-tergate investigation and its independence. He promptly established a new "No," Mr. Ruth said, "he didn't guar- Special Prosecutor's Office, giving it

Public ourage forced Mr. Nixon to That version of history contradicts back down. On the afternoon of Oct. 23 not only the record, but Mr. Bork's

agreed to dismiss Mr. Cox because he thought a president had the power to remove a special prosecutor for subpoenzing his tapes. Indeed, he thought, as he later testified, that the idea of a special prosecutor independent of the president was unconstitutional.

In Mr. Bork's view, presidential power was so great that it overrode a Justice Department regulation providing that the Watergate prosecutor "will not be removed except for extraordi-nary improprieties." A respected feder-al judge, Gerhard Gesell, held that the regulation had the force of law and that Mr. Bork's firing of Archibald Cox

was therefore illegal." Mr. Bork was not part of the Watergate cover-up — no one thinks that. But his views of presidential power made him insensitive to the moral and consti-tutional challenge that Watergate presented, in a prospective Supreme Court justice that view is highly revelant.

The New York Times.

Guidelines for Sorting Out High-Grade Lies

C HICAGO — As the Year of the Lies begins to fade, the casualties — an entire U.S. public — are judging the effects of deceptions. Lying goes on all the time, but to 1987 people as different as the Reverend Im Bakker, an evangelist: Gary Hart, a presidential candidate; Joe Niekro, a baseball pitcher, and Lieutenam Colonel Oliver North, a former National Security Council aide, made the living of lies or the telling of lies a prime time topic.

All lying creates victims as well as problems for victims. "Don't lie!" is

MEANWHILE

perhaps the first moral counsel a child receives - from parents, teachers, reachers and, they say, God. The lie breaks the pact of trust between humans. Jesus paid the power of the lie a great compliment when He called the I "the father of lies."

It helps us sort out the problems lying creates if we deal with two classes, both commoo in 1987. First are the low-grade lies told for low causes. The second are high-risk lies told for Higher Causes, words we have to capitalize. It is compar atively easy to deal with the Bakker-Hart-Niekro type of low lies.

The high-risk, high-grade lies, on the

other hand, are the wrenching legacy of the year, particularly from the Iran-contra hearings. They raise fundamental issues of security and trust. And a wise person will not trust anyone who finds it easy to resolve the issues they raise. Fawn Hall, Colonel North's secretary, condensed the case memorably when she defended the shredding of documents, an act that covered up his deception. She claimed that in a Higher Cause, "sometimes you have to go above the written law."

By Martin E. Marty

While citizens kept fingers crossed or solve moral seriousness. A classic argubrows furrowed in suspicion as Rear ment against absolutism was the case of Admiral John Potodexter forgot everyDietrich Bonhoeffer, the Christian theolothing that looked deceptive, they were treated to open admissions of lying by Colonel North himself. He claimed that lying does not come easy to me but I think we all had to weigh in the balance the difference between lives and lies. It is not an easy thing to do."

find the issues posed by such lying an "easy thing." One set simply turns all moral questions over to idolized leaders. When leaders deceive, followers have to be confident about their heroes' judgments. They cannot worry about the destruction caused by exposure, the weakening of the pact of trust in society. The Higher Cause dominates all.

The second set is more morally serious. These are the absolutists who say, "Never lie!" The philosopher Immanuel Kant posed the classic test. Your friend knocks ou your door and asks you to shield him. A murderer is pursuing him and would kill him. So you take him to. The murderr then knocks and wants to know if your friend is in the house. You tell the truth. at the cost of your friend's life, because

truth-telling always has to be right.

Almost all of us allow for some Higher Cause possibility, and that is where things get socky. In the Iran-contra affair, presi-dential aides pursuing the Higher Cause felt the need to deceive Congress, even though Congress was directly responsible to the public. This calculation also led to the deception of colleagues within the administration, some of whom, like President Reagan himself, had been charged

1987 - America celebrates the 200th

E ERNEST GOLDSTEIN.

Villars-sur-Ollon, Switzerland.

by voters with still higher-level responsibilities in pursuit of noble causes. Stickiness complicates; it does oot dis-

gian and victim of Hitler. He knew the need to lie to the Nazis, in order to protect lives and try to bring down the regime. "It is only the cynic," he wrote while in prison. "who claims to speak the truth' at all times and in all places to all men in the same way," but who therefore "in fact, displays At two extremes, two sets of people do nothing but a lifeless image of the truth. The attempt to find a way through Higher Cause debates begins with the simple word "game." War and spying, for example, are dreadful and deadly

games built on deception, games played with their own despicable if occessary rules. The pact of trust among civilians, however, can at least theoretically continue. Had Colonel North and Admiral Poindexter deceived the enemy and not the president, Congress and the public, we would be less troubled.

Second, a climate of fanaticism breeds the lie for the Higher Cause. Considering the lonely and secretive Halls and Norths and Poindexters, one wishes there had been a friend who could have reached deep into the Puritan tradition for a stinging line. Oliver Cromwell said it: "I be seech you, in the bowels of Christ, think it possible you may be mistaken."

Finally, the public can raise the price against deceivers to force them to think through their Higher Causes.

Sissela Bok in her thoughtful book, Lying," ponders what Plato called the high-minded" or "ooble lie." Rulers in Plato's time and since have admitted to lying "for the public good." Some even claimed and claim that those who govern have a right to lie. Mrs. Bok, however, urges: Always think first of the perspective of the deceived. Lies for the public good are most dangerous because the stakes are so high, the victims so many, the examples they offer so demoralizing.

anniversary of the Constitution and the Do Americans choose to live in a nademocratic government thereby created. 1987 — Some Americans celebrate tion where elected officials, or their appointers, feel free to decide when they can lie at the public expense? Mrs. Bok Colonel North, whose actions, if they had remained undiscovered, could have helps by asking: "Would we not, on balmeant the end of democratic government. 19?? - Schizophrenia ends and sanity ance, prefer to run the risk of failing to rise to a crisis honestly explained to us, from which the government might have saved us through manipulation? And what protection from abuse do we foresee The real tragedy of Colonel North is should we surrender this choice?"

that he was born in the wrong place and the wrong time. Drake, Hawkins, Moragainst fanaties who pit their devotion gan were all "privateers" preying on to the Higher Cause. Yet there are some the "Spanish Main" (same territory, safeguards against permitting the cir-Central America). They attacked and cumstances to develop that make decep-sank Spanish ships and seized their tion and lying acceptable and casual. cargoes of gold, hut they were never The current debate about the height of part of the British Navy, and if they various causes and the classes of various were captured, Queen Elizabeth I could lies already leaves Americans better off.

Colonel North had undeniable courage, ambition and faith in the rightness of cue something from the whole affair prehis actions. But given the times, his loyal-ty to the president and his belief that the an insistence that attention be paid to end justified the means brought shame which high-stake games are being played.

> The writer, a professor at the University of Chicago, is senior editor of Christian Century magazine, He contributed this to the Los Angeles Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Iran-Contra Affair: A Blot on America or Just a Bore?

Many Europeans, including myself, watched the small-screen amics of the "Right Honorable" Oliver North in hor-

ror, bewildered amusement, or both. Before he hits the big screen, a lot of additional damage will have been done to the credibility and reputation of America, yet he presents himself as "God's gift" to the country. Thanks to the press and the common sense of most U.S. citizens, America has not been taken over by a bunch of short-sighted, amateurish political extremists. But it has become the

target of widespread international scorn. U.S. officials were shocked to learn from a recent poll that Mr. Gorbachev is a more popular figure among the Europe-ans, and much more credible than Mr. Reagan, Is this really so surprising? MICHELE POULIART.

Antwerp, Belgium. I find it remarkable that Jim Hoagland, in "They Think the Systems Are Alike" (Aug. 10), by reading The Washington Quarterly on a plane between Tbilisi and Moscow, is able to conclude that "North & Co., "alias the "Iran-contra gang" have wrough "great daniage abroad." The people I have talked to in both Italy and France either have never heard of the

it was a pretty clever idea.

Puget-Ville, France. Regarding Michael Norman's column "Listening to Him Testify, the Colonel Frightened Me" (July 28): So what is new? There have always been frightened men (Chamberlain, Petain, Quisling, et al) cowering and collaborating as tyran-ny overruns the world. Thank God there have been men like Colonel North will ing to light for America and freedom. W.C. GARDNER.

PHILIP E NEWMAN.

Jakarta. One would never know from reading your newspaper — its editorials io par-ticular — that there are millions. of Americans who chose this president and this administration.

B. CLAUDE.

As a former U.S. Marine Corps officer and veteran of two wars, I was appalled by the testimony and smartaleck attitude of Colonel North during the congressional hearings. The new er controls without issuing orders. Fu-commandant of the U.S. Marine ture presidents must instruct subordi-

affair, don't give a damn about it, or think Corps, General Alfred Gray, recently informed a group of marine officers that marine embassy guards work for me." Colonel North, presumably, also works for him. If Colonel North's "limited immunity" status permits, General Gray could begin his program to improve the corps by slapping a general court-martial on the colonel for the crimes be committed.

> ROBERT B. ASPREY. Sotogrande, Spain.

The 13 letters to the editor published in your Aug. 5 edicion are evidence of the great success of your anti-Reagan indoctrination campaign directed toward American expatriates.

PIERRE DUMAS. Paris.

Louis Brandeis, before he was appointed to the U.S. Supreme Court, said in 1915 that "control is exercised ... to an extraordinary degree by the existence of a great power whom people believe and usually have reason to believe, would be pleased or displeased with the adoption or rejection of a given course, Great pow-

nates that they have no right to break the law in anticipation of presidential wishes. CHARLES BRADY.

The "fallout" from Colonel North's television performance has had one positive effect. It has singled out those Americans, enchanted by Colonel North, that one could call "Ollies." An "Ollie" most likely cannot point to fran or Nicaragna on the map. The epitome of the "Ollie"? Ronald Reagan. NIKOS RAPTIS.

Aside from an almost universal bore-

dom in Europe over the Iran-contra affair, America's best and most loyal friends abroad feel unhappy about Americans behaving like political lemmings, as they bave all too often in the past. Britain, without a similar history of washing its dirty linen to public, seems now to be indulging in the same sort of domestic, political masochism. Our media continue, ad nauseum, to seek to exploit the attempts of a former intelligence agent to publish his memoirs, in betrayal of an oath of confidentiality he took when he joined the service.

Meanwhile, the Soviet Unioo pursues an arms control policy that is de-

signed to cause a permanent rift in the Atlance Alliance and, by bolding out the bait of future German reunification, threatens Western European unity. And these most serious matters seem to be almost totally ignored.

SIR FREDERIC BENNETT. What amazes me is that people should

be worried about Colonel North lying, Admiral Poindexter lying and President Reagan lying. Why be surprised about it? Those Americans who have tried to live up to their country's professed ideals of equality, freedom and human rights men such Paul Robeson - have not become national heroes, Instead they

have been hounded into obscurity. The rich and powerful rule in the United States, and are willing to go to any ends to stay in power. What they and the rest of the world need to see is that the "evil" they perceive, especially where the Sandinists are concerned, is oothing compared to the evil they are willing to perpo-trate to eliminate that so-called evil,

That we have to Britain a government and a prime minister who supports the Reagan administration and all that it stands for is to our shame.

P.A. MATHEWSON. Bridport, England. rather than glory to the government of the United States. Only one nagging thought: What if it had worked?

say that she had never heard of them.

MELANTE PFLAUM. Jávea, Spain.

GENERAL NEWS

U.S. Agency Takes First Legal Action Against Employers of Illegal Aliens

By Peter Appleborne .
New York Times Service

HOUSTON - Immigration officials have begun issuing the first fore Sept. 1. Also, illegal aliens illegal aliens. But few have any encitations to employers who contin-ue to hire illegal aliens, ushering to the most lasting and difficult part

of the new U.S. immigration law.
In beginning to enforce the law, the U.S. government is embarking on a program that has been used with extremely mixed results to some states and throughout the

Despite widespread doubts, the program constitutes the nation's most concerted effort to curb illegal immigration, by denying aliens other immigration offices. employment.

"It's difficult to implement these kinds of programs," said David Simcox, director of the Center for Immigration Studies in Washington. "It's very difficult when you have seven million employers and 700 investigators. It's going to he a long learning period.

The penalties on employers constitute a key part of a program that also offers amnesty or legal status to several million aliens who have lived in the United States continuously since before Jan. 1, 1982.

The sanctions went into effect when President Ronald Reagan signed the Immigration Reform and Control Act in November. Immigration officials have used the time since then to prepare for enforcement by educating employers, hiring personnel, developing en-forcement strategies and distributing forms to employers.

Immigration officials said they would not cite employers for technical record-keeping violations because of the cite of the ci seeking amnesty must apply by forcement mechanism and none then to be legally hired while their are credited with having an appre-

tion to what they described only as In other countries that have tried sanctions, the record is uneven and company" that they said was con-tinuing to hire illegal aliens. Immigration officials said it was the first citation under the new law. Similar actions are expected soon from

On first offenses, companies that violate the law are liable for fines of \$250 to \$2,500 for each illegal canployee. In the first year of the program, officials say, violators will be issued citations rather than be fined. Repeat offenders, bowever, and the fined is fined in the fined in the

each alien. estimated seven million American about a decrease in the number of employers, including households aliens working illegally. that hire anyone on a regular basis. It requires all employers to file an cluding Italy, Canada and Spain, I-9 form attesting that a good-faith say sanctions have failed to deter

are extraordinarily difficult to en-

applications are pending.

On Friday, officials with the Immigration and Naturalization Service in Los Angeles delivered a citalical aheas in the United States.

A 1982 report by the congressional General Accounting Office on similar programs in 19 countries and Hong Kong concluded that sanctions had not been an effective deterrent to illegal employment.

In a 1985 report, the agency found some evidence of successful could be fined up to \$10,000 for harsh fines and aggressive enforceach alien. ment by numerous government.

The new law affects all of the agencies seemed to have brought

Other countries, however, in effort has been made to obtain doo-uments iodicating that an employ-ec is legally enotied to work in the United States.

the hiring of illegal aliens. And those reporting some success, such as West Germany and France, are besitant to say that sanctions have There is a fierce debate over reduced the number of aliens workwhether penalties on employers are effective in curtailing illegal immigration. And both critics and proponents agree that such programs publicity on the ill effects of hiring illegal aliens, in beloing control the



David Goldfarb

Dissident Emigré Wants To Return to Soviet Union

NEW YORK — David Goldth an ailing Jewish dissident who farb, an siling Jewish dissident who

his daughter," his son said. yet applied for permission to return daughter permission to see him to the Soviet Union and was not when he was hospitalized. sure if he would be allowed to go He arrived in the United State

part of a deal arranged by Armand later.

was allowed to emigrate from the 34, her husband and their two chil-Soviet Union last fall after an dren have been unable to emigrate, eight-year battle, wants to return to the son said. The New York Times his homeland because "he misses published Saturday a letter from Mr. Goldfarb in which he criticized However, Mr. Goldfarb had not Soviet officials for denying his

back, his son, Alexander, said Sun-with his wife, Cecilia, on Oct. 16 and entered a hospital where he Mr. Goldfarb, 68, a geneticist, was treated for lung cancer and diabetes, and released four months



ARTS/LEISURE

Author of 'Kramer' Tackles Middle Age

ngton Post Service ONE of the most interesting things about Avery Corman is that he has never been divorced. fered by his last three novels -"Kramer Versus Kramer," which was about fatherhood and divorce, "The Old Neighborhood," which was about roots, career and divorce, and his newest novel, "50," which is about midlife crisis and fatherhood and career and divorce - Avery Corman has just celebrated his 20th wedding anniversary.

"I once said that Judy and I will never get a divorce because we couldn't ever figure out who gets custody of the anxiety," said Corman, confirming another thing his distinctly New York type, his conversation redolent of a Bronx boyhood and found Manhattan poise, his look the salt-and-pepper flair of dapper middle age: the wry, hyper-educated face of the Upper East

Side psychologist. Corman acknowledges that in most respects it is fair to call him an autobiographical navelist. He has set all of his books in his native city, has freely incorporated elements of his life and depicts himself as a man steeped in the issues he writes about: anxiety, guilt, money, mortality, sex, marriage, children. And

turning 50. "I mean," said the 51-year-old Corman, who started writing the book when he was 49. "I don't think you write a book called '50' and neglect in have it be some kind of summing up of how you're feel-

ing about age."
The Ted Kramer of male menopause is Doug Gardner, Divorced and in his late forties. Doug is a sports columnist who finds himself approaching 50 alone, unhappy and confused. His ex-wife has just remarried, to a fortyish denim magnate who dazzles Gardner's son and daughter with trips and toys and a terrible enthusiasm for stepfatherhood. The women he meets are either bysterically anxious to get married or far too young.

After years of being the breadwinner, Doug is suddenly faced not only with seeing another man outstrip him at it, but with the prospect of losing his own livelihood; the final irony is that Doug's exwife has begun earning real money for the first time. The novel's simple thrust is to test Doug's willingness to sell out under the combined provocations of money, loneliness

writing, with rueful seriousness, about concerns that have been largely ignored in popular culture since the era when men wore hats with their gray flannel suits: the al and family lives of urban middle class men who are trying to muddle through in moral

While domestic life has been tackled in many books by and about women, Avery Corman is almost alone in the niche of the middle-brow male who writes amiable, intelligent, nongenre fiction for the masses.

"I think many of us in the culture we live in are directed by money more than we would like to admit." said Corman. "And there are some obvious symbols of that . . . It's like we're in this massive electronics showroom, you know, all of us walking around putting stuff in a cart, and then we get to stand in the lobby and say, 'Look at me, look at

me. look what I have in my cart." Also permeating the book is some conviction that "Provider Anxiety" is a major element of a man's identity. At nne point, toward the end of his marriage, Doug thinks bitterly of his wife's part-time career: "She's out there ex-pressing herself, and I'm stuck with

the bill again." Later, be remembers: "He would sometimes awaken in the night and go into the kitchen for juice and see his father, awake, hunched and exhausted at the kitchen table, bills scattered in front of him. Doug, reflecting nn the events of the day. took a deep breath in his anxiety, trapped by money like his father before him, as if it were in the

Surely it's been some time since Corman felt this kind of despair? After his first novel, "Oh, God!," was published in 1971, there were lean years writing articles and edu-cational films. But paperback rights to "The Old Neighborhood" old for \$1.45 million, of which Corman was entitled to at least half, and movie rights brought \$1 million. Paperback bidding for '50" will begin at \$200,000; movie by a generational avalanche. rights have been sold for what his man's advance for "50," it is fair to negotiating table for a Corman

Corman also got some small part you were. of the action on the movie of "Kramer Versus Kramer," and Judy
its the women's movement with

book with less than six figures in

So, am I immune from that? asked Corman rhetorically, when asked about money. "No. I am not. Does the fact that I am, as you point out, doing better . . . make it possible for me not to look at it? What I am looking at are the things that are within me and that I've seen in other people.

He added: "Also, I'm the son of people of the Depression. It just never goes away."

Corman's parents were divorced when he was 5, and he never got to know his father. "My parents were divorced when I was very small, and a lot of people who have looked for the key to why I've been writing about divorce have always looked at it from the parental standpoint, when in fact I was a child of divorce, and that has made

It was, finally, a child who wrote Corman a letter saying "'You wrote so well about that; were your parents divorced?' And that really the clue," Corman continued, "and it's where I've come through the door on all this material, and why I have always had children in books suddenly needed that were these marriages" that he writes left in the other apartment. There

For Corman, with two teen-age sons, is it not also the happily married man's way of whistling past the graveyard?

of divorce?

Manhattan

But above all, the baby boom has

neant that a man turning 50 is

surrounded by people younger than be is, and different, Corman

admits to feeling a little over-

"I think the worst aspects of

when I was young f see repeated. I grew up in the Eisenhower years, in

the '50s, when there was a lack of

And I see that repeating now . .

fought so hard over.

think the easiest example of that is

how many feminists are concerned

"As for men, I just don't see how

yon can be so career-driven and

have any area of agreement with a

woman. The thing that men of my

generation have learned through

the women's movement is that

you're going to have to give weight, morally, to the person you're with."

wool New Yorker: "I am strongly

Here, again, is the died-in-the-

I think there's some of that," Corman said. "And also . . . when you're writing fiction you want to find the correct theater for getting at what you want to do, and divorce gives you that. It's almost -kind of the ultimate moment whelmed by the yuppie hordes of in having people be combatants in what goes on with the sexes."

Corman is a member of what may be the first American generation to inherit its social trends not from the previous generation but moral purpose to our lives and in DOONESBURY from the one that followed. Born in our goals — many of us, anyway. 1936, almost 10 years before the leading edge of the baby boom, Corman acknowledges that "50" is in part a book about being chased

When Corman's hero divorces, editor calls "a major, major six-for instance, he feels more than the figure sum," and while Simon & usual culture shock: "Under the Schuster declines to reveal Cor- new ground rules, if the woman didn't want to go to bed with you say that you cannot sit down at the by the second or third date she wasn't interested, or you shouldn't be, and if she did, that still didn't mean she was interested or that

It is a funny book. Yet Corman is Corman brings in a second income making him a better father and of the opinion that in your large



Avery Corman: A generational landslide.

me very much more sensitive to husband, is nonetheless tired of live cities, we are on the social froning in an age of social trailblazing. The children looked weary to ner," he said. "I feel very sustained by so much rich material." him," writes Corman. "They had It has been seven years since been living under joint custody for Corman's last novel, and his relief over two years, going between apartments, coping with the systhat this one is done, that it's

working — is palpable. tem, the transience, the oversights, "I find myself now . the articles of clothing and the more in touch with what I can do. There was a time when I would read something by Bellow or Up-dike and be troubled by not being wasn't a previous generation who had lived through joint custody. able to get at some of the intellectu These children were the first. Was it trendy, like 'in' food? Doug wondered. Was joint custody the pesto al speculations of Bellow or some

of the lyricism of Updike." "But," he added, "I think this ook in a sense has become a breakthrough for me, because you know I realize that I am now who I am; I've come to a point in my life where I can say I've written the best book I can possibly write, and I understand that they don't put me out of business. My respect for them doesn't invalidate what I am

Braff the Zinger Shooter By Mike Zwerin
nternational Herald Tribun

NICE - Ruby Braff shoots what stand-up comedians call "zingers" at you. He has worked with them in enough strip joints and at bar mitzvahs and weddings in Borscht Belt hotels to know the style by rote. Ask where he grew up, you get a blackout line: "How can I say I grew up somewhere? I'm only three feet tall."

Like Lenny Bruce and the rest of those jokers. Braff also shoots deletable expletives. His elegant, mellifluous trumpet playing is a fragile commodity in today's world and he protects himself behind ambiguous combativeness. Actually, he plays cornet, hut it doesn't really m "I hate both of those [deleted] horns. I always feel like Frankenstein with this moronic plumbing in front of me. I feel like I'm going to dp over from the weight of it. At least the cornet is short like me."

One thing he likes about the cornet is that be's about the only one still playing it. "If I start se other cornet players, I'll probably switch back to trumpet," he says. That's the way I am. Like I used to enjoy smoking pot hut then I saw every [deleted] in captivity smoking and I figured it was time to look for something else. I'm still looking, Peaches maybe. Hey! How'd you like a succulent peach?"

Braff's style can be traced from Louis Armstrong and Bix Beiderbecke through Bohhy Hackett. At 60, he plays like a succulent peach, though none of his many recordit off. "I don't feel neglected or overlooked or lost, f feel everybody else is lost."

play wrong. I've got about 40 em-bouchures and I never know which I just heard Beo Webster play the one I'm using I can't sustain a note saxophone, what do I care what with any of them. I've only got like they grow in Brazil?"



Ruby Braff: An elegant, nellifluous trumpet.

half a lung from smoking so much poison. It's hard to play a wind instrument in that condition. Don't you love that expression? 'I have a condition.' I manage to huff and puff, I can even get ferocious in my way, but the only people I could help would have to be in an advanced stage of - sickness. I hate trumpet players anyway."

Not growing up in Boston, he was fascinated by the tenor sax. It looked so neat with that curved beak and all those pearly keys. But his parents thought he was too small for the tenor so they bought him a trumpet, which he tried to make sound like a tennr. He learned by playing along with the radio. At night, under the covers, he'd tune in softly and listen to air ings is on any sales chart. He shrugs shots with all those romantie sounding names - Duke Ellington, Jimmy Lunceford, Tommy Dorsey, from the Aragon Ball-He never took lessons and he room the Cotton Club, the Pelham says nobody ever asked him to Heath Inn. In the morning, "Td teach them. The only thing I could pull my eyes open and go is school teach trumpet players is how to and somebody would ask me what

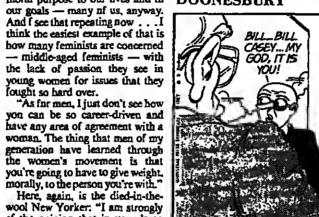
By the age of nine, he was working weekends for \$2 a night in clubs with "slick cats." He has been a leader since the age of 16. "I'm not good enough in work for somebody clse," he explains: "If I had to blast out those written parts guys play backing me up I'd never work. The only person I ever worked for was Tony Bennett. What am I saying? He sang with me. He recorded 24 Rogers and Hart tunes with my

In 1957, Louis Armstrong's man-ager, the late Joe Glaser, called to ask Braff to tour Britain. At the time, Glaser was one of the most powerful figures in show business.
"But I don't want your band," he said. 'I want you to play with Jack Teagarden and Earl Hines."

Not one to be told what to do. Braff turned the jnh down and then barked! "You [deleted], you don't even deserve to know people like Tengarden and Hines." Nothing was ever proved, but it is said that Glaser sent out "the word" about Braff - in any case work came slowly for awhile.

In the '70s, the impresario George Wein began to feature Braff in festival all-star packages. He is in demand on the traditionloving jazz party and cruise circuit. But he says, "I don't live in the world of jazz musicians. They don't mean [deleted] in me. I belong to the same club that Judy Garland. Fred Astaire and Sophie Tucker belonged to. I hate what the average jazz musician stands for. He's some [deleted] who wears jeans and a sweatshirt and hides behind a horn. He doesn't even belong on a stage. He's not a performer.

That's one thing about Miles [Davis]. Miles has one of the best acts in show business right now. He's totally outrageous and he's really enjoying it all. He's even playing better trumpet. But don't tell him I said so. f don't want to make him too happy.









GENERAL NEWS

Family of Paris Envoy

By Julian Nundy

PARIS - Iran has agreed to allow the wife and baby son of the French consul in Iran to leave for home in the near future, the French Foreign Ministry said Monday.

The franian decision was the tors have linked the tactics and first movement in a crisis that began nearly two months ago and resulted in the two countries breaking relations and detaining the dip- leftist groups lack the organization lomatic staffs in each other's capi-

A ministry spokesman gave no ment but is not involved in destabi-further details of any discussions lization," said Facundo Suárez, the leading up in the decision to allow chief of state intelligence, in a re-Estelle Torri and her 9-week-old son, Charles, tn leave, nor of their likely arrival date in France. The only direct scheduled fights be- ultra-right plot. tween Tehran and Paris are operated by Iran Air on Tuesdays and

The child's father, Paul Tarri, is at the center of a diplomatic dispute between the two countries that pegan nn June 29 when a French magistrate summnned Wahid Gordji, officially registered as a translator at the Iranian Embassy in Paris without diplomatic rank, far questioning into a series of terrorist boundings in Paris last year.

The Iranian authorities responded by issuing a summons for Mr. Torri, who has the rank of first secretary, in appear before an Is-Jamie tribunal nn a range nf charges that included espionage and drug trafficking, both capital offenses.

In Paris, about 40 Iranian Embassy staff members have been prevented from leaving their country's mission building since France broke relations on July 17. Eleven French nationals, including Mrs. Torri and her baby, who was born in Iran as the crisis unfolded, have been forced to remain in the

French Embassy building. Early this month, Hashemi Rafsanjani, the leader of the Iranian Majlis, the country's parliament. said in an interview with the West German newspaper Die Welt that Mr. Torri's wife and child could leave Iran, but until last weekend French officials said there was no

progress on the issue. On Sunday, Foreign Minister Jean-Bernard Raimond repeated that France would make no concessions in its quarrel with Iran and that the summons to Mr. Gordji was not negotiable.

Iran to Free FEAR: Rogue Rightist Groups Still Active in Argentina GANDHI:

(Continued from Page 1) bombs exploded at 16 provincial offices of the governing center-left Radical Civic Union.

According to newspaper accounts, the bombs had been fashioned from a plastie explosive imported by the armed forces and fuses and timers manufactured by military-owned enterprises. So far, no arrests have been reported.

In July, thieves broke into Perou's tomh and severed the hands of the former president. Investigaevident political purpose to the rightist crime campaign.
Government officials say that

and funds for such attacks. "The far left opposes the govern-

cent magazine interview. The capture of some groups this year has reinforced the notion of an

against a radio station transmitter, office and a bomb placed at the house of a federal judge.

The group is said to have also

nihilate" corrupt judges and polin-

Currently under detention on suspicion of leading the group is Patricio Camps, the son of General Ramon Camps, the former head of the Buenos Aires provincial police.

The police say that a second extremist group was broken up in the southern city of Comodoro Rivadavia with the arrest of an army officer and three military-intelliplicated the group in bombings of leftist party offices and of the house of a local forensie physician.

Among the arms, ammunition, military uniforms and falsified identification papers confiscated was an air force missile.

Hampering Mr. Allonsin's at-A paramilitary group found op- tempts in expose and destroy the political transition period? Is he he is still seen as a distant figure, crating out of the Buenos Aires terrorist network has been his in- worried about spilling secrets? I uneasy with politicians and husuburb of Morón is being held reability to establish firm control don't know, but some political will reaucrats, and perhaps even out of sponsible for a commando raid over the armed forces.

an explosion at a Communist Party Center, which coordinates state intelligence gathering, civilians have taken full charge and have dis-The group is said to have also missed all military personnel. But member and ally, Mr. Gandhi's now in their mid-30s, who were distributed leaflets calling on the in the absence of a strong chain of cousin, Arun Nehru, had been talkpolice to form death squads to "an-military command, Mr. Alfonsin

> services, especially the army's noto-rious Battalion 601. Restraining Mr. Alfansin from moving too forcefully against suspected plotters in the spy agencies. some speculate, may be the fear of

provoking further attacks or open-ing a Pandnra's box of state secrets. The power of the intelligence gence agents. The police have imnever be certain whether they are dominating the government," said Jorge Sivak, a brother of the ab-

Jucted financier them? Does be hope to avaid further disruptions in this sensitive

At the National Intelligence Solitary Leader

ing with Mr. Singh about running has sought simply to reduce the for re-election as president against Steve Biko.

activity of the military-intelligence the prime minister's wishes. Mr.

Mr. Riko. Gandhi took this as a political affront, which was compounded when Mr. Singh let it be known that he would consider dismissing Mr. Gandhi from office ontright.

Apparently shaken, Mr. Gandhi rallied his forces and forced Mr. ko's South African Students Orga-Singh to back down and retire quietly. He then dismissed dissidents, including Mr. Nehru. The dissidents are now calling for Mr. Gan- by the government. dhi's resignation and are trying to build an independent political force.

Most analysts say the prime min-"Could it be," he asked, "that ister has weathered the crisis and Alfonsin has made a deal with can probably last until the end of his term in late 1989. But they say Mr. Gandhi's main problem is that

Jakarta Plans to Close

JAKARTA - Indonesia will

close down 21 private radio sta-

nons because they failed to re-

lay government news broad-

casts, the state news agency,

Antara quoted a governmen

official as saying the stations

21 Private Stations

(Continued from Page 1)

from politics. He belongs to the increasingly influential group of young black leaders, most of them late "black consciousness"

Mr. Biko, who died in police custody in 1977 at age 31, had infused many young blacks with a new pride in themselves and had en-

couraged them to fight apartheid. In the 1970s Mr. Ramaphosa was a branch chairman of Mr. Binization and an active member of his Black People's Convention, both of which were later outlawed

He was detained under the country's security laws twice without charge, once for 11 months and later for six months, because of his

When Mr. Ramaphosa finished his studies, in 1981, he joined the Council of Unions of South Africa as a legal adviser, and be was given the task of organizing the 600,000 of whom belonged to any union.

Although often harassed by mine which at least 10 miners died. managers, he gradually built up the There was a second strike in 1985. union's membership — it now has more than 320,000 members — and then won recognition for the union

from the Chamber of Mines, which groups South Africa's six major nining companies. Company negotiators describe Mr. Ramaphosa as "sophisticated," "impressive," "hard-working"

LEADER: Strike Strengthens Ramaphosa's Position

and "very, very able," although they do not like so say so too often or too publicly. They are annoyed, however, by what they see as his commitment to

socialism, including nationalization of mines, and by his calls overseas for the withdrawal of foreign companies from South Africa. Over the years Mr. Ramaphosa's political views have shifted. Like

many of his generation, he has moved from the racial exclusivity of black consciousness. In doing so, he took the mine workers out of the all-black Council of Unions of South Africa to

establish the nonracial Congress of South African Trade Unions. In 1984 he led the mine workers that, arrogant, actually," black miners, fewer than I percent on their first legal strike, a brief, confused and bloody affair in gance."

again over wages, and an abortive work stoppage last year.

Each was an attempt to develop the union's bargaining strength, to expand its membership and, increasingly, to alter the balance of

power in the mining industry. Mr. Ramapbosa's long-term goals include sweeping changes in the whole mining industry. An im-mediate goal is ending the migrant labor system, which forces miners to live in fenced, guarded hostels without their families for most of

the year.
"We want to get rid of this system," he said. "It is inhuman to expect anyone to live without his family for 11 months of the year."

Mr. Ramaphosa also hopes to force the mining companies to negotiate a wage agreement rather than simply announcing what they will give the workers. "They still do not take us seriously," Mr. Ramaphosa said at the

outset of the strike. They have been patronizing - more thanks

"But they will pay for their arro-

ARMS: U.S. to Seek a Strict Limit on Missile Inspections

(Continued from Page I) gence-gathering equipment or nu-clear weapons technologies might

Similarly, Britain and West Germany objected to Soviet "challenge" inspections of suspected U.S. missile deployment sites located near their own sensitive military

viet access for challenge inspec-hail S. Gorbachev, displayed in actions," the memo said Mr. Gor-tions in just a handful of sites in April during a Moscow visit hy buchev had added. both countries," an administration official said.

Challenge inspections in Western Europe, where U.S. Pershing-2 and ground-launched cruise missing the property of the statement binded that the the Statement binded the Statement binded that the Statement binded t siles bave been deployed, would be barred entirely, as would such inspections in Eastern Europe.

Only suspected missile base or support facilities in the Soviet Union and the United States would be subject to the inspections, and first they would have to meet a set the funeral Wednesday in the Ba-

Typhoons Kill 20 in Vietnam

BANGKOK - Twenty people Rudiger Hess's nephew Wieland two typhoons in central Vietnam. heen conducted "very quietly."

of narrow criteria to be negoriated Secretary of State George P. Shultz.

In addition, challenge inspections will be permitted only within the military and intelligence fields the first five to 10 years after the was not so bad." the memorandum

to the U.S. proposal.

A classified State Department with Mr. Shultz. "Such things memorandum, nhtained by The Washington Post, recently called "Intelligence is in general con-Washington Post, recently called "Intelligence is in general con-attention to the Soviet Union's structive, provides a stabilizing ele-As a result, the U.S. proposal "new thinking" about military sement in relations, and helps pre-will effectively limit U.S. and So-creey, which the Soviet leader, Mik-vent rash political and military

The fact that the United States knew so much about the Soviets in missiles are eliminated, according quoted Mr. Gorbachev as having

had failed to comply with gov-ernment broadcasting regula tions and would be shut down at an unspecified date.

Antara, said Monday.

source said. He then slumped back, and allowed his body weight in pull the cord tight around his neck, the

The family had planned to hold varian town of Wunsiedel, where Hess had requested that be be buried in a family plot.

But the Wunsiedel mayor, Karl

Walter, said Mnnday that Wolf-

end demonstrations in and around Wunsiedel by neo-Nazi supporters of Hess. The police have detained a the town.

ence," the statement said.

The statement hinted that the The family did not say when the family had been disturbed by week- funeral took place, or who attend-

total of 79 extremists, of whom 17 statement Mnnday about Hess's still were being beld Monday, and death was aimed at countering its distributors thought it was when music videos for the star to attract banned open-air demonstrations in doubts expressed by the family they refused to screen it to the fams to movie theaters that charge over whether he had committed Hess's desire had been to be bur- suicide. ied "in a dignified manner" in A suicide note found in Hess's Wunsiedel, according to the family statement, read by Mr. Walter. But

statement, read by Mr. Walter. But the family had made other arrange a letter from his family dated July the family had made other arrange.

It is about a yuppie Manhattan ing and singing in a movie. Holly-lawyer, played straight and comi-wood has busily been giving a new trousers was written on the back of ments "in view of the developments 20, 1987, the source said. The famhave been killed and hundreds inhad telephoned him with a stateinview of the developments of the burial had already
intered during the past nine days by
ment that the burial had already
which the family had no influthe suicide note may have been newly paroled on a murder convioleast as far as movies are con-

MADONNA: Singer's Magic Doesn't Take to Screen

(Continued from Page 1)

fore the "real" Madonna emerges, and nane at all from the "Who's That Gui' music video, which, though its purpose is to promote is least attractive about it. What you are witnessing is a film career that is terrifically promising.

drain-wise. You might even suspect that there is a Cyndi Lauper "mole" among ber advisers, someone bent nn wrecking a career before it has decently started and gained any momentum. "Who's That Girl" does not duplicate the folly of last year's "Shanghai Supprise," in which Madonna was cast against a type (as a missionary in pre-World War II China), before that portion of the

theatrical movie audience that does not see music videos knew what ber type was supposed to be. press. It is a 1980s comedy that as much as \$6 a ticket. qualifies as screwball, with a prom-

Smith and Ken Finkleman. tion, at a prison gate and put her on cerned.

a bus to Philadelphia. The 45-minlunacy involving a wild cougar, co-op board, car chases and larceny

at Cartier's.
Under the direction of James Foley, Madonna plays the first half of the movie at a fever pitch of inappropriate (for her) mannerisms, including an adenoidal accent, a sup-posedly comic "little girl" walk, temper tantrums and coy facial exthing to do with the sophisticated, self-aware Madonna of music videos and concert stage. In the second half of the film, when she is allowed to play at her own insinu-

emerges and is a delight.

It may be, as has been suggested by the critic Jon Pareles, that there is simply too much "free" Madon-"Who's That Girl," is better than na available on television and in

ating pace, Madnana at last

Movies are not the "events" that isingly nutty screenplay by Andrew her sell-out concert appearances are. She has never been seen danc-

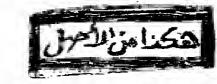
Before Madonna makes another ute drive turns into 24 hours of film, her producers might do well to study the creature as she has mobsters, a society wedding, an in-terview with the fussy members of a traordinarily provocative, impressionistie "Open Your Heart," which, in a brisk, haiku-like 4 minutes and 22 seconds, presents Madonna as every adnlescent boy's

wildest, sweetest fantasy. It is a tiny, comic, sexy classic, directed by Jean-Baptiste Mon-dino, photographed by Pascal Lebegue, with smashing production design by Richard Sylbert ("Carnal Knowledge," among other films). In Madonna, Hollywood has a potent, pocket-sized sex bomb. So far, though, all it does is tick,

5 Are Executed in Syria For 2 Bombines in 1986

DAMASCUS - Five Syrians convicted of bombing a train and a bus station in Damascus last year were executed Monday, the Syrian

Arab News Agency reported, It said the men were executed at dawn, but did not disclose where or how the sentences were carried out. The agency said the two bombings, hours apart on April 16, 1986, killed or wounded 400 people,



ADVERTISING SECTION FASHION Made of FERMANY It's high season for German fashion lovers as three major cities turn on the style to present a dazzling array of designers and clothing to suit all tastes. Pride of place must surely go to Berlin, currently celebrating its 750th birthday, but Munich seems ready to rewrite the record book and in Dusseldorf the '88 collections are ready and waiting. With 2,000 exhibitors at the Igedo and a further 2,500 at fashion shows around the city, Düsseldorf is expecting 60,000 buyers to visit the city September 6-9, no surprise given that a full third of Germany's impressive \$12 billion fashion industry goes to exports. On September 5-6 Designer Collection will provide a taste of things to come by showcasing the collections for spring and summer 1988. For the first time, an Italian collection —from Byblos — will receive its premiere outside Milan. On October 18-19, Düsseldorf Direkt and New Look Düsseldorf will show a selection of next summer's designs for cocktail and evening dress while offering buyers the chance to reorder all '87 and '88 favorites. Fashion Sensations in Munich perfume market (the Cerruti THE Munich Fashion fragrance will be introduced in Week/International Paris at a later date). Starting Fashion Fait (Mode-Sunday, the Trend, Leather and Woche-München) ranks as one Traditional Costumes (Folkof the largest in Europe. Last wear) Shows will be presented. March set a record for the vent, with 51,000 buyers from To celebrate Berlin's 750th 00 countries and 2,210 exhibianniversary, an evening of the tors. The next Munich Fashion city's top fashions will be held Week is to be held October 4-7. Among the highlights will Munich Fashion Week takes be a parade of German designplace in the exhibition grounds, ers - Designer Defilees - in and additional presentations the Emperor's Hall of the Respill over into the city's fashion naissance-style Residenz. This houses, hotels and show rooms. regal treatment caused a sensa-Also, twice 2 year, the city hosts tion at the last Fashion Week. fashion-start-münchen, in most It will be staged again as a of the same venues. prelude to the fait on Friday The next fashion-start is due and Saturday, October 2-3. Munich's Designer Defilees. Barbara this weekend (Aug. 28-30) Bernstorff (above). The designers mount a series Beatrice Hympendahl (right). when a new prize will be introof thirty minute shows for the duced for young knitwear deinvitation-only audience. signers. Initiated by the Mupiufilore is the counterpart of Promotion Prize Show on Au-Among the participants are Daniela Bechtolf, Barbara nich Fashion Week (under the the DOB prize for young dedirection of Dr. Karl-Dieter Bernstorff, Reimer Claussen, signers working with fabrics Demisch), and the Italian knit-Brigitte Haarke, Uta Raasch, The award will be presented weat company Lineapiu Manfred Schneider, Dietrich at a fashion show following the S.p.A.the Munich Promotional Seeler, Jürgen Weiss and Yuca. DOB (Women's Outerwear) Prize for Knit Design by Linea-At the gala evening on Saturday, the Italian designer Cer-The look of 88 by Brigitte Haurke (above). Caren Pileger (left) and her designer collection (below). ruti will show his collection for next spring and summer and present his first entry on the **A Creative Force**

to Be Reckoned With



UALITY, naturalness and a refined cut explain the perennial appeal of Caren Pfleger collections. "I am proud of that. I was the first in Germany to Pfleger Design Collection for develop a sitople, refined cut,

combined with quality and col-

The dynamic designer, who this year launched Pfleger for Men, started her own Caren women in 1979. Not yet 35, she agement," says Pfleger. "That

drew on experiences as a fashion model, art student, art gallery owner and fashion import-

er to create the company. "We have a very good marketing strategy and good man-

way the company is able to develop further, to work more internationally. Our most important markets are the German-speaking areas, Benclux countries, Scandinavia, Spain and also Italy - a real compliment because the Italians have their own good fashions. We have started in the U.S., and our name is now known from New York to Tokyo."

tion of knitwear, ready-to-wear and cockrail dresses can be combined, mixed and matched for casual or evening wear.

"It is a cultural expression, a puzzle put together from season to season. The garment must suit the personality. It has to be perfect and you have to feel good in it."

Caren Pfleger perfume and cosmetics, distributed by Premier Cosmetics, the German subsidiary of Sanofi Beaute of France, complete the picture.

The Caren Pfleger Collec-

Rediscovering the Dress

Darmstadt is one of Europe's leading makers of women's clothing. Headed by the dynamic Lilo Fink, the company has become the leader in the upper mediumclass market for women's dresses. Its Fink Modelle line 20counts for an overwhelming share of the firm's sales. More than half of the Fink Modelle collection is exported to 36 countries, with the greater part going to France, Belgium, Britain and Switzerland. But the Fink brand name can also be found at Edward Chapman's in Vancouver, Canada, at Lane Crawford's in the center of Hong Kong and at the New

HE Fink Group in Amsterdam Store in Curação in the Netherlands Antilles. In all the export markets, there are sales representatives and show-

Reaching out for new customers, Fink has expanded the Modelle line to include the latest, freshest dress styles. A pleasing, leminine style shows up in the long, close-fitting bodices and swinging skirts. There are blouses, the popular one- or two-piece sweater and polo-shirt dresses in comfortable knits and jersey. The elegant coats and shirt-dresses as well as the jumpers and blousons are ideal for city wear.

lection includes one- and two-



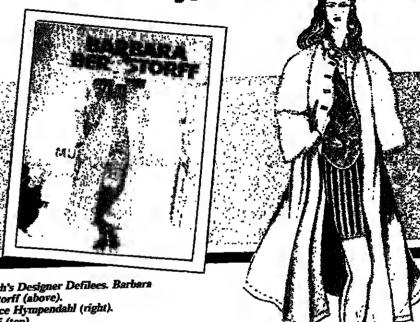
The weekend and travel col- New lines for Autumn by

piece sweater dresses, long blazers, blousons, skirts and shirts to mix and match. For afternoon and social oc-

casions, Fink uses glittery, flowing materials such as satin, crèpe and chiffon. The styles favor the warm,

natural colors of autumn, but dramatic, metallic bues and those perennial favorites black and white, navy blue, off white and bright red - are also much in evidence. The designs include stripes, checks, leaves and floral themes.

Fink also produces kniewear under the Yarell label, and the internationally successful readyto-wear line named after French designer Louis Feraud.



gust 30 at the Regina Haus. Contestants include AKUT, Yvonne Baki, Sabine Mikhael, Andrea Schweizer, Barbara Srabenau and Ralf Wagner.

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The anti-

ADVERTISING SECTION Traveling Light Strolling into next Spring/Summer, Hucke's Aventura.

ASHIONABLY dressed waist and comes on strong in women around the the shoulders, with swinging world know the prod- and even some '50s-style flared ucts of Erwin Hucke. Besides skirts. its own label, the firm also produces the brand names Rav- collection are T-shitts and ens, Aventura, Pierre Castelle sweatchirts with 30 exclusive and others.

This is clothing that travels well. Fotty-two percent of Hucke's production is exported to the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Britain, Ireland, are black and champagne, in-France, Denmark, Sweden, cluding a large glen plaid pat-Norway, Finland, Austtia, tem. For more casual dressing, Switzerland, Spain, Canada and, the collection's Miami style more recently, to the United States. The Hucke Group has nations with the crash effect in sales offices in fashion centers around the globe.

In its first collection for next spring and summer, the Hucke line emphasizes mill-washed. crash-effect and wax-finish fabrics. For blazers and jackets, the "New Zealand" style combines traditional cool blue and white with summer pastels and fantasy prints, while "Casablanca" relies on natural colors in cotton and linen blended with silk for a brilliant lustrous sheen.

The Pierre Castelle collecnion provides plenty of versatility with dresses of two or more and Beyond pieces with matching shirts. The silhouetre here caresses the

Included in the Aventura painted designs, based on handpainted originals.

Hucke's Ravens collection features the perennially popular blazer. For the office the colors showcases cotton-linen combiaquamarine and yellow with natural and white.



for fall inspired American artist loc

Eula to create a unique series of

well-known to regular followers of internacional fashion, leather and color-coordinated oon during a show of the palette ranging from tender, sweaters. The Bogner divided skirt adds the finishing touch. ULTRA-PHOTOGENIC.

Accessories include cowhide-

Of course, Bogner is never far from skis. This winter's skiwear line includes everything. from trendy one-color outfits to an extravagant ensemble with fur and feathers and even "the world's first heatable ski suit."

The Art of Creating Fashion Mondi's new look for warm winter days.

ONDI'S new look Mondi Coordinate Line in is back, and Mondi is showing a Manharran's Trump Tower. The drawings are part of a new.

drawings and watercolors. Eula, · Mondi is looking forward to captured the spirit of the collec- 2 colorful summer 1988, with a

beige, brown and khaki. No doubt about it, the diess variety of one- and two-piece dresses. There's something for everyone: from thic and elegant worldwide campaign devised by Mondi's manager, Herwig to loose-flowing and tomantic Zahm, and his brother Volker. to comfortable, sporty styles.

hues. The results reflect not only craftsmanship but a versu-

tile range of styles and monitor

young and casual elegant and

house is offering a spectrum of

seven color themes Bright "pencil colors" - red. Blue,

green, yellow and lilac - com-

bine with comic-book figures

on jersey and knits. Navy blue

off-white and beige contrast

with elegant trim and tiny

flower prints, while dark sum

mer tones dramatize sporty knits and jerseys. Navy blue,

white and red combine for a

jaunty yet clegant sailor look

Pastels are as fresh as ever in

cotton-gabardine combinations

and jersey. Silk and lace rake on

a new and ultrafeminine dimen-

sion in colors of sand and beige.

Finally, Mondi is introducing a.

romantic summertime look

with flowered prints against

urban or dreamily romantic The Munich-based fashion

The collection also includes: designs inspired by the '50s and

ADVERTISEMENT



For men, Bogner offers a traditional, distinguished look with single and double-breasted suits Especially luxurious is a

100 percent cashmere jacket. Coars are sporty and casual in winter wool, washed cord, whipcord and flannel. The sportswear range for women features denim, a down-lined trench coar, shirt-dresses and a huge lambswool scarf.

and-cotton luggage bearing the Bogner emblem, handbags, purses and the Bogner Supersport luggage line.

High Tech for High Fashion

als may seem far removed from the glitter and glamor of haute couture. But high technology does have an important backstage role to play. In May 1950 nylon stockings strolled into our lives and for decades the two words were synonymous.

tribution network, there are

Bogner sales outlets through-

out Europe, the United States

and Canada, South Africa, Aus-

The women's line for this

tall-winter focuses on subtle

earth colors set off by strikingly

colored accessories. The new

"ice tones" are also prominent,

especially in cord, poplin and

down-filled coats. The silhouette emphasizes a slim waist

and hips. For the feminine touch, there are blouses in

crêpe de chine and ample skirts. The line also features jackets in

tweed, glen plaid, checks and

Individual designs include

the flowing Modern Romantic,

the mim city Scroller and feath-

crweight sweaters with leather appliques. The Business La-

dy/Ascot design is for the woman who dresses for success,

the Fireplace design twins lace blouses with a hand-knit wool

jacket, and High Society recalls

the Grace Kelly of the 1950s.

Bogner's Loden design com-

bines traditional materials with

tralia and in Kuwait.

In 1969 an American, Bob Gore, stretched polytetrafluoroethene to produce a new kind of microporous membrane. Subsequently developed by Du Pont under the trade name Tellon, it is also the basis of Gore-Tex material. Widely used in the clothing industry, this water-ptoof, windproof material allows the body to breathe.

Also in the 1960s, polyacrylonitrile was processed into Dolan fibers, the wool-like synthetics used for knitwear, carpers and other textiles. Subsequent research by Hoechst uncovered Dolanir 10, an important new addition to the tange of industrial fibers.

Last year the Frankfurt Trade Fait consolidated its position as the world's leading

YNTHETIC textiles and venue for textile trade fairs by fiber-reinforced materi- launching. Techtextil. This year, it attracted 6,600 visitors, including experts from research laboratories, academic scientists, industrial and textile manufacturers, management consultants and executives. There were over 300 exhibitors, the majority from abroad.

> Techtextil also drew capacity audiences to a series of seminars on new materials, their applications and potential for industry, georestiles and environmental protection.

> In the case of geotextiles, environmental protection and Third World agriculture were the main areas of interest. The industrial field focused on the ever-increasing demand for new materials, especially fiber-based

composites. Techtexil showed how diverse the field has become, with applications from acrospace to filters for "clean rooms" and even artificial limbs that mold to the body. Many were presented for the first time, the next date to watch will be June 1989 when Techtexil returns.

AVENTURA - HUCKE - RAVENS - PIERRE CASTELLE - FRANK EDEN JOHN SLIM - JS COORDINATE - BUSCH - BERGERIE DI CANIA OK - OVERDRESS - OK - KÖNIGSMÜHLE · U.S.O. · FOLLOW ME

INTERNATIONAL FASHION FOR

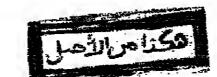


HUCKE GROUP GERMANY

DÜSSELOORF · HAMBURG · MUNICH · COLOGNE · PARIS LONDON - BRUSSELS - AMSTERDAM - STOCKHOLM - COPEN-HAGEN - VIENNA - MADRID - ZÚRICH - NEW YORK - TORONTO







Fashions may change but the style remains timeless. Visitors to the Berlin Durchreise can expect to experience the city chic September 20-22 as the Berliners celebrate the 150th anniversary of their most famous fashion event. The real trend spotters will be arriving even earlier to make sure they catch the Offline Fashion Fair that precedes it.

How to Celebrate in Fashion

Kurt Geisler, the man

The invention of the sewing

machine only accelerated the

process, making the ready-towear yet more readily available.

Spandauer Strasse and Haus-

vogteiplatz became known for

ERLIN is a place to experiment. "The young relents find positions with the established firms or they work on their own," said Kurt Geisler, managing director, Berliner Mode Messe (Berlin Fashion Fair). Some of what they create is crazy and exaggerated, but they are full of courage and flair."

Three years ago, ten of these young designers formed the Club of the Berlin Fashion Avant Garde. "One made a dress from a mail bag and another built records into a suit - you could choose what music you wanted on the records," Geisler recalled.

Second only to New York in terms of output, the city's clothing industry stretches from Kurfürtstendamm to Kreuzberg. This year's sales are expected to exceed \$500 million (1 billion deutsche marks) and 40 percent of them are destined for the world market.

As fresh as ever, the short look

A Feel for

of the leaders of the

Berlin fashion indus-

try, provides his international

clientele with three collections:

Sandra Pabst (named after his

wife and co-worker), Cararina

by Sandra Pabst and Creation

The latest in the Sandra

Pabst line includes garments in

the new bark-textured fabric. It

is used in tops, silk-linen jack-

ers and short, wide jacquard

linen skirts. Also in this collec-

tion are short perticoat dresses

using silk and linen with the

bark effect. Blue and white

The bark effect in silk and

linen is also used for jackets

paired with striped chiffon

skirts. There are short jackets to

be worn with short, white silk-

taffera dresses made from high-

Catarina by Sandra Pabse fea-

tures coats made from wool-

quality French lace.

Mademoiselle.

Texture and Design

ERHARD Pabst, one gabardine, wool and corron and

shown by Sandra Pabst.

silk-linen, some in new lengths:

ers, sport jackets and wind-

pantaloons in new lengths.

Some of the washable silk

dresses and two-piece dresses

Casual, sporty combinations

are made with color-in-color

checks, stripes and cotton-wool

blends in stone gray, ocean al-

es a new selection of coats:

whole range of upbear colors.

feature knit details.

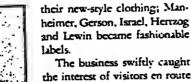
gae and beige.

There are firms that produce everyday clothes for the average consumer, others that specialize in bridal clothes, more that make maternity wear. Berlin also caters to kids. Here, too, short trench coars, short blazare some of Europe's largest producers of jersey knitwear. breakers. Wool-crêpe de chine glen plaid may be coordinated And more names are still arriving: ren in the last two years. with single-color slorts and

The local rextile industry. which features such companies as Frank Henke, Gerhard Pabst, Jürgen Felser, Graumann and Max Schröder, is recognized as one of the most modern in Europe. With 34 firms employing 3,500 people, it also produces high-tech fibers for acrospace, medicine and in-

Création Mademoiselle ofdustry. As a creative force, Berlin sport coats, packas and windstill breeds world-class designers such as Sandra Pabst, breakers made from smooth Reimer Claussen, Brigitte and rough-texture cotton. Striped knits are fun in the new Haarke and Claudia Skoda.

One hundred and fifty years form-fitting silhouette and shorr lengths. Suits, blazers, ago it became the birthplace of short skirts, pants, blousons ready-to-wear clothes when a successful tailor named Valenand overalls in washable woolcotton gabardine come in a an Manheimer discovered how to make coars quickly by cutting several layers of material.



the interest of visitors en route to the Leipzig Fait and as the city grew into a fashion capital - the glamorous home of Berlin chic - the Berlin Durchreise was born. Its name means passing through Berlin and, as this city's major fashion event, it is now keyed to the industry's turns the whole town into a fashion fair with dawn to dusk shows in salons, studios and hotels.



The next at-home, the 138th, will be held September 20 to 22, overlapping as usual with the Avant-Garde Offline Fashion Fair (September 17 to

The Club has its own show-



ASED in Berlin for the past 21 years, Jürgen and Claudia Feiser collaborate on women's collections that have found an international clientele, particularly in Britain, the Netherlands, Switzerland, the United States and Canada. "We started very early to export and now we have an export quota of 50



Wrapping up evening wear for 87/88 with Jürgen Felser.

The couple produce the Jürgen Felser Collections, an exdusive designer line, as well as L'Estelle, a high-quality, readyto-wear brand for sophisticated

"Out style is sporty-elegant," he explained. "For certain designs, we have the materials made to our specifications. However, I must stress that

elegance is in the cut and care-

ful workmanship. "For this autumn, we have worked with wool cashmere as well as with pure cashmere. We have also used a lor of suede, because the trend is clearly to suede, which can be used for feminine styling. The whole trend is toward showing the woman's figure, but the dresses are not clinging. Yet they do accent the figure."

In keeping with the new leggy look, straight skirts are shorter - although not the more fully cut ones. "Women's fashion shows a trend toward flared and pleated skirts," he

The big colors for this winter are tobacco brown and olive green. For next summer, Jurgen and Claudia Felser are using brown with melba, olive, coral, sea green and the eternally fresh navy blue with white.

In the Jürgen Felser Collection for autumn/winter, a long. cut-fot-comfort suede coat (with or without fur trim) tops a tapered jacker and long flared or pleated skirt or, alternately, a sbort, body-skimming skirt with a silk blouse in simple Tshirt style or with large bows and stand-up collar. Complementary casual knits provide a "total look." Or one may mix and march knir coordinates such as pullovers, cardigans, skirts and pants in sporty-rustic or elegant (with embroidered pearls) styles.

The carefree mood is also found in cockrail dresses. Red. green and black are the dominant colors. Wool-jersey dresses are enlivened with whimsical prints, embroidered cloqué, voile and printed chiffon.

Elegance Personified

LEGANT fashion in an elegant atmosphere can be found by going up the marble steps at Kurfürstendamm 57-59. Here, at Modehaus Kramberg, the emphasis

FINEST CLOTHES FOR LADIES AND GENTLEMEN

Gam/ersare

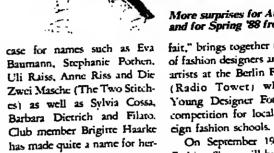
kramberg

KURPURSTEMBUMN SOST

is on Italian designers, particularly Gianni Versace. Both his men's and women's collections, including sweaters and men's shirts, 25 well 25 learher luggage and accessories, are in

The full Montana line is also represented Kramberg carries Armani's women's wear and accessories, as well as those by French designers Jean-Paul Gaultier and Ferret. Both men's and women's collections from Yamamoto are also available.

This Advertising Section was written by Clothilde Lucey.



der canvas in the Spandau sec-Offline, claimed to he "the higgest European avant-garde tion of the city. Six established

More surprises for Autumn '87 from Claudia Skoda (above) and for Spring '88 from Barbara Dietrich (left). fait," brings together the work and four new Berlin designers will be there and the Japanese designer Kimijima will be a special guest.

Page

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The next day, 110 young designers compete for 10,000 DM worth of prizes donated by Betlin textile manufacturer Hans Wiebe. After that the show hits the road and moves to Munich on October 4.

Three strong lines by Pabst: Berlin Fashion Eurobean Dusseldorf 19.9-23.987

of fashion designers and textile

artists at the Berlin Funkturm

(Radio Tower) while the

Young Designer Forum is a

competition for local and for-

On September 19, a Gala

Fashion Show will be held un-

ADVERTISING SECTION

Famous Names. Specialists of Fashion. From wedding gowns to fashion in outsizes. From young fashion to standards.

September 7th, '87 (IGEDO)

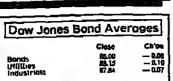
Berlin Fashion in Berlin: September 20-22. '87 (Berliner Durchreise)

Berlin Fashion in Munich: October 4th. '87 (Modewoche München) That's it. Let's get together.

Berliner Mode-Messe Gesellschaft mbH Marburger Straße 3 1000 Berlin 30 Tel. 030/21170 25





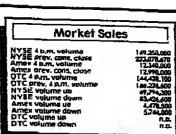


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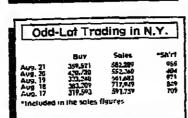
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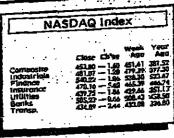
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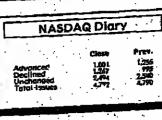
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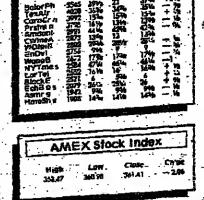
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AMEX Most Actives

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing an Wall Street and do not reflect late trades als

NYSE Slips as Rally Fizzles

average share dropped 29 cents.

Volume fell to about 149.35 million from 189.58 million on Friday. It was the quietest trading since June 29, when only 142.5 million

bany Corp., a regional biokerage.

Mr. Johnson said that the dollar and the 30-year bond are now their levels of April and

Mr. Johnson said that the dollar and the 30-year bond are now their levels of April and May. The Dow fell more than 100 points in April and did not resume its advance until June. He said that the financial markets are also waiting to see what the new Federal Reserve Board chairman. Also Greensen is advanced to exceed the cartel's ceiling by about 3 million barrels. Exxon fell 13-Board chairman. Alan Greenspun, is willing to 197 s. Chevron dropped 114 to 58% and Texdo to support the dollar.

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"Investors did what they wanted to do in the NEW YORK — Prices on the New York morning and then it was just a wait-and-see Stock Exchange slipped Monday in the slowest game," said Jim Andrews, first vice-president in trading in nearly two months as equity investors charge of institutional trading at Junney Mont-

wortied about rising interest rates and a weak dollar.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which has itsen nearly 225 points in the last four weeks, dipped 12.43 points to 2,697.97.

Declines outnumbered advances by 2 to 1 among the NYSE issues traded.

Broad-market indexes also slipped. The New York Stock Exchange composite index fell 1.24 to 186.27. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index said that the dollar's mixed performance and lower bond prices encouraged equity investors are average share dropped 29 cents.

lower bond prices encouraged equity investors to take profits in the morning. AT&T was the most active NYSE-listed issue, falling Γ_2 to 34%

shares changed hands.

Traders ascribed Monday's modest losses to investors' unwillingness to buy or even to sell aggressively in the face of an uncertain outlook for the dollar flirted with 140 yen and the Treasury's long bond was flirting with a 9 percent yield," noted Hugh Johnson, chief economist and investment policy officer at First Albany Corn, a regional brokerage. buying a contact lens maker.

ach slid % to 42%.

Div. Yid, PE 190s High Law Qual. Chips 17 Month High Low Stock

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This device further accelerates

Drawing of a prototype of a superconductor magnet used in a synchrotron.

Superconductors, a Market Magnet

injected into the track and adds energy in compensat for that lost when X-rays at

Storage Ring
Powerful supermagnets bend
the electron beam into an oval
circuit his stability is

maintained with the help of

Lithography Stations
X-rays drawn into these
stations, which may be
considerably larther from the
synchrotron than depicted,
etch chips, Some stations may
be used for monitoring or
experiments.

By Barnaby J. Feder

of materials that lose all resistance to electricity at

warmer temperatures than previously thought pos-

Not surprisingly, they have also caused a stir in a modest office building on the outskirts of this village west of Oxford that recently became the

headquarters of Oxford Instruments Group PLC.

application of what are now called conventional

superconductors, metals that lose their resistance

to electricity when cooled in liquid helium baths to

less than 10 degrees Kelvin (about minus 263

degrees centigrade).
Over the last 25 years, the company has used a curious characteristic of superconductors — the

strong magnetic fields they create - 10 develop a

variety of products. It is best known for supermag-

nets that go into instruments made by other com-panies to analyze everything from plastics to tu-mors. The instruments measure the energy emitted

by the protons in atoms after they have been

subjected to magnetic fields, taking advantage of

the fact that different types of atoms emit different

Oxford is the world leader in the commercial

sible have astonished the industrial world.

New York Times Service
EYNSHAM, England — The recent discoveries

conventional magnets on the

U.S. Sets Sale

Private Investors

Of Loans to

NEW YORK - An experimen-

tal U.S. government plan to sell

existing loans made by its agencies

in private invesiors will reach fru-

iuon this week, Shearson Lehman

Brothers Inc., the investment bank,

Shearson said it will arrange a

novel offering on the New York capital market of \$1.75 billion of

securities backed by loans from the Farmers Home Administration, a

federal agency for rural develop-

"This offering is significant be-cause it is the first sale of federal

government loans," a Shearson of-

ficial said. This is a pilot program.

The loans will be sold as taxable obligations to investors," he added.

There will be no federal guaran-

tees or recourse to the govern-

said Monday.

ment.

INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

Prices Retreat in Manila, Leaving Investors Relieved

By PATRICK L. SMITH

international Herald Tribune

ANILA — Even by East Asia's high standards, the Philippines' two stock markets have had an extraordinary run this summer. Prices began to rise in prices in early large and the desired and the standard standards. unison in early June and more than doubled over the next two months. By August, back-office congestion forced the exchanges to close on Fridays, reflecting a ninefold increase in

daily volume.

There was obviously a tremendous amount of fresh money coming in," said Irving I. Ackerman, a longtime local broker and treasurer of the Makati Stock Exchange, the smaller of the two

The hot air of

Manila markets, the other being the Manila Stock Exchange. Activity was fren-zied. After a while, it was

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speculation is now clearly not a very healthy mar-The often-speculative frenseeping out of the zy is over now, to the relief of market. many investors and analysts. if not of brokers. The markets,

which list the same stocks, are now off more than 20 percent from peaks of almost 1,300 on their near-parallel indexes in early August, and volume has come down even more dramatically.
On Monday, the Manila Composite Index ended at 1,001.15, a plunge of 69.42 points, or 7 percent, from Thursday's close.

Combined volume was 236.4 million pesos (\$11.5 million) compared with 350 million pesos or more at the height of the recent binge.

Reflecting the fragility of current sentiment, analysts attributed Monday's dramatic fall to a report over the weekend that

Engineering Equipment Inc., a second-line issue, had accumulated losses of some 200 million pesos over the past five years. Engineering Equipment, a subsidiary of Benguet Corp., the blue-chip mining conglomerate, reported earnings last year of about 20 million pesos.

On Monday, Benguet said EEI had overstated reported income by about 231 million pesos for the 1982-86 period, by understating losses in its Saudi Arabian operations. Benguet, which owns 68 percent of EEI, said that it was delaying its announcement of consolidated second-quarter results and had ordered a special

Many brokers trace the market's advance, which brought the market up 550 percent since Corazon C. Aquino assumed the presidency 18 months ago, to the increasing stability of the government, signified most recently by the election of a new

ORE SPECIFICALLY, the market appears to have responded quickly to the central bank's favorable firstquarter report on the economy, which was issued on June 1. The report, which put year-on-year growth at 5.5 percent, provided the most substantial evidence to date that a recovery is

But there was also a sizable speculative element in the latest boom, most analysts say, which reflected capital inflows from Hong Kong, Taiwan and elsewhere in the region.

In threatening an investigation of recent trading activity, the Aquino administration has expressed concern that capital returning from abroad may include funds belonging to those associated with the former president, Ferdinand E. Marcos.

There now seem to be as many explanations of the market's downturn as there are share analysts. Many observers point to an apparent decline in public security, a recently announced rise in local oil prices and deepening concern about inflation. Which is rising quickly after standing near zero earlier this year.

Without discounting such factors, analysts add that the ex-

changes simply needed a period of substantial consolidation. In See MANILA, Page 13

Spending In U.S. Up 0.9%

Income in July Rose Only 0.4%

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON -- Americans' personal spending jumped 0.9 per-cent in July for the second consecutive month, while personal income rose only 0.4 percent, the Com-merce Department said Monday. Personal spending for June was

revised upward from an original estimate of 0.7 percent. The 0.9 percent figures in June and July were the strongest since a 2.3 percent surge in February and are likely to be seen by economists as a sign that Americans still want

to buy more goods.

The figures also could indicate that people believe the economy will stay strong enough to keep them employed, and thus capable of earning money to pay for their

The 0.4 percent rise in personal comes works out to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$3.74 tril-

lion, the government said. The July income figure was the best since April and follows revised percent increases in May and June. The Commerce Department bad originally reported those gains

at 0.5 percent. Disposable, or after-tax, income rose \$11.9 billion, or 0.4 percent, to \$3.18 trillion in July after declining percent in June, the department said. The June figure was originally reported as 0.1 percent.

Wages and salaries increased \$5.4 billion to an annual rate of \$2.21 trillion in July.

Gains in service industries provided much of the increased pay-toll, while most of the rest of the \$14.3 billion rise in personal income came from increased Social Security benefits, income on inter-est-bearing deposits and in subsidy payments to farmers.

Purchases of durable goods, items expected to last three years or more, increased at a rate of \$5.9 billion in July, down from a \$9.8 billion rise in June.

Purchases of nondurable goods creased at a rate of \$5.9 billion, up from a \$3.4 billion increase in previous month.

Americans reserved about 2.8 percent of their disposable income for savings in July, compared with percent in June. Farm income rose \$100 million in July after increasing \$2.5 billion

crisis meetings — at least not yet. The authorities are more relaxed now for two reasons: A somewhat

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The dollar
has taken another clobbering in the
foreign exchange markets following

the government report a week ago of

unexpected deterioration in the U.S.

foreign trade accounts.

levels of energy.

growing realization that the widen- would produce more inflation, foring trade deficit is masking some eign rejection of American securi-

NEWS ANALYSIS

percent to 50 percent since February 1985. [The dollar had a mixed day But no one is running off to any

n Monday, Page 15.] It was on Feb. 22 that the finance better global economic climate than ministers of the leading industrial six months ago when they rushed off countries gathered in Paris, alarmed to a meeting at the Louvre in Paris about a "free fall" of the dollar, (UPI, AP) to try to stop the dollar's fall, and a Experts warned that the situation ant, while inflation seems a lesser

tually participate in financing joint

Machine Co., have signed letters of

intent to enter joint ventures, but

details have still to be negotiated.

appears to have increased with the

nomination of C. William Verity Jr.

Trade and Economic Council. drew

Mr. Verity, formerly

ventures.

real improvement in American ex-ports, helped by a decline in the dollar against major currencies of 40 West Germany and Japan were West Germany and Japan were

Linear Accelerator
This drives a beam of
electrons at high speed into
the device Oxford is currently

redesigning the system so that this accelerator will be at a 90-

This captures the beam of electrons and celevers dinto the magnetic field

Peter M. Williams, Oxford's 42-year-old chief

executive, acknowledges that the new supercon-ductors, which are brittle ceramics, may one day

transform the strategic outlook for superconduc-

tivity-based businesses. However, the company,

which earned \$20 million on sales of \$160 million

in the year ended March 31, is leaving basic re-

search to others and concentrating on near-term commercial prospects using the older supercon-

Analysis say that Oxford's most promising op-

portunity stems from a contract with International Business Machines Corp. to build a new supercon-

"It's long-term, but it could be a multibillion-dollar market in the 1990s," said Nigel Burton, an

analyst who follows Oxford for Robert Fleming

The product is a synchrotron, a machine that accelerates a beam of electrons in a magnetic field

to the point where it throws off energy in the form

lengths than other forms of light, IBM and other

semiconductor makers believe that they can be used to etch finer lines in microchips — and pack

See OXFORD, Page 15

X-rays. Because X-rays have shorter wave-

ducting device for semiconductor fabrication.

Securities Ltd. in London.

The Dollar's Tumble: A Restrained Response

concerned that the rise of the mark and the yea would so weaken their export-oriented economies that ey, too, would sink into recession. But now the threat of economic reversals has receded and both Bonn and Tokyo expect somewhat surenger economic growth.

in the United States, economie

activity remains moderately buoy-

generate anything like equilibrium Study Expects U.S. to Lag in Soviet Joint Ventures in the nation's foreign accounts, in Sat studying the trade figures many also The Soviets were able to buy In the first half of the year the

> U.S. companies such as Monsanto Co., a chemical company. Occidental Petroleum Corp. and SSMC Inc., formerly Singer Sewing The United States imposed sanc-

in Afghanistan in 1979.

persuaded the Soviets that the The prospect of American com-panies entering into joint ventures United States is an unreliable part-

tensive dependency.

embargoed items from other countries, said Mr. Verity, who is also one of 94 directors of the Atlantic

tions after Soviet troops intervened

ner with which in construct an ex-

billion more than in the same period

The sanetions, said the report,

But the nascent export "boom,"

as William Lilley 3d, president of See DOLLAR, Page 1S

maturity, because of the risk that the original borrowers will repay the loans early.

"The community program loans will not, as a rule, have such risk."

Shearson said a number of institutional investors told the securi-

ties firm that they would be willing to buy the collateralized bonds. The offering will be split into five portions, with estimated average maturities ranging from about 3.4

years to more than 30 years. Shearson said that the bonds would be priced at a discount below their face value of 100 percent,

The administration's plan surfaced early last year during budget discussions involving the portfolio of government loans, which then totaled \$245 billion, Initial annual sales of \$2 to \$3 billion were suggested, with the amount later growing to help reduce the government's budget deficit and meet President

Ronald Reagan's goal of reducing the size of the federal government. The bonds will be issued by a private, special-purpose entity called the Community Program Loan Trust, which has purchased the loans to use as collateral, Shear-

son officials said. "More than 50 percent of the loans were for water projects for municipalities," an officer of the firm said, noting that the bonds will be significantly different from many other types of asset-backed bonds. Many other offerings, he

menace, Consumer prices were ris-

ing at 4.4 percent annually from May to July, compared with 5.5 per-

cent from February to April. Corpo-rate profits are up, and the budget deficit at least for this fiscal year is

tor of the Institute for International

Economics. "The main concern now

is whether renewed expectation of

the dollar's decline will cause for-

eigners to stop investing in the dol-

lar, which would push interest rates

up. It's too soon to say."

It's a combination of factors that

expected to decline dramatically.

so that investors will get a capital gain at redemption to make up for the below-market rate of interest determined by the original loans.

Oil Plunges **Output Fears**

NICOSIA — Oil prices plunged Monday as the Middle East Economic Survey reported that OPEC's out for August is expected to reach 19.7 million barrels a day, about 3 million above its official ceiling.

On the New York Mercantile Exchange, West Texas Intermediate, the benchmark U.S. crude oil for immediate delivery, dropped 30 cents in \$18.60 a barrel after sinking as low \$18.15 during the session. It was the lowest close since April 29.

Benchmark crude prices have fall-en by \$2 in \$3 a barrel in the past three weeks following reports of overproduction by OPEC members. Earlier in London, oil from Brit-ain's North Sea Brent field fell 45 cents to \$17.50 a barrel for October

loading, its lowest level since April. On June 27, the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries agreed to limit production to 16.6

million barrels a day for the second half of this year to defend its \$18-ais causing the more laid-back mood," said C, Fred Bergsten, direcbarrel benchmark price, Iraq refused to sign the accord. MEES, an authoritative oil jour-

nal, said the bulk of OPEC's overproduction is coming from Gulf members, including Iraq and Iran, which have been at war since 1980. But a number of other OPEC

members, such as Nigeria and Lib-Although many experts believe ya also must the dollar has not fallen enough to journal said. ya, also must share the blame, the Several OPEC states, including

protests with OPEC's president, Rilsay they are impressed by the export want Lukman, who is also Nigeria's oil minister, the journal said.

According to another magazine United States exported nearly \$12 Petrolcum Intelligence Weekly, Saudi Arabia, the principal guarantor of of 1986, a record of growth un- OPEC's agreement, is losing pamatched in recent years, thanks to tience with fellow exporters high the dollar depreciation already in cifect, which lowers export prices. ceeding its own official quota.

It is believed to have been pump ing 4.5 million to 4.6 million barrels the American Business Conference, a day since mid-August, while its calls it, has not been accompanied quota is 4.35 million, the journal said Monday.

Currency Rates

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Brossels(a)	37_90	41.6725	20,784	6217	2,071 *	18.4415	-	25,1415	0.2652
Frunkfyrt	1.8230	2967		0.2991	0.1382 *	6,8872	4,812 *	1.2197	1.2755
London (b)	1.4305		2,5608	9.9028	2.145.00	3,3763	67.55	2,4775	231.565
	1.329.49	2,149.50	724.10	214.57		642.29	34,834	676.77	9.24
New York(c)		1.632 b	1,8175	6.478	1,335.50	2.048	27.75	1.4775	141.99
Paris	AD945	7,92	13433	_	114618	2.9664	£1689	4,0485	42675
Tokyo	141.70	231,33	78.07	23.36	0.108	67.34	3.7446	14.59	_
Lurich	1.497	24474	0.8249	0.2461	0.7136 *	0.7421	3.968 *		1.0544
1 ECU	1.1376	0.6962	2.0724	4.7281	1,500.85	2.736	43.0719	1,7113	142.369
1 SDR	1.2872	9,2706	23476	7.8448	1,700.57	2.6452	49,7845	1.9372	102,452

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de Paris (Paris); Bank of Takvo (Takva); IMF

U.S. Mosey Market Fu Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerole.

Gold

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to enter joint ventures in the Soviet always been readier than the Unit-Union, according to a study re-ed States to trade with the Soviets. The Soviet Union has passed leg- make some improvements to his

islation allowing Western companies to own up to 49 percent of oint ventures based in the Soviet

S. Gorbachev, to make the Soviet

conomy more efficient. The study, by the Atlantic Counscholars and former government state-owned banks, with two Soviet tions against the Soviet Union.

Japanese Deny

Trucks in U.S.

TOKYO -- Japanese compact truck makers are not

dumping their products in the

U.S., spokesmen for the compa-

The U.S. Commerce Depart-

ment said Friday that the gov-erument and the big three U.S.

filing dumping complaints.
Toyota Motor Corp. said it

had raised prices an average 18.2 percent since introducing

Nissan Motor Co. said it was

difficult to say how much its prices had increased because of remodeling.
Mitsubishi Motors and Isuzu
Motors also denied dumping

NEEDED IMMEDIATELY ASSISTANT TO CHAIRMAN OF AMERICAN COMPANY

to be based in Paris and Geneva. Condidon must be single, male, age 30 - 45, preferably with a businest degree. Next be fluent in Franch and English, seculiarity spirit, excellent health (logging/aerobics octivities), of good

Applicant must submit five refer

Box D-191 Herald Tribu 181 Ave. Charles de Ga

Dumping of

nies said Monday.

its 1986 model.

charges.

officials concerned with relations banks. The French banks will evenamong the Western democracies, WASHINGTON - West European nations may be quicker than

the United States to respond to a "Both the Japanese and the West Soviet bid for Western companies Europeans, whose countries bave do believe that Mr. Gorbachev can cconomy

"must eventually impact at least Union, but negotiations with U.S. marginally on Soviet domestic poli-companies have failed to yield any ties and ideology to the general benefit of the Western world, while as commerce secretary. The legal changes are part of at the same time offering their com-plans by the Soviet leader, Mikhail panies chances for modest earnpanies chances for modest earn- chairman of the U.S.-U.S.S.R.

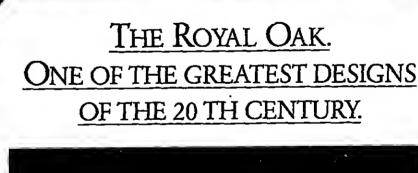
European involvement includes criticism from conservatives in agreements signed in March by 1984 when he said that the United cil, a Washington-based group con- Banque de l'Union Europeenne States was losing millions of dollars sisting of business executives, and Credit Lyonnais, two French in potential sales because of sanc-

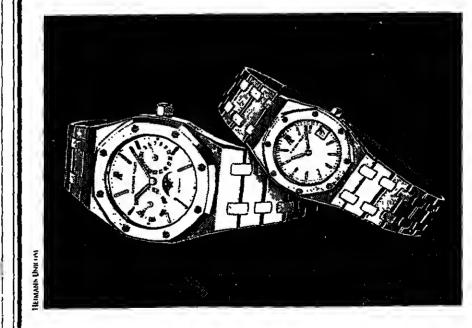
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Norfolk Southern Is Offering An Early Retirement Program

NORFOLK, Virginia — Norfolk Southern Corp. said Friday it is offering an early retir-ment program for trainmen and switchmen with a one-time special compensation package worth a total of around \$400 million.

The company said that up to 10,000 employ-ees would be eligible under the program, which would only apply to some parts of the system.
Norfolk Southern also said it would have the
light to refuse applications. The company said
that successful applicants would receive
\$40.000 in cash. Those over 55 by Sept. 30.
would also receive certain medical care are a would also receive certain medical care coverage and a \$10,000 death benefit.

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Baden to Sell 4% Dornier Stake

STUTTGART - The West German state of Baden Wurttemberg said Monday that it plans to sell its 4 percent otake in Dornier GmbH, the aerospace and medical group 66 percent-owned by Daimler Benz AG.

A state spokesman said the sale would take place before the end of the year. He gave no further details. A Daimler spokesman declined to comment.

Daimler officials have expressed an interest in

Toyota, Nissan Exports Fell in July

TOKYO — Toyota Motor Corp.'s vehicle exports fell 7.7 percent in July froam the previous year, the company said Monday, while Nissan Motor Co. said its exports fell by 9 percent last month.

Toyota said its vehicle exports fell in 163,210 units in July, but were above June's total of 141,268. Nissan said its July exports fell to 109.628 units, compared with 105,633 in June.

Toyota Plans Luxury Line for U.S.

Renter TORRANCE, California — Toyota Motor Corp.'s U.S. unit said Monday that it will introduce a new luxury car line, the Lexus, in America in 1989. The two Lexus models will be built in Japan and offered under a separate franchise of fewer than 100 dealers, with sales expected to **U.S. Futures**

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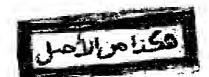
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Eurotunnel Reported Set to Announce Lean

Agence France Presse

LONDON — Eurotunnel, the French-British Channel tunnel consortium, is expected to in-nounce agreement Tuesday on a 25 billion (58 billion) loan from 50: oanks, in the world's biggest funding operation by the private sector, sources in London said Monday. Eurotunnel refused to configur the report, but its French co-chairman, Andre Benard, said on Friday, that the agreement would be reached "next week." The long agreement reportedly hinges on the success of a Eurotunnel issue of £750 million planned for later in the year, of which about £600 million pounds will be offered to institutional and private investors in



Honda's Profit Slipped 25.5% in First 4 Months

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches of 1986, adjusted mathematically citing the impact of the strong yea, said Monday that its consolidated net income fell 25.5 percent, to 28.4 the Japanese yea against the U.S. billion yen (\$193 million), in the dollar." four months ended June 30.

said that the drop came despite a 9.1 percent increase in consolidated net sales, to 1.023 trillion yen, compared with a hypothetical year-carlier period. Honda attributed this improvement to stronger car sales in the U.S. and European markets.

Honda said it was giving a fourmonth rather than three-month calculation because of a change in its fiscal year approved by shareholders in May. Starting next year, the fiscal year will begin on April 1 rather than March 1.

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TOKYO — Honda Motor Co., to reflect four months, Honda said.

Car sales in the United States, Japan's third-biggest automaker aid that the drop came despite a lion yen, it said, without specifying the previous figure.

Motorcycle revenue fell 10.8 per-cent to 134.7 billion yen due to sluggish sales in Japan and in the United States, although there were signs of recovery in Europe, Honda

Profit per American or European share, each equivalent to 10 shares of Honda common stock, amounted to 279 yen for the four months, down 28.3 percent. For all of last year, Honda's con-

Because of the change, four solidated net profit was 83.7 billion months ended June 30 were compared with the March-May period year before. (UPI, AFP, Reuters)

Bell Resources Profit Up 63% in Half

PERTH, Australia — Robert Holmes à Court's Bell Resources Ltd. "said Monday that net profit jumped 63 percent to 160 million Australian idollars (\$114 million) in the first half ended June 30, from 98.1 million a

That included a net contribution of 59.7 million dollars from its stake of about 27 percent in Broken Hill Pty., up from 23.4 million dollars a year earlier. Net profit before the BHP contribution amounted to 100.3

million dollars, against 74.7 million a year earlier.

Mr. Holmes à Court, the chairman of Bell, an investment company, made several attempts to take over BHP, a multinational resources company, last August. In September, Mr. Holmes à Court was given a seat on BHP's board and agreed not to increase his stake in BHP.

Bell said first-balf per-share earnings in the half amounted to 36.5 cents, compared with 42.5 cents in the year-earlier period.

Hanson Has Morgan Stake

LONDON — Morgan Grenfell Group PLC said Monday that Hanson Trust PLC, the industrial conglomerate, had acquired a 3.3 percent stake in the merchant bank.

A Hanson spokesman said the group had bought the shares as an investment, but had no intentions of mounting a takeover hid.

Market sources said that Hanson acquired its stake for arbitrage purposes in anticipation that someone would soon make an offer for the merchant bank. These sources said that Morgan Grenfell has become a prime takeover target, along with several other British merchant banks that are facing stiff competition.

Morgan Grenfell also said Monday that the London financier Jacob Rothschild had bought a 1 percent stake. Robert Holmes a Court and Alan Bond, the Australian entrepreneurs, have recently bought 5.2 percent and 2 percent of the company.

Boeing Delays 7J7, Citing Scant Customer Interest

Monday that it plans to delay development of its 7J7 proplan jet because of a low level of interest by

Initial deliveries of the 150-seat aircraft had been set for mid-1992, but it now appears that the date will be pushed back to the first quarter of 1993, a company spokesman said. Boeing had originally planned to have the aircraft ready

Boeing's plane will use a fuelefficient engine that combines characteristics of both the jet and

McDonnell Douglas Corp. hopes to launch its version of a propian plane, the MD-92, in 1991, Donald Hanson, spokesman at build the 717, and has a Douglas Aircraft, the Medonnell interest in the venture.

SEATTLE - Boeing Co. said jets, said Monday that his company would begin developing the plane only when it had firm orders.

Mr. Hanson said Douglas wants to begin offering the new auplane to customers later this year. But he said that the company's board has not set a minimum number of orders necessary for development.

Boeing's shares rose \$1.375 to close at \$53.25 on the New York Stock Exchange on Monday, while McDonnell Douglas's fell 12.5 cents to \$78.875. A consortium of Japanese partic-

ipants — Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd., Kawasaki Heavy Industries Ltd. and Fuji Heavy Industries Ltd.—is belping Boeing build the 7J7, and has a 25 percent

Japan's Thirst for Mineral Water Turns Imports Into a Flood

TOKYO—Japan's thirst for foreign mineral of the Japan Mineral Water Association. water has turned a trackle of imports into a Pasteurization requires the use of glass torrent in little more than a year,

Increased consumerism, rising awareness about bealth and the poor quality of urban tap water are behind the flood, with the major customers apparently city dwellers in their 30s

Flat and carbonated mineral water imports reached 1.71 million liters (about 450,000 gallons) in the first half of 1987, surpassing the total for all of 1986 of 1.18 million liters, according to Finance Ministry figures.

French water led the way, with 1.63 million liters imported in the first half, up 20-fold from

esteurized, said Yoshio Yamamoto, a director but other industry sources disagreed, saying his

Pasteurization requires the use of glass bottles, instead of the cheaper plastic now com-

Total imports should rise to 2.33 million liters in 1987, up 98 percent from 1986, and more foreign brands are likely to enter the market, Mr. Yamamoto said.

Even so, Japanese mineral water consumption remains low by Western standards. Per capita consumption in 1983, the latest year for which official figures are available, was 0.75 liters, compared with 15 liters in the United States and 70 in France, Mr. Yamamoto said.

But total consumption in Japan is expected 84,000 a year earlier.

Imports began rising in May 1986, when the Ministry of Health and Welfare abolished rules requiring bottled water to be carbonated or would hold 64 percent of the import market, but the youth market, surpassing the record of 91 million set in 1984.

Mr. Yamamoto predicted that French water would sell 3.6 million bottles in that country.

forecasts were too conservative.

A spokesman for Marubeni Corp.'s Marubeni Food Corp. estimated that imports in 1987 would top 3 million liters.

The most popular import is Vittel, bottled by France's Societé Générale des Eaux Minérales de Vittel SA and marketed by Marubeni. The Marubeni spokesman predicted Vittel would sell 1.2 million 1.5-liter bottles in 1987.

Whiskey maker Suntory Ltd., which markets Volvic and Perrier water, predicts that it will self 600,000 1.5-liter bottles of Volvie this year. Suntory began selling Volvic last September through Perrier Japon Ltd., a Japanese unit of

Source Perrier SA of France. Suntory, which plans a new campaign aimed at the youth marker, predicted that Perrier, Japan's best-selling carbonated mineral water, would sell 3.6 million to 4.32 million 200cc

In U.S. for \$115 Million

PHILADELPHIA - Smith-Kline Beckman Corp. said Monday that it has agreed to buy International Hydron Corp. for at least \$115 million in a deal that moves the U.S. pharmaceutical giant into contact lens manufacturing.

SmithKline will acquire the company from National Patent Devel- \$9.625 on the American Stock Ex-Corp., which owns about change 90 percent of THC's common stock.

considerations. Holders of the 11.26 million nouncement shares outstanding in IHC will receive \$10.35 a share.

and Drug Administration's deci- SmithKline's eye and skin care dision on Friday to allow Bolar Pharvision totaled \$433 million in 1986. maccutical Co. to make a generic up 38 percent from 1985.

version of SmithKline's heart and

hypertension drug, Dyazide.
The FDA's announcement pushed SmithKline's stock down \$5.75 a share to close at \$65.75 on the New York Stock Exchange on Friday. The shares closed 25 cents lower at \$65.50 on Monday.

IHC closed down 37.50 cents at

Analysts said that the IHC purwith the total price including other chase will not compensate for the negative impact of the FDA's an-

IHC carned 30 cents a share in 1986, up from 3 cents in 1985, on The deal follows the U.S. Food sales of \$67 million. Revenue from

SmithKline Buys Lens Firm Schneider to Buy 50% Stake in Dual

TURKHEIM, West Germany -Schneider Rundfunkwerke AG, the West German maker of computer and audio equipment, said Mon-day that it will buy 50 percent of Dual GmbH, the stereo maker, by Jan. 1, and has an option to buy the.

of France announced that it was selling Dual to Perpetuum Ebner GmbH, a management company and former record maker, for an undisclosed amount.

Schneider said it planned to expand Dual's stereo production and to increase exports. It said it could exercise its option to buy the re-

Schneider gave no financial demaining stake between July 1, tails. Just last week, Thomson SA 1988, and Jan. 1, 1989.

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Schweizerische Bank (Deutschland) AG Trinkaus & Burkhardt KGsA

Bankers Trust GmbH

Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank

DG Bank Deutscha Genossenschaftsbank Georg Hauck & Sohn Bankiers nanditgesellschaft auf Aktien Landesbank Rheinland-Pfalz Merck, Finck & Co. Norddeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale Schweizerlscher Bankverein (Deutschland) AG

Vereins- und Westbank

MANILA: Shares Plunge, Leaving Many Relieved

(Confirmed from first finance page)

Stocks traded beavily among forcome with such premiums, most eigh buyers, such as Philippine foreign investors are staying close to the blue chips in which they now sceping out of the market. Despite continued worries over the political situation, analysts are But premiums are common on the second-liners, analysts tout Ayala

anticipating a slower-moving market in coming months, but a health- are limited. ier one. By most estimates, the indexes are likely to finish the year 10 percent to 15 percent beyond the record levels of earlier this month.

Reflecting a rise in corporate earnings this year of 30 percent to 45 percent on average - and expected increases of 20 percent or more in 1988 - Manila's price-toearnings ratio is about 12.5, which is bighly attractive by international

have prospective P/Es of around S. traditionally trade. But among the "B" shares to which foreign buyers Corp., whose property holdings

The B stock for San Miguel Corp., the brewing and agricultural concern, is now priced at 235 pesos a share, a 77 percent premium over the price of "A" shares available to ment next year." said George Uylocal investors. The premium on B stock in Philex Mining Corp., the nation's most profitable copper with all the work needed on our and gold concern, is just under 20

Despite the higher P/Es that ising sector."

make it an entractive inflation hedge, and AGPI Industrial, a construction holding company.

"We expect to see a substantial increase in new industrial invest-Ticco, president of First Pacific Securities Philippines Inc. "Along roads, bridges and ports, this makes construction a pretty promFOREIGN & COLONIAL RESERVE ASSET FUND PRICES AT 18.8.67

US DOLLAR "CASH" DOLLAR BONDS \$12*77* \$1630 MULTICURRENCY BONDS STERLING BONDS DEUTSCHMARK BONDS S, YEN BONDS N BOU BONDS STERLING EQUITY ECLTO64 M. U.S. EQUITIES
N. JANNESE EQUITIES
O: GLOBAL EQUITIES
X - STERLING "CASH"
Z : GOLD \$15.39

FOREIGN & COLDNAL MANAGEMENT (JESSEY) LIMITED 14 MULCASTER STREET, ST. HEJER JESSEY, C.J. L-05347747) TELEX. 41920 FOR OTHER F & C FUNDS, SEE INTERNATIONAL FUNDS LIST TELEX. 4192063

These securities have been placed overseas, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

S. Fr. 25,000,000

St. Genevieve Resources Ltd.

Convertible Bonds 1987-1992 in one or more tranches

The following institutions purchased the first tranche of Swiss Francs 25,000,000 Convertible Bonds and placed them pursuant to a public subscription.

Banque Indosuez

Chase Manhattan Bank (Suisse)

Manufacturers Hanover (Suisse) S.A.

Alpha Securities AG Crédit des Bergues

The Industrial Bank of Japan (Schweiz) AG

J. Henry Schroder Bank AG Société Financière de Genève Chemical N.Y. Capital Market Corporation

Bank Heusser & Cie AG Grindlays Bank p.l.c. (a member of ANZ Group)

Samuel Montagu (Suisse) SA

The Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan (Schweiz) AG

Unigestion S.A.

Bankinvest AG

August 198/

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

August, 1987



The Kyowa Bank, Ltd.

(Incorporated with finited liability in Japan)

U.S.\$100,000,000 13/4 per cent. Convertible Bonds Due 2002 Issue Price 100 per cent.

Salomon Brothers International Limited

Kyowa Bank Nederland N.V. Merrill Lynch Capital Markets Shearson Lehman Brothers International

The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd. Morgan Stanley International

Daiwa Europe Limited Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited

Swiss Bank Corporation International Limited Kidder, Peabody International Limited Nomura International Limited

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. BankAmerica Capital Markets Group **Banque Indosuez** Barclays de Zoete Wedd Limited · BHF-BANK Chase Investment Bank Citicorp Investment Bank Limited Crédit Commercial de France Credit Suisse First Boston Limited **EBC Amro Bank Limited** Goldman Sachs International Corp. Kleinwort Benson Limited J. P. Morgan Securities Asia Ltd Prudential-Bache Capital Funding J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited Svenska Handelsbanken Group S. G. Warburg Securities Westpac Banking Corporation

The Chivoda Securities Co., Ltd.

ANZ Merchant Bank Limited **Bankers Trust International Limited Banque Paribas Capital Markets Limited** Baring Brothers & Co., Limited **BNP Capital Markets Limited** Chemical Bank International Group Couoty NatWest Limited Crédit Lyonnais Deutsche Bank Capital Markets Limited Robert Fleming & Co. Limited EF Hutton & Company (London) Ltd Kyowa Finance (Hong Kong) Limited Orion Royal Bank Limited Sanyo International Limited Société Générale Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Limited Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale

Yamaichi International (Europe) Limited Yamatane Securities (Europe) Ltd.

Cosmo Securities (Europe) Limited Marusan Europe Limited The Kaisei Securities Company, Ltd. Nederlandsche Middenstandsbank nv New Japan Securities Europe Limited Tokyo Securities Co., (Europe) Limited

HandelsBank NatWest (Overseas) Limited National Securities of Japan (Europe) Limited Okasan International (Europe) Limited Toyo Securities Europe Ltd.

Taiheiyo Europe Limited

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24th Aug. 1987 INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) led with the exception of some quotes based on issue price. - doily; (w] = weekly; (b) - bi-monthly; (r) - regularly; (i) -

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Dollar Closes Mixed as Intervention Fears Rise

Commied by Our Staff From Disputches NEW YORK - The dollar losed mixed on Monday as contern over central bank intervention

In New York, the dollar slipped in 141.90 yen, down from Friday's close of 142.15, but rose to 1.8175 Deutsche marks, against 1.8150 or Friday, and to 6.0780 French francs from 6.0718.

The U.S currency was stronger against the British pound, which losed at \$1.6320, down from 4tl 6325, but fell to 1.4975 Swiss francs from 1.5025.

Overnight in Tokyo, the dollar plunged to 141.70 yen from the previous close of 143.75.

Dealers in Tokyo said that the Bank of Japan had intervened to stem the dollar's decline. Estimates of the bank's purchases ranged from \$200 million to \$500 million. A senior Finance Ministry official told the Kyoto news service **London Dollar Rates**

that Japanese monetary officials had been talking with U.S. officials for a week on the possibility of coordinated to tervention if the dollar's slide continued.

There is a feeling in the market that the dollar will stabilize at these levels," said Earl Johnson of Harris Bank in Chicago. "I'm not sure the market is ready to test 140" against the yen.

As for the reported talks between Japanese and U.S. officials, Mr. Johnson said there may be an effort to "stabilize the dollar through

lion U.S. merchandise trade delicit m June and the 2.3 percent growth rate to the second quarter "certainly don't argue for a stronger dollar. But we might hold at these levels

until we see the next trade figure." And if the July trade report, to be released in September, shows a deficit in the vicinity of \$16 billion, Mr. Johnson said, the dollar would come under serious selling pressure.

Earlier to London, the dollar finished lower against most major cur-

The dollar closed at 1.8167 DM. unchanged from Friday.

banks spent billions to stabilize its However, it was lower against value, to line with the so-called the yen, closing at 142.35, against 142.75 on Friday. It also closed at 6.0775 French francs, down from 6.0800 on Friday, and at 1.4965 Swiss francs, down from 1.5040. The dollar was also lower against the British pound, which closed at

Mr. Johnson said the S15.7 bil- \$1.6305, against \$1.6300 on Friday. . The dollar had edged down to lows of 141.80 yen and 1.2125 DM during the afternoon in Europe as the market tested central banks determination to support the dol-

There was no sign of intervention in Europe but the market lacked the momentum to push the dollar further down, dealers said. The dollar has shed about 5 per-

cent of its value against the yen and 4 percent against the mark since Aug. 14, when the United States announced the June trade figures. The U.S. currency is close in levels seen this spring when central

Louvre Accord of Feb. 22. Earlier in Europe, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.8238 DM, down from 1.8283 on Friday, and to Paris B1 6.0945 French francs, down from 6.1145. (UPI, Reuters)

Yields Increase At U.S. Auction Of Treasury Bills

WASHINGTON - The U.S. Treasury said Monday that its auction of three-month bills produced an average yield of 6.12 percent, above last week's average of 5.97 percent. The average on the six-month

bills rose to 6.16 percent from 6.12 percent last week. The three-month yield was the highest since d.14 percent on July 30. The yield for the sixmonth bills was the highest

since 6.18 percent on July 31.

The Treasury received \$26.2 billion in bids for the threemonth bills, of which it accepted \$6.6 billion. It accepted the same amount of six-month bills from \$25.8 billion in bids.

OXFORD: Superconductors a Magnet for Markets

(Continued from first finance page) more circuits into them - than is possible with today's lithographic

IBM has turned to Oxford because extremely sophisticated "supermagnets" are needed to bend the beam and hold it into an oval circuit small enough to fit into a reasonably sized semiconductor production facility.

"This is substantially higger than any project we have ever done," said John Pilcher, managing direcfor of the Oxford subsidiary. Oxford Instruments Ltd., that is overseeing the three-year effort.

Oxford is being aided by a \$1.5 million interest-free loan from the British government, which is eager to give the company a leg up in its race with German and Japanese groups that are also developing compact synchrotrons.

Government scientists at the Daresbury Laboratory in Warringion. England. provided crucial advice on the shape and gradations of the magnetic field the synchrotron would need.

"Accelerator physicists are rare animals that mainly live in govern-ment labs." said Martin Wilson, the project manager. "We can make it, but we needed help from people who could tell us what to

Fortunately for Oxford, the syn-With tension in the Gulf increasing over the past chrotron project has blossomed just as growth in the company's few months, some U.S. banks have also seen the swaps raditional image-analysis business Although the discount pricing of Saudi corporate faltered.

Reflecting investor disappointment with Oxford's profit for the past financial year, Oxford's share price has fallen from 413 pence six months ago to 325 pence on Mon-

day. Magnet-based image analysis is known as nuclear magnetic resonance, or NMR, in the analytical field and magnetic resonance imagiog, or MRI, in medical diagnos-

Oxford's MRI unit sales were the main growth engine in the early 1980s. But major customers such as



Martin Wilson, left, and John Pilcher, of Oxford Instruments.

Siemens AG of West Germany are ble devices that monitor heart, for the analytical and medical diagnostic equipment. And many of the hospitals that can afford the devices now have them.

The main problem, Mr. Williams said, is that the instrument manufacturers who are Oxford's customers are eager to recoup their heavy investment in MRJ and NMR systems and are reluctant to cut profit market attracts too many big margins in order in reduce prices to guys." a level that might attract a broader range of hospitals and laboratories.

MRI systems cost from \$1.5 million to several times that, with mag-nets accounting for 15 percent in 40 percent of the cost.

"The market needs someone to cut the MRI system price below the S1 million level," Mr. Williams said. The company's strategy to cimulate sales as it awaits a price break is to broaden its product line by developing magnets that are more powerful, more compact or better shielded so they can be used in less controlled environments.

In addition, the company is developing businesses to shield it from the downturn in its medical devices, it markets patient moni-

making more of their own magnets brain and stomach activity and devices used in sleep study. In September, it acquired Plasma Techlimited number of laboratories and nology Ltd., which makes equipment that uses electrical and magnetic fields to control gases from which materials are deposited onto semiconductors.

"A good market for us at the

Some analysts, including Jack M. Frost, the blunt-speaking American whom Oxford hired in build its patient-monitoring busi-ness, see such views as unduly con-

servative. "Our company is still in many ways a hometown company that's reluciant to be in the big leagues," Mr. Frost said.

However, Mr. Williams, whom Mr. Frost described as "B harder driver than his predecessors," does not plan to let anyone take Oxford's place on top of the superconductivity heap without a light.

"We hope to grow to the point where we can go up against anybody in a major market by the time the synchrotron is commercial-ized, Mr. Williams said.

DOLLAR: A Restrained Response Arab, U.S. Banks Try Swapping Debt

by any significant reduction in im-The reason is that Japanese Ger-

who have made heavy commitments to penetrate the Umited States, are tenaciously holding on to market share, even as the currency changes dictate they should be raising prices to avoid selling at a loss.

Although import prices have risen 14.5 percent since June 1986, according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Barry N. Bosworth, a senior economist in the Carter administration and now a senior fellow at the Brookings Institution, said that, at current exchange rates, the prices still have at least another 20 percent

In a number of industries where competition with Japan is especially

4.5

(Continued from first finance page) stiff, battles are still being fought over discounts. For example, in earth-moving equipment, where Caterpillar Inc. is head to bead with Komatsu Ltd. of Japan, transaction prices show only that Komatsu is discounting less than it used to, according to Gilbert Nolde, Caterpil-

Japan, desperately seeking ways to soften the impact of the rising yen on its economy, was the principal instigator. The United States went along only after getting further commitments from Japan and West Germany to spur economic growth to help ease the American trade def-

But Japan appears to be taking the latest fall in the dollar in its stride, a further illustration of the change in perceptions over six

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repayment problems on the Saudi loans, now totaling \$937 million.

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BAHRAIN - U.S. banks, anxious to reduce their exposure in the tense Gulf region, are trying to sell troublesome Saudi Arabian corporate loans to Arab banks in return for Latin American and other Third

individual transactions rarely over \$5 million.

One banker said, "It is a matter of you scratch my back and I'll scratch yours. U.S. banks want in reduce Saudi exposure and many Arab banks feel uncomfortable with Latin American debt."

The Saudi government itself has avoided incurring sovereign debt, preferring to pay for arms and developed to pay for arms are pay for arms and developed to pay for arms are pay fo opment projects with cash or oil barter.

asset swap is impeccable.

worldwide networks capable of monitoring Latin America, but small institutions are less flexible.

U.S. banks jumped into Saudi Arabian corporate might be very happy to offload that exposure and take

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cording to Gilbert Noide, Caterpillar's public information manager in Peoria, Illinois.

Although the discount pricing of Saudi Corporate loans varies widely, some swaps have ranked them slightly below Ecuador's sovereign debt, which trades and a volume so far of \$20 million to \$30 million, with all around 45 to 47 cents to the dollar.

Bankers said the logic of a Saudi/Latin American lending during the 1970s oil boom. But lower oilprices on a little more of a Saudi Arabian company closer to io the 1980s produced a Gulf recession and severe home," one banker said.

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For their part, Arab banks, with an exposure in Latin America estimated at 54 billion, often find it difficult to follow the region's complex debt resche-dulings, with negotiations usually held to New York.

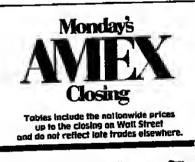
as a way in slim down their Gulf operations.

"An Arab bank with \$1 million lent to, say. Peru,

General Electric Co. of Britain and loring equipment, including porta-Soles in Nei 12 Month City, Yld. 1905 High Low 4 P.M. Chips High Low Stock City, Yid. 100s High Low 4 P.M. Crise

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61 Opposite of

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second word 3 Covenant

5 Dead Sea

of water

8 Works on a

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9 Inventor

4 Tooth wearer

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7 Paddock papa

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semiquavei 33 "Cheese it, the 37 Highly glazed fabric 38 Lear's loyal

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43 Showy

44 Become indignani 47 Halloween 48 Israeli dance

49 College town in luw.a food fish

10 Complain about 11 Cupid, tu Plato 50 Freshwater plant t3 Bearty film 18 Variety, to life 51 "This one is the meek ... 46 Sulfix with 19 Comes closer 52 Capital of South Yemen 23 Portico 53 Liberty --bordering an 54 Sector 55 Like 24 Adamantine Methuselah clear 25 Start of some 57 — Vegas 58 Something to 53 "Whiffenpoof" song ender 56 Steve 26 Peruvian sun New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska **DENNIS THE MENACE**

Hey, Uncle Charlie! I think your goose is goin' FLAT! JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee **KEJOR** UNTOF **YENLOP** SOME GIRLS CLOSE THEIR EYES BEFORE THEY KISS; OTHERS

MYSTIC EMERGE

Answer: What doggerel is-A CRIME IN RHYME

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HEY!WHERE'S EVERYSODY GOING ? COME BACK!

PEANUTS



BLONDIE

BEETLE BAILEY

THAT LAUNDRY

NEEDS TO

DRY MORE



I THINK WE

SHOULD TAKE

A SHORTCUT

HERE





LKING TO YOU!













BOOKS

GEORGE WASHINGTON: The Making of an American Symbol

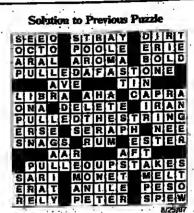
By Barry Schwartz. 250 pages. Illustrated. \$22.50. The Free Press, 866 Third Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by John Gross

T mighl seem hard to find anything very new to say about George Washington, but Barry Schwartz has hit on a relatively novel approach, and one that yields some rewarding results. "George Washington: The Making o an American Symbol" is a study of the Washington cult —of how and why a particular set of national sentiments came to cluster around the image of Washington, and what they reveal both about the man and about the political culture in which he rose to pre-eminence.

Schwartz starts with the simple question of supply and demand. The emerging nation occided a flesh-and-blood focus for its aspirations, and anyone who had been appointed commander in chief-by the Continental Congress in 1775, as Washington was, would have had e good deal of instant heroism thrust upon him. Before he had given the order for a single shot to be fired, for example, while he was still encamped at Boston, babies were already being named after him.

In the same year, John Hancock commis-sioned a portrait of Washington from Charles Wilson Peale, one of a number that Peale was to paint. It quickly became a familiar popular image. Before long, images devised by other



artists were being mass-produced, 100, where speeches, sermons, poems, songs, celebrations many of them using formulas or symbols that had notif recently been reserved for the monarchy — made an equally prompt continuous to the spread of Washington's renown.

Naturally, that renown would have evaporated if his military record had been one of failure. For doublemonarche, or Schwarzen on Schwarzen

failure. For contemporaries, as Schwartz re-minds us, his first claim to fame was that he was a war hero. But the very fact that this 3 something of which we might need to be reminded is itself of considerable significance.

For he was a warrior with a difference. In the first place, unlike most generals of comparable standing in history, he owed his reputation me so much to dazzling victories as to endurance. determination and the steady defense of the nation's rights.

Secondly, he could never have gone on to achieve what he did as a statesman if he had not remained so reassuringly true to the presciple — as dear to 18th-century Americans as at was to the British from whom they inherited A - that military power must be firmly subowinnated to civilian control.

Schwartz gives many examples of the ways to which Washington persuaded his country men by word and deed that they need have nofear of him aspiring to be an American Caesar. The most picturesque is a detailed account of the ceremony contrived by Congress for the resignation of his military commission at Anamapolis in December 1783: From first to less he accepted and acted out a deferential role (howing to members of Congress at the appropriate moments, for instance, without having them

bow back in return).

Schwartz doesn't overlook Washington's private failings, and they don't make particularly agreeable reading. The great man could be mean-spirited, a harsh taskmaster, sometimes with the was ready to foos. thing of a humbug: While he was ready to foos. the bill for recapturing a runaway slave, he was anxious not to have his name mentioned in the relevant advertisements. Yet this is one case. where the line between private and public deserves to be furnly drawn, and as a public figure he remained remarkably true to his professed ideals.

By and large, "George Washington: The Making of an American Symbol" is crisply written, and it is packed with graphic detail and telling quotations.

John Gross is on the staff of The New York

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

A NATOLY Karpov passed mindedly prepared a mating at-his last practical test be- tack with 19. . . B-N1.

over the Swedish grandmaster Ulf Andersson, but his play in several games was shaky... In Karpov's game with Mi-

guel Illescas Cordoba, a Span-ish international master, we see the former champion dully plodding along until his oppo-nent's pointed attacking play jolts him out of his complacency. Still, it was only the 21-yearold Illescas's errors late in the game that enabled Karpov to

Karpov has, on occasion; shown a preference for the oldfashioned symmetrical variation of the Tarrasch Defense, which arose after 5. P-Q4. After 6 PxP, KPxP, Black had

After 6 PxP, KPxP, Black had an isolated QP but easy development of his pieces.

Since finishing White's mobilization was getting to be a problem after Illescas's logical 11. . B-N5!2, Karpov reduced material with 12 NxN, PxN; 13 BxB, NxB. However, after 14 P-KR3, N-B3, White's development remained ineffective and lagging.

While Karpov slowly struggled with 19 QR-B1 to get a R4!, Illescas indicated that he would not let his illustrious option.

But why did the Spaniard fail strong — 77. . NxP, which would have kept the advantage for Black, even after 28 Q-KB3, the best defense?

Illescas went astray a second time with 30. . Q-N4ch? instead of 30. . QxQch; 31 KxQ, PxPch; 32 K-K2, RxR; 33 KxR, P-B4.

rook into position to attack the backward QBP, Illescas single-

fore his title match with the world champion Gary Kason on October, but not with flying colors.

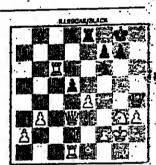
The Spaniard did not deign to defend his QBP but pressed on vigorously with 22. P. R5!; 23 RxP, Q-R4! Karpov could not reply 24 P-KN? bechampion won the recent Bilecton of 24. NxP!; 25 PxN, bao International Tournament on Spain with 8 half-point lead N3. BxN; 28 PxB, Q-B6ch; 29 over the Swedish grandmaster. B-B2, P-R7.

Nor could he defend by 24 N-B4 Ban; 25 NPab, Q-B6; 26 K-R2, because of 26. . . N-N5ch1; 27 PxN, P-R6; 28 Q-B1, QxR; 29 KxP, P-Q5! with a

decisive attack. On 24 PxP, it was possible to Tecaprine 24. QxP but White can defend by 25 Q-B5, R-K4; 26 Q-B3, N-K5; 27 K-B1, when 27. N-N4: 28 Q-N4. QxRPch: 29-QxQ, NxQ: 30 K-N2! yields White a very

strong endgame. After 24 . . Q-B6!. Karpov began what had become a desperate defense with 25. . . Q-R4!, Illescas indicated that he

Torento Aug. 21



Karpov, happy to be alive and well in an endgame after 31. . . RxP. went to work at once with 32 B-R5!

Endgame errors, for example, .37. . .P-B3? instead of 37. . .R-B6ch; 38 K-N2, R-Q6, spoiled Illescas's chances for a draw.

After 48 P-R4, Illescas, realizing that he could not cope.

with the connected passed pawos, gave up.

TARRASCH DEFENSE .

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on the game's first pitch, stole his 82d base on the second and scored

when Ozzie Smith slapped the third

into left for a single.
"Our game," said Cardinal cleanup hitter Jack Clark, "is to put

pressure on both offensively and

defensively. It's O.K. when every-

body's doing well at the same time.

But when they're not, we have a

difficult time winning games. We

don't have guys capable of hitting two-run and three-run home runs."

That has been the St. Louis story

in recent seasons. The Cards win

when they hit, because they always

pitch decently and play strong de-fense. That was so to 1985, when

they won the pennant. It wasn't so to the first half of 1986, when they

looked like a 100-loss team, but it

was in the second half (when they

began in hit and finished near .500)

and again in the first half of 1987.

Game," said Manager Whitey Her-

zog, whose team is 17-20 since the

break. "The 10 days before Satur-

day's game, we were really in a

slump." But that night a 14-hit on-slaught rallied the Cardinals from a

7-1 deficit, and the attack was even

said Coleman. "It's a mighty poor

'And now we're going home,"

Angels 5, Blue Jays 2: In the

American League, in Anabeim, California, Wally Joyner and Bill

Buckner hit home runs to help end

pitcher Dave Stieb's personal sev-

kill (4-5) scattered seven hits over

6% innings to win for only the sec-

and time in seven decisions since

coming back from elbow surgery.

Rookie reliever DeWayne Buice

pitched 21/3 innings to earn his 14th

Toronto drew to within 3-2 in the

sixth as George Bell singled and

scored on a two-out double by

Rance Mulliniks, But in the bottom

of the inning Buckner homered off

land, California, Rick Rhoden and

Tim Stoddard combined to check

the A's on two hits and Claudell

Washington drove to three runs as

New York broke a three-game los-

five innings with stiffness in his right

shoulder. He did not allow a hit

until Carney Lansford singled with

one out in the lifth, Striking out six,

Stoddard pitched the final four in-

nings for his sixth save of the year.

a pitch; Washington followed with

Orioles 6, Mariners 5: In Seattle.

Ken Dixon pitched three-hit ball

Dixon (7-8) was sent to the bull-

a two-run double.

winning streak.

Rick Cerone led off the Yankee

Rhoden (15-8) left the game after

Yankees 4, Athletics 0: In Oak-

California starter Kirk McCas-

more pronoucned on Sunday.

dog that can't fight at home."

en-game winning streak.

save of the year.

tog streak.

"We hadn't hit since the All-Star

Major League Standings Sunday's Major League Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Cortton, Beronguer (S), Reordon (6) and Bu-Laudner (7): Sellers, Gardner (6) and Tron. W—Sellers, 54. L—Cartton; (6) and Thron. W—Sellers, 54. L—Cartton; (13, 5v— Idner (6), IRS—Milns, Goetti 1971.

Morris and Nakes; Candiatti, Jones 191 and Alianson, W—Morris, 15-6, L—Candiatti, 6-13

rry (8) and Quirk; Bosia, Aldrich (4) and proeder, W-Aldrich, 3-1, L-Staddard, 1-2.

Buice (14L HR3-Tor., Moseby 1211, Colff.

Rhoden, Stoddard (6) and Cerone; Stewart Leiper (8), Howell (8) and Tetiteton, Stein bach (9). W—Rhoden, IS-8, L—Stewart, IS-5 Su—Stoddard (6). HR—N.Y., Ecoler (2).

411 13/2 ford; Powell Wilkinson (7), Reed (8) and Vol-

1 elbrands, Staddard (5), Farr (61, C

1. Gotti (27), Smalley pylor (16), Evens (29), 004 000 000—4 5 0 010 001 010—2 0 1

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SCOREBOARD

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AMERICAN LEAGUE

Shaky Reds Swept by Cardinals

CINCINNATI — The Cincin- capped a three-run St. Louis first nati Reds have been swept at home inning and Tommy Herr's two-run by St. Louis for the first time in 14 double highlighted a five-run fifth. years. That may or may not be a The Cardinals sent nine men to the sign that the Cardinals may finally have righted themselves for the stretch run - but it certainly is a warning sign for the Reds.

Cincinnati was last swept at home by the Cardinals to June 1973. Sunday's 12-6 victory (climaxing a three-game sweep on the

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

neels of a five-game losing streak) enabled St. Louis to maintain a 41/2 game lead over New York in the National League East. The thirdplace Reds trail San Francisco by wo games in the Western Division

The Cardinais, who were shut out twice in one week after scoring in their first 111 games, got back in a groove with 17 hits off Cincinnati pitching, which also surrendered seven walks.

Pere Rose, the losing manager, kept the elnhhouse door closed for 21 minutes after the game. "I don't think it takes much imagination to know what I said," Rose remarked. "I just tried to tell them what's in front of them, how many games are left and what they have to do. It's getting late. I saw what I thought When the dust finally settled on Sunday, Barry Lyons had tagged out Tim Flannery to help New York beat San Diego, 9-2.

was a lot of guys going through the motions. I don't like to see guys going through the motions."

ie. W--- Dixon, 7-8. L.-- Powell, 0-2. HRs

Baseball

Terry Pendleton's two-ruo single plate in hoth innings against Bill Gullickson (10-11), who has lost five straight decisions. "I hope it's going to be like that the rest of the year," said the Cardinals' Vince Coleman, who singled

Molitor Singles; Hit Streak at 38

The Associated Press

MIL WAUKEE - Paul Molitor lined a fifth-inning single off Charlie Leibrandt to extend his hitting streak to 38 games, and Bill Schroeder and Greg Brock each drove in three runs, leading

the Brewers to a 10-5 victory over Kansas City here Sunday. After flying out in his first two at-bats, Molitor started the fifth with a sharp single to left, giving him the fifth longest streak in modern major-league history.

Molitor is chasing Joe DiMag gio (56 straight games in 1941), Pete Rose (44 in 1978), George Sisler (41 in 1922) and Ty Cohh (40 in 1911). "Thirty-eight," Mo-litor said. "That's a long time, you know, but those numbers still seem far away out there. I'm still trying to take that onegame-at-a-time approach." He will try to make it 39 straight here Tuesday night against Cleveland's Ken Schrom.

Echoing Theme: Cuba vs. U.S.

By Michael Janofsky New York Times Service

INDIANAPOLIS - There were times during the previous 16 days when it seemed as if the Pan American Games would never reach this point, what with political protests, fights, a visa denial and positive drug-test results (not to mention transportation breakdowns, overcrowding at the athletic village, disputes over the drug-testing procedure, and oh yes - competition to 34

sports, a Pan Am record). But the closing ceremonies finally arrived Sunday night, with more than 40,000 in the Hoosier Dome in watch the flag of the

United States lowered and the next Pan American Games, slated for Havana in 1991.

It was a fitting ending, for if these games had one theme, it was the presence of nearly 600 Cubans and their political and athletic impact on the games.

Not since Fidel Castro became the country's leader in 1959 had so many Cubans traveled to the United States at once, and their participation here served as both a lightning rod for anti-Castro groups and a counterpoint of competition with the United

Gymnasts Get Psyched

INDIANAPOLIS - During the final round of the gymnastics team competition last wek, Kris-tie Phillips fell off the balance beam, a slip that enabled her teammate, Sabrina Mar, to slip

past her for individual honors

77.550 points to Phillips's 77.475. Later, when Phillips hlamed the mistake on a lack of concentration, two men in the back of the room knew exactly what she

Keith Henschen and Rich Gordin are sports psychologists who work with elite U.S. gymnasts as they wend their way through major competitions such as the Pan American Games. Their job is to chart the psychological maps of each performer and teach them skills that enhance their programs and thus increase their scores.

"I consider myself a stretcher, not a shrink," said Gordin, who works at Utah State in Logan. We try to stretch human potential, rather than shrink problems."

In recent years many sports teams and organizations, professional and amateur, have added psychologists to their staffs. In women's gymnastics, the need grew out the enormous pressures on athletes so young performing in high-stress situations around the world. The six U.S. girls that woo the team gold medal Thursday night are 15, 15, 16, 16, 17 and 20 years of age.

Mar, 17, said she could not have performed so well had she not worked with the team psychologists. Their exercises, she said, have brought her self-confidence, relaxation and improvement.

"I used to tense up and doubt myself," she said. "If I made a bad move, I used to let it affect me later io the competition. As a result. I'd get really oervous and hold back and be cautious, instead of going all-out, Now, I've learned that I shouldn't dwell in the past. I concentrate on the

The doctors taught her how to use "imagery," a technique to which she imagines the perfect routine or move before performing it. Almost all of the girls use the technique to some degree.

flow of concentration on one move is interrupted or quickened. In either case, the temporary loss of concentration can produce a mistake - what happened when Phillips fell off the beam. Henschen, from the University of Utah to Salt Lake City, said a gymnast might have as many as 16 "concentration modes" within an 80second routine. A high score usually indicates the athlete has been able to move her focus of concentration smoothly from one maneuver to the next.

"Most of them think narrow in



Kelly Garrison-Steves, holding the U.S. flag at the closing ceremonies Sunday.

focus," Henschen said. "But then they have to quickly broaden out to the next move. It has to To understand the psychologi-

cal makeup of each girl, the dootors give them a battery of tests that help determine their self-images, their abilities to concentrate and how well they handle pressure and stress.

Then they tailor todividual programs for each athlete.
"We take what they do well

and build on their strengths," Gordin said. "They don't get to this level without having some psychological skills. But we try to maximize them as a person, not just a gymnast."

From all appearances, their

work has contributed significantly. The United States easily won the team competition (385.950 points, to Cuba's silver-medal 376.375); the United States took the top five places - Mar, Phillips, Kelly Garrison-Steves, Me-lissa Marlowe and Hope Spivey. And in Sunday's todividual competition Phillips, Garrison-Steves and Marlowe won three of the four gold modals at stake.

- MICHAEL JANOFSKY

Never mind that the United flag of Cuba raised to honor the States ran away with the medal count (see Scoreboard), with Cuba and Canada a distant second and third, All that was expected. More umusual was the electric atmosphere generated by the Cuban athletes, especially in their games and matches with the United States

Whether it was boxing, base ball or basketball, a U.S.-Cuba match always seemed supercharged, and to those instances when demonstrators added excitement of a different sort, the event became that much more memorable.

By the end, Cubans like runner Ana Quirot and Josephina Capote, perhaps the best female volleyball player in the world, were sharing media attention with the anti-Castro protest groups, Cuba Independiente y Democratia and the Cuban-American National Foundation.

Nor will those involved with the games soon forget the flap over the shooter from Chile. whom the State Department would not let into the country because of his background as a member of the Chilean intelligence service.

• Or the Chilean equestrian who was let in, only to become the subject of a court action in which two women accused him of 72 murders in 1973. Or the fight between four

Cuban boxers and several members of Cuba Independiente y Democratia that left one person from the anti-Castro group hospitalized. Or the boycott threatened

by the Cubans when they learned that the band that would play at the closing ceremonies, Miami Sound Machine, included a woman whose father was once a bodyguard for Fulgencio Batista, the ruler Castro overthrew.

Or the never-explained discrepancy between the president of the Pan American Sports Organization, who insisted all medal winners were being tested for drugs, and the chief doctor, who said only some were.

Or the arrival Saturday of a senior Cuban government official who had graduated from a U.S. military school in 1953 and eight years later commanded the Cuban troops that defeated invaders from the United States at the Bay of Pigs.

By Sunday, one had to wonder if Indianapolis wasn't feeling just a little worn out. Ted Bochm, the chairman of

the organizing committee, was discussing a rainbow of events the other day. He looked tired but satisfied. Ticket revenues would exceed the projected \$8.7 million. The games would, at worst, break even. And most of the operational breakdowns that marked the early days of competition had been repaired.

By most accounts, he and his staff and 30,000 volunteers had done a marvelous job. consideriog that the games had been awarded to the city barely two and a half years ago.

Had the experience, on balance, been enjoyable? "If you're asking me today if I would do it again tomorrow, I dare say any planner would look at you and say, 'Are you crazy?' " he said.
"So tomorrow, no.

"But would or should Indianapolis consider another multisport endeavor in the future? Sure. Five years from now, there will be a new generation of leadership ready to go. I'm sure they would say, 'Why oot?'

Septimore on 200 Septim Los Angeles Son Olego

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ley, Seattle, 16; Pernander, Toronto, 7; Gagne, Mianesola, 7; Palonto, Oakland, 7; Reynolds, Seattle, 7; Youni, Milwaukee, 7. Home Runs: McGwire, Oakland, 39; G. Bell, Home Russ: McGwire, Oskiond, 37; o. etc. Toronto, 38; Hrbek, Mhmesbo, 31; D.v. Evans, Boston, 29; Popilarula, New York, 29; Snyder, Cleveland, 29. Stelen Bessel: Revnolds, Sentile, 41; Redus, Chicago, 38; Witson, Konsad City, 37; Fernandes, Toronto, 22; Maittor, Milwaukes, 29;

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Strikeouts: Longston, Scottle, 199; Hisuara, Milwaukee, 181; Clemens, Basion, 173; Hough, Texos, 167; Slewort, Oakland, 154.
Saves: Henke, Taronta, 30; Reardon, Minne-

sola, 24; Plesoc, Milwoukes, 22; Rignetil New York, 22; J. Howell, Oakland, 16, NATIONAL LEAGUE

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Guerrero, L.A. 115 421 49 137 .325

Haicher, Hou. 111 451 81 143 .317

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Sandbery, Chi. 121 451 72 138 .304

Reas: E, Davis, Cinchnoll, 108; Gwynn, San

Diogo, 97; Sampod, Philadelohk, 93; Raines, Mantreal, 92; Coleman, 51, Louis, 90.

Räis: Dawson, Chicago, 109; Wallock, Monreal, 104; J. Cfork, 51, Louis, 99; E. Davis, Clarinani, 92; McGee, 51, Louis, 97; Schmidt, third with a single, and Dave Stew-art (17-9) hit Bobby Meacham with cinnati, 92; McGee, St. Louis, 87; Schmid

for six innings and Larry Sheets Hite: Guerra, San Olega, 1701 Doron, Hous and Mike Hart homered as Balti-Hits: Gwynn, Son Olego, I'ali bertain neo-ion, 143; Hotcher, Houston, 143; McGes, St. Leuis, 141; Samuel, Philodelohio, 129, Doublest Wolloch, Manireot, 37; Golarroso, Montreot, 127; Hoyes, Philodelohia, 31; Hub-bard, Allanta, 31; Gwynn, San Olego, 30; more ended a three-game Mariner pen earlier to the year and spent a Van Slyke, Pittsburgh, 30. Triples: Gwynn, San Die month to the minor leagues. But

Triples: Goven, San Diego, 11: Santuck.
Philodelphia, 11: M. Thompson, Philodelphia, 11: M. T

out to end the game. Won-Less/Winning Pct/E2A: Looch, New York, 10-1, 909, 3.30; Rowley, Philodelenito, 16-5, 762, 3.92; Gooden, New York, 11-4, 731, 3.07; Forsch, 51, Louis, 10-4, 714, 4.66; Suicliffe, Chicogo, 15-4, 774, 3.71.

Strikeauts: Scott, Houston, 198; Ryon, Houston, 197; Hersulser, Los Angeles, 154; Weten, Los Angeles, 159; Dorting, New York, 16-2.

Soves: Bedroston, Philodelphia, 33; Le. 5-mith, Chicogo, 30; Worrell, 51, Louis, 26; Fronce, Cinckpoul, 24; O. Smith, Houston, 22.

(UPI, AP) PITCHING

ning.

Pan American Games

Sunday's Gold Medalists EASKETBALL

106 Peunds: Luis Rolon, Pi 112: Adalberto Regalado, C 125: Kelcie Banks, U.S.

Football

CFL Standings

NFL EXHIBITIONS

Tennis

MEN'S TOURNAMENT MEN'S TOURRAMENT
(A) Manua, Ohlo!
Singles Finel
Siefon Edbers (2), Sweden, def. Boris
Becker (3), West Germany, 6-4, 6-1,
Doubles Finol
Ken Floch and Robert Sessee, U.S. 131, def.
Sieve Deaton, U.S., and John Fitzserald, Australia 73, 6-2. traile. 7-5. 4-3.

WOMEN'S TOURNAMENT (Al Terentel Singles Final Part Shriver (3), U.S. def. Zing Garrison 51. U.S. 64 61. Doublet Fisal Zina Garrison and Lori McNell, U.S. def. Cloudia Kahde-Klisch, West Germany, and

European Soccer

WOMEN'S OYMNASTICS

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MEN'S VOLLEYBALL United States (del. Cuba, 19-12 15-7, 15-17, 10-

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Golf

Top finishers and earnings in the Western Open, which ended Sunday at the per-72.6.752-yord Oak Brook and Butter National Golf yord Oak Brook and Butter in Clubs in Oak Brook, lilinois (first Brook, second aine at Butter in D.A. Welbrins, \$144,000 Gres Norman, \$78,400 Larry Netson, \$70,400 Larry Netson, \$70,400 Larry Netson, \$71,500 Gres Powers, \$31,500 Gres Powers, \$31,500 Gres Powers, \$31,500 Gres Powers, \$31,600 Beb Twoy, \$21,600 Beb Twoy, \$21,600 Beb Twoy, \$21,600 72-67-69-201 70-07-70-209 70-71-48-209 71-49-49-209 71-70-48-209 70-70-70-210 69-71-70—21**0** Brian Fogt, \$21,600 Bobby Wodkins, \$21,600 71-47-72---210

Weibring Wins Storm-Shortened U.S. Golf playoff to one of the most unusual tournaments

to recent years. OAK BROOK, Illinois - D.A. Weibring, the first man off the tee, shot rounds of 69 and 68, then watched and waited as PGA champion Larry Nelson's challenge fell short, enabling Weihring to win the weather-shortened West-Thursday until Saturday.

ern Open golf tournament Sunday.

Weibring had to survive a two-day wait to get started, two rounds of competition Sunday and a two-hour wait before winning the second title of his PGA career. He was to the clubhouse with a 54-hole total

of 9-under-par 207 two hours before Nelson came to his 36th hole of the day with a chance

(UPI, AP)

The Associated Press

But Nelson, who ended a 3-year victory drought with his PGA triumph two weeks ago, missed a birdie putt that would have forced a **ESCORTS & GUIDES**

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The double-round windup was necessitated

by storms that washed out two days of play. forced organizers to cut the tournament from 72 to 54 holes and delayed the start of play from Nelson (67, 69 on Sunday) and Greg Norman

(70, 69) tied for second at 208, 8-under on a layout comprising nine holes at Oak Brook Golf Club and nine more at the adjacent Butler National Golf Club.

"I don't care if it was a 54-hole tournament," "I don't care if it was played on two different

nines on two different golf courses. "I doo't care if I had in wait two hours.

"This," said the Illinois native, "was worth it. This is something very special."

Weibring won as he stood on the practice tee getting ready for a playoff, listening over the radio of a nearby tournament official and not watching as Nelson looked at his birdie putt on the 72 hole.

"First, they said it was a 15-footer [4.57 meters]," Weibring said. "Then they said it was a 12-footer. "I was afraid it was going to get down in four

"It was oerve-wracking." Weihring, 34, collected \$144,000 for his first victory since 1979.

The biggest paycheck of his 11-year tour career pushed his earnings in \$329.391 for the

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ART BUCHWALD

Builder in Paradise

WASHINGTON - No man is the air rights and go up 20 stories. But it would be worth it to get a keep men from wanting to develop one. Perregrine is a huilder who came up to my island to get away from the hustle and the bustle of

"Is this all there is?" Perregrine asked, looking critically at a harbor

filled with sailboats. I was embarrassed that there was so little to show. "No," I said,

"there is a lot more inland, including lagoons, ponds, acres or forest, dunes and babbling



rooms as well as habhling Buchwald "You're not thinking of building a motel on the island?" I asked in

"No, I'm not, because I'm on vacation, though if someone were to give me an option on this farmland over here I would drop my vacation plans to conclude the

"I know the farmer. The land "All land is for sale if you offer the right price. Of course if the terms are too high I will have to buy

Glyndebourne to Use Surtitles Next Season

The Associated Press

LONDON - Glyndebourne Festival Opera will project a simultaneous translation of a foreign language libretto for the first time for one production during next year's festival, according to its chairman, George Christie.

The idea will be introduced by the festival for all performances of Leos Janacek's "Katya Kahan-ova," which will he sung in the original Czech. The decision follows a controversial but successful experiment at the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, last November, when the projection of "surtitles" was tried for the first time in Britain, with Janacek's "Jenufa."

But it would be worth it to get a view of the harbor and the ocean at the same time.

"Come on, Perregrine, let's go to the beach."

"I'm glad you mentioned the beach. Why don't we open a beach club and sell memberships for \$25,000?

"We don't need a beach cluh. We want the island to remain the way it has been since Indians first came here to get away from burn-out and the rush hour."

Perregrine said, "We won't change is — we'll make it better. Perhaps instead of a motel we could build a shopping center. There can't be any objection to

"There aren't enough people on the island to support a shopping center."

"Then we'll huild an apartment complex, with a six-lane highway so people will be encouraged to come here and spend their money." "Perregrine, you came to the island to get away from it all. Why do

you want to wreck the place?" "When I see a piece of empty land I have to build on it, or I get a headache. You people don't know how to live. You can't he part of the human race without fast-food stores, stadiums for rock concerts and cellars for discos. Once they are huilt all good things will fol-

"We don't want to do anything here but fish."

"If you care to fish I'll build a maring with glass-bottomed boats. You'll make a mint on them." I was furious. "People who live

on the island don't want to make money. We came here to get away from that." Perregrine said, "We'll keep our

bulldozers out of your way." "What bulldozers?" "The ones we always level off the sand dunes with before we pour cement for the condos."

"Perregrine, I didn't invite you to this island so you could destroy

"You say that now, but you will hless me when your land values triple and each person on the island owns a piece of the only dog race track between the Cape and Nan-

The Return of the British Native

LONDON — Last January, viewers of BBC 2's "Forty Minutes" saw a documentary hy Molly Dineen called "Home From the Hill." It was about the return to England, after nearly 50 years in the colonies and ex-colonies, of Lieutenant Colo-

nel Hilary Hook, late of the 7th Hussars. They saw Colonel Hook, who had just been evicted with five days notice from the

MARY BLUME

house in Kenya that he had lived in for 20 years, supervise the packing of his polo kit and the dismantling of his rhino weathervane, shoot his glass chandelier to bits, and write a reference for his Kikuyu hutler, whom he describes as a hardworking, honest, loyal and humorous little man. "He is, incidentally, a teetotaler which is, of course, an untrustworthy habit amongst one's friends but not amongst one's Afri-can hutler friends," he concludes, adding, To quote Mr. Kipling, he was my servant and a better man.

They saw Hook return to England, which he had left in 1937, move into cramped modern digs in Wiltshire ("I don't know where to put anything, hugger it"), inspect the electric healing ("this is totally beyond me. I've dealt with natives bringing in firewood all my life"), buy thermal underwear, cast elegantly for trout, stock up on vocka and Scotch, and listen with total inattention to a nice lady at a polo match who is trying to teach him how to cook. "What I really want," he lies courteously,

"is to learn to make coltage pie." The mailbags were full the day after the program went out, BBC producer Edward Mirzoeff says: "I found it extraordinary that some of the toughest women in Fleet Street rang up with tears in their eyes saying could they go round and cook a meal for him." They couldn't since Hook takes his nourishment in a glass, ending with a bedtime Ovaltine and Scotch, so they settled instead for a chin-wag and a drink. In no time, Hook was a media star, the year's most unlikely and most charm-

ing cult figure, The Observer said. He turned up on TV chat shows wearing a suit made prewar by his regimental tailor ("I don't suppose I've paid for it yet"). He lectured on a cruise ship ("There were lonely hearts clubs and you could learn tap dancing. I don't want to learn tap dancing. Sheer bloody hell"). And although his only previous excursion into print had been a letter to Time magazine in the 1970s which began, "What an abominable hlot is Auberon Waugh," his memoirs, "Home From the Hill," published last month by the Sportsman's Press in London, are on the best-seller lists of The Times and Sunday Times and into a second printing. CBS

came to film him for "Sixty Minutes" and on Aug. 25 the documentary that started it all will be replayed on BBC I.

"It's all a bit of a bore," Colonel Hook said over a glass of what killed auntie in his

hving room. "Too much like hard work."
He seems too good to be true: a regimental Rip van Winkle, Colonel Blimp faced with rock stars and concrete and obdurate can openers ("You do this, darling, I: can't"). And of course, as he would he the first to admit, he isn't true. "It's all rather tongue in cheek," he says. Irony is the uniform he wears in multi.

Hook is indeed a relic from colonial days, but in almost 20 years of running luxury photographic safaris in Kenya he estates of what he lightly refers to as his safari victims and so is not entirely unfa-miliar with Britain today. He is indeed a member of the Kipling Society (enrolled by the explorer Wilfred Thesiger) and he read James Elroy Flecker while with the Camel Corps, but he adores Nabokov and (Evelyn, not Auberon) Wangh. Like many men who have spent weeks on lonely patrols, he likes gossip, leg-pulls and vivid yarns.

"There wasn't a subject he couldn't talk about and what he didn't know I suspect he

invented," he says admiringly of his eccentric half-brother Raymont, a painter who lived in Kenya and raced cheetahs at Wembley. Hilary is a mixture of two of his favorites, Rupert Brooke and Basil Seal. He was born into a large family in Devon in 1917. His father, born two years after the Indian Mutany (his father was born two years after Waterloo), was a painter who made landscapes in Kenya and sired ten children. His mother was a parson's daughter. "She was totally unshockable. She'd been through all those bloody wars, had all her relations killed. She was frightfully humorous and very literary. She read aloud brilliantly, as Victorian people did. My ear caught it somehow." Hilary, the youngest penniless, went to Sandburst and joined the Indian Army at 19.

"I merely joined the military to have access to a hit of fun," he says in the documentary. "I didn't join the military because I was devoted to the fife and drum, I joined the military so I could play polo, go pigsticking, shooting, fishing, hunting, have a jolly time with a lot of jolly fellows."

It was what he calls an "artful abuse of Her Majesty's time." He joined the smart Royal Deccan Horse where two polo ponies were issued free hut the waistcoat worn nightly at mess cost 40 prewar pounds. When World War II broke out, the regiment waited to be mechanized, hat material kept being diverted elsewhere so the impatient Honk gave up his commission and left India to fight as a private in New Guinea and Burma. Typically, in his



Colonel Hilary Hook

book, he devotes less space to this unpleasantoess than to the joys of pigsticking and

After the war he regained officer rank with the 7th Hussars and spent all the money be didn't have. "They were all rich chaps and I rather overdid things, hunting three days a week and shooting two." As an economy measure he joined the Sudan Defence Force in 1949 and later returned to newly independent Sudan as British mili-tary attaché in Khartoum.

The Sudan was his high point. "It's the most ghastly country in Africa, I suppose, but everyone who served there loved it. The Sudanese are frightfully nice people." He was so (ond of the Dinka tribesmen that he named his black labrador Dinka.

Hook's wife (they have since divorced) had been raised in Kenya and, after leaving Khartoum, Hook became hunter in charge at Treetops before organizing what he calls his safari racket with Major Digby Tatham Warter. He rented Kiserian ("peace" in Masai), a handsome sprawling house at the foot of Mount Kenya, from an African farming company for £25 a year and lived there with grace until it was sold to a businessman who demanded immediate

By chance, Hook's younger son, Harry, and his girlfriend, Molly Dineen, both film students, were at Kiserian when Hook got his eviction notice. Molly took the extraordinary footage of Hook leaving for England and the film "Home From the Hill"

Harry Hook, 26, has made four short

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films with his father, one of which, "Before I Die Forever," was shown this month at the Edinburgh Festival. "Hilary's a good actor, a very good actor," he says, "and just

as hard as professionals to work with." Hook's Kenya was not the wide-screen marvel it has become nor was it any longer the Happy Valley Kenya, "the Regency relived by red-necked settlers," of between the wars. Unlike more tragic colonies, highland Kenya had no mineral wealth to tempt the greedy and was settled by wellborn and high-living farmers. "Rhodesia was where the other ranks went and Kenya was where the officers went," Hook says. "Extraordinary setup, isn't in? You lived by the sweat of your brow or on your private income and then you played the ass."

Hook ran his safaris with military skill and an aesthete's eye, especially in the Mara near the Tanzania border, where he would rent a 60-by-90-mile "block" into hich no one else could enter, and in that wilderness would set up a luxurious tented camp with eight servants. Persian rogs and excellent food. "You could spend a fortnight and not see another motor car or another motor car's tracks," he says. "Now it's an absolute crisscross of striped vehicles whizzing about, and airplanes."

It was probably time to go. "Yes," he says, "I'd always planned to lay my bones in England."

He hadn't, however, planned to lay them in an England where he would enter into a foodshop in Yorkshire and see something called Colonel Hook's Safari Chutney for sale. "I can't even boil a bloody egg," he says. When the Sunday Telegraph printed another "Hook" recipe, he was quicker on

"The recipe said you bash your tomatoes with a hammer or crush them with a spoon. So I wrote the Telegraph and said you've got it absolutely wrong. You always have a little boy in the kitchen called the Kitchen Toto who cleans up for the cook. The proper way to do it is to squash the toma-toes with his heels."

In Kenya there are over 1,000 species of birds, in the British Isles there are less than 500, most of them dull brown by comparison. The first thing Hook did in Wiltshire was put up a bird table that he can see from his living room. "I was mad about birds when I was a little boy and it's rather nice to get back to English birds again," he says.

On his return to England, Hook went back to South Devon to walk again on the cliffs where he had collected birds' eggs as a boy. He also visited his 90-year-old nanny. "You were a pretty little boy, you were," she said, "where did you get all those wrinkles?"

"Long years in bad stations," Hook re-

PEOPLE

Sean Penn Switches Jails To Complete His Term

Sean Penn decided not to return to the rural jail where he served the first part of a sentence for profistion violation and has checked into the Los Angeles County Central Jail to complete his term, officials said, Penn. 27, was backed into the downlown lockup late Saturday. More than 5,000 prisoners are confined at the Central Jail. The busband of the pop star Madonna. served the first five days of his term in the Mone County Juli in Bridge port, in northern California, where he paid for his own lodging. He was a released Aug. 6 to resume motion picture work. With time off for good behavior Penn will have to complete only a total of 32 days of the 60-day sentence.

Harper's magazine lists "Ameri-ca's 10 Most Beautiful Women" in its September issue, with the actresses Candice Bergen, Lisa Bonet, Anjelica Huston, Andi MacDowell and Virginia Madsen leading the parade. The magazine reported the women were chosen partly because they are "hot." highly visible and involved in an upcoming film series or project. Rounding out the list of American beauties are the actresses
Martee Mattin, Michelle Pfeiffer,
the CBS "60 Minutes" correspond dent. Diane Sawyer, the mod Christy Turlington and the actres. Sean Young. Bonet and Turling-ton, both 18, are the youngest on the list, while Bergen, 40, and Sawyer, 41, are the oldest.

Mstislav Rostropovich received a standing ovation from 5.000 people who packed an amphitheater below the Acropolis for a performance in aid of restoring the ancient marble, temples on the hilltop. The celebrated cellist teamed with the 24-year-old violinist Anne-Sophie Mutter and Bruno Giuranna on the viola, played three Beelhoven works in a concert he said was he had promised to himself for several years. "I've always wanted to do something for the Acropolis. We have to protect the great masterpieces that man has created," the Russian-born musician told reporters. After the performance, Rostropovich was presented with the silver medal of the city of Alhens by Deputy Mayor Zachos Hadzilobothe and attended a dinner given in his honor by Culture Minister Melina

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